CANADIAN POLICE WORK (Canadian) 5th edition Griffiths Test Bank

SKU: 9780176796105-TEST-BANK

CHAPTER 2: THE ORIGINS AND EVOLUTION OF POLICE WORK

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. Where did the first use of a non-military unit to maintain order emerge?

   a. Roman Empire
   b. France
   c. Greece
   d. England

ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: The Origins of Policing KEY: Bloom's Remember

2. Suppose that you were a 40-year-old male living in England prior to 1066 and you were part of a group comprising 10 families. What was the name of the group to which you belonged?

   a. tenthly
   b. tything
   c. intercluster
   d. aggregation

ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: The Development of Policing in England KEY: Bloom's Higher Order

3. What title were tythingmen given under Henry III's reign?

   a. tenthman
   b. police officer
   c. centuryman
   d. constable

ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: The Development of Policing in England KEY: Bloom's Remember

4. Which piece of government legislation was responsible for making policing a community responsibility in England?

   a. Statute of London
   b. Statute of Winchester
   c. Justice of the Peace Act
   d. Statute of the Frankpledge Act

ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: The Development of Policing in England KEY: Bloom's

CANADIAN POLICE WORK (Canadian) 5th edition Griffiths Test Bank

Remember

5. Suppose that you were part of England's first organized police body as a paid police constable in the mid-1700s in England and reported to a justice of the peace. What was the name of the organization you belonged to?

a. Bow Street Runners
b. Police Street Runners
c. Peeler Street Runners
d. Bobby Street Runners

ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: The Emergence of Modern Policing KEY: Bloom's Higher Order

6. What were the members of Sir Robert Peel's full-time police force called?

a. "Robbies"
b. "Peelies"
c. "Bobbies"
d. "Runners"

ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: The Emergence of Modern Policing KEY: Bloom's Remember

7. Which piece of government legislation was responsible for establishing a full-time, unarmed police force in London, England?

a. Civic Police Act
b. Citizen Police Act
c. Municipal Police Act
d. Metropolitan Police Act

ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: The Emergence of Modern Policing KEY: Bloom's Remember

8. Peel's principles of policing are considered the basis of which of the following?

a. community policing
b. militarized policing
c. centralized policing
d. authoritarian policing

ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: The Emergence of Modern Policing KEY: Bloom's Remember

9. When did police constables appear in Upper Canada (now Ontario)?

CANADIAN POLICE WORK (Canadian) 5th edition Griffiths Test Bank

a. late 1700s
b. late 1800s
c. early 1700s
d. early 1800s

ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: Early Municipal Police KEY: Bloom's Remember

10. Which of the following individuals received Canada's first traffic violation ticket?

a. George Weiss
b. Henry Fielding
c. Henry Franklin
d. George Withrow

ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: Early Municipal Police KEY: Bloom's Remember

11. During the early 1800s in Canada, what type of approach did governments take in response to controlling crime?

a. reactive
b. proactive
c. laissez-faire
d. reserved

ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: Early Municipal Police KEY: Bloom's Remember

12. Ethel Smith was a female officer with the Winnipeg Police during the 1950s. How would her pay have compared to that of a male officer?

a. she would be paid more
b. she would be paid the same
c. she would be paid less
d. women held volunteer positions only

ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: The Functions and Effectiveness of Early Municipal Police
KEY: Bloom's Higher Order

13. What were the predecessors of the modern-day RCMP called?

a. Mounted Police
b. North-East Mounted Police
c. Royal Mounted Police
d. North-West Mounted Police

CANADIAN POLICE WORK (Canadian) 5th edition Griffiths Test Bank

ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: The Functions and Effectiveness of Early Municipal Police
KEY: Bloom's Remember

14. During which period did police forces emerge in Western Canada?

a. mid to late 1700s
b. early to mid 1800s
c. mid to late 1800s
d. early to mid 1900s

ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: The Role of the Police in the Canadian West KEY: Bloom's Remember

15. Which well-known Canadian company played a major role during the early days of policing Canada's west?

a. Hudson's Fur Company
b. Hudson's Bay Company
c. Thunder Bay Fur Company
d. Thunder Bay Company

ANS: B PTS: 1 REF: The Role of the Police in the Canadian West KEY: Bloom's Remember

16. John Greggory, a resident of Yukon Territory in 1880, was involved in a criminal matter. His case would be handled through a mechanism used at the time to maintain order. What was this mechanism called?

a. "miner's meetings"
b. "Yukon order"
c. "Klondike justice"
d. "gold rush law"

ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: The RCMP in the Remote North KEY: Bloom's Higher Order

17. Suppose that as a Canadian university student in the 1960s you participated in left-wing student societies and demonstrations. Which police service could have been targeting you for surveillance activities?

a. Sûreté du Québec
b. Ontario Provincial Police
c. Royal Canadian Mounted Police
d. British Columbia Provincial Police

CANADIAN POLICE WORK (Canadian) 5th edition Griffiths Test Bank

ANS: C PTS: 1 REF: The RCMP and Political Dissent: The Historical Record KEY: Bloom's Higher Order

18. Imagine you have just arrived at Toronto's Pearson International Airport from a recent vacation in the United States. You interact with Canadian customs agents shortly after arriving, you speak with officers from both the Peel Regional Police Service and the Royal Canadian Mounted Police as you wait at the baggage claim, and you walk past a Group 4 Securitas security guard patrolling the parking lot where you left your car. What does this experience exemplify about changes in Canadian policing arrangements as discussed by Griffiths?

a. pluralization of policing
b. naturalization of policing
c. urbanization of police work
d. globalization of police work

ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: The Pluralization of Policing KEY: Bloom's Higher Order

19. While attending a concert at your local stadium, you notice that stadium-hired officers and your local police service are conducting security for the event. What is this practice called?

a. joint policing
b. shared policing
c. cooperative policing
d. collaborative policing

ANS: D PTS: 1 REF: The Pluralization of Policing KEY: Bloom's Higher Order

20. Imagine an 18-year-old man is arrested and detained in police lock-up and dies of injuries sustained during the arrest. The local community is outraged and organizes protests against the local police—accused of using excessive force in times past—that soon turn into violent riots. The police respond with their newly acquired armoured vehicles and place snipers on the roofs of the buildings surrounding the location of the riots. What do these actions exemplify?

a. militarization of the police
b. nationalization of the police
c. proliferation of armed forces
d. assimilation of armed forces

ANS: A PTS: 1 REF: The Rise of the Canadian Warrior Cop? Officer Friendly Becomes GI Joe KEY: Bloom's Higher Order

TRUE/FALSE

CANADIAN POLICE WORK (Canadian) 5th edition Griffiths Test Bank

1. The system of self-policing that existed in the Roman Empire was called “kin police.”

ANS:F PTS: 1 REF: The Origins of Policing KEY: Bloom’s Remember

2. During his reign in England, Alfred the Great instituted the frankpledge system.

ANS:T PTS: 1 REF: The Development of Policing in England KEY: Bloom’s Remember

3. Sir Robert Peel created the Bow Street Runners during the mid-1700s.

ANS:F PTS: 1 REF: The Emergence of Modern Policing KEY: Bloom’s Remember

4. Early Canadian police forces’ mandates dictated, among other things, that they must address conflicts among ethnic groups, labourers, and employers.

ANS:T PTS: 1 REF: Early Municipal Police KEY: Bloom’s Remember

5. Early municipal police forces in Canada were notoriously corrupt.

ANS:T PTS: 1 REF: The Functions and Effectiveness of Early Municipal Police
KEY: Bloom’s Remember

6. After it was founded in 1873, the North-West Mounted Police was a military-style police force.

ANS:T PTS: 1 REF: Early Federal Policing: The Origins and Expansion of the RCMP
KEY: Bloom’s Remember

7. During World War I, the federal government and the RCMP viewed homosexuals as a national security risk.

ANS:F PTS: 1 REF: Policing Morality KEY: Bloom’s Remember

CANADIAN POLICE WORK (Canadian) 5th edition Griffiths Test Bank

8. Although the pluralization of policing was a popular trend in the 1950s, it is no longer seen as commonplace.

ANS: F PTS: 1 REF: The Pluralization of Policing KEY: Bloom's Remember

9. An Ontario First Nations community refers to police officers as "walking men" in Ojibwa because they are so often out of their patrol cars.

ANS: F PTS: 1 REF: Technology and Policing KEY: Bloom's Remember

10. The use of SWAT (Special Weapons and Tactics) deployments in Canada has decreased significantly since 1980.

ANS: F PTS: 1 REF: The Rise of the Canadian Warrior Cop? Officer Friendly Becomes GI Joe KEY: Bloom's Remember

SHORT ANSWER

1. Describe the codification of laws and discuss how this impacted the development of early policing.

ANS:

Before codified laws, order was maintained through a system of self-policing. Once societies developed and became more complex, laws were codified. Early examples of codified laws include the Hammurabi Code and those from the Shang and Chou Dynasties. These codes signalled a shift to centralized authority. Later, the Roman Empire and Greece experienced similar changes. In Greece, kin police were developed. In the Roman Empire the Law of the Twelve Tables signified the codification of law. There, the military was charged with policing, but, later, a non-military unit known as the vigiles became responsible for maintaining order as well. Vigiles and kin police were examples of early policing.

PTS: 1 REF: The Origins of Policing KEY: Bloom's Remember

2. Describe the contribution Sir Robert Peel made to the field of policing.

ANS:

CANADIAN POLICE WORK (Canadian) 5th edition Griffiths Test Bank

Sir Robert Peel founded the first organized police service in England in 1829 under the Metropolitan Police Act. The principles of Sir Robert Peel form the basis of community policing followed today.

PTS: 1 REF: The Emergence of Modern Policing | Early Private Police | Box 2.1 The Principles of Sir Robert Peel KEY: Bloom's Remember

3. Discuss the emergence of women in policing in Canada.

ANS:

The first woman police officer was Rose Fortune (born 1774), who enforced curfews and patrolled the waterfront docks in Nova Scotia. In 1888, the Toronto Police Department hired a woman, and in 1912, the Vancouver Police Department hired two women constables. Police women were typically not allowed to carry firearms, drive, or carry batons or handcuffs, and they were tasked with escorting women prisoners and patrolling areas that were frequented by young people. Generally, women police officers did not leave the station, but if they did, they were accompanied by male officers. Women were paid less than their male counterparts until the mid-1960s. The RCMP did not swear in its first woman police officer until 1974.

PTS: 1 REF: The Functions and Effectiveness of Early Municipal Police KEY: Bloom's Remember

4. Define "tiered policing," "collaborative policing," and "pluralization of policing." List one benefit and one limitation of the pluralization of policing.

ANS:

Tiered policing is "a model of police work involving a mix of traditional sworn police officers with new types of police and private security personnel." Collaborative policing is "the cooperation between public and private police." Pluralization of police is "the expansion of policing beyond the public police to include para-police and private security."

Answers may vary but may include that lines are blurred between the powers of police and private security (limitation) and that private security helps mitigate the cost of public policing (benefit).

PTS: 1 REF: The Pluralization of Policing KEY: Bloom's Remember | Bloom's Higher Order

CANADIAN POLICE WORK (Canadian) 5th edition Griffiths Test Bank

5. List and describe the three 20th-century technological innovations that changed the delivery of police services. In your opinion, have police services come to rely too heavily on technology? Explain your answer.

ANS:

Students should identify the telephone, the patrol car, and the two-way radio. These technologies changed policing from predominantly proactive to more reactive. Civilians had less interaction with police as a result because calls were centralized, and police spent much of their time in their patrol cars.

Answers will vary for the second portion of the question.

PTS: 1 REF: Technology and Policing KEY: Bloom's Remember | Bloom's Higher Order

CANADIAN POLICE WORK (Canadian) 5th edition Griffiths Test Bank