Medical-Surgical Nursing 11th edition Ignatavicius Test Bank

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Test Bank - Chapter 01

Q: A nurse wishes to provide client-centered care in all interactions. Which action by the nurse will **best** demonstrate this concept?

A. Assesses for cultural influences affecting health care. (Correct)
B. Ensures that all the client's basic needs are met.
C. Tells the client and family about all upcoming tests.
D. Thoroughly orients the client and family to the room.

Q: A client is going to be admitted for a scheduled surgical procedure. Which action does the nurse stress to the client as being **most** important to protect against poor outcomes?

A. Bringing a list of all medications and what they are for (Correct)
B. Keeping the provider's phone number by the telephone
C. Making sure that all providers wash hands before entering the room
D. Writing down the name of each caregiver who comes in the room

Q: What action by the nurse **best** demonstrates respect for client autonomy?

A. Asks if the client has questions before signing a consent. (Correct)
B. Gives the client accurate information when questioned.
C. Keeps the promises made to the client and family.
D. Treats the client fairly compared to other clients.

Q: What response will the nurse provide when asked to how to best communicate with members of the lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, questioning (LGBTQ) community?

A. Avoid embarrassing the client by asking questions.
B. Don't make assumptions about their health needs. (Correct)
C. No differences exist in communicating with this population.
D. Person health questions should be asked by the primary care provider (PCP).

Q: A nurse is calling the on-call health care provider about a client who had a hysterectomy 2 days ago and has pain that is unrelieved by the prescribed opioid pain medication. Which statement comprises the background portion of the SBAR format for communication?

A. "I would like you to order a different pain medication."
B. "This client has allergies to morphine and codeine." (Correct)
C. "Dr. Smith doesn't like nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory meds."
D. "This client had a vaginal hysterectomy 2 days ago."

Q: What response by the precepting nurse **best** addresses the concerns of a novice nurse who shares, "I think I'm to new to participating in a quality improvement project?

A. "All staff nurses are required to participate in quality improvement here."
B. "Even being new, you can implement activities designed to improve care." (Correct)
C. "It's easy to identify what indicators would be used to measure quality."
D. "You should ask to be assigned to the research and quality committee."

Q: A nurse is interested in making interprofessional work a high priority. Which action(s) by the nurse **best** demonstrate this skill? (*Select all that apply.*)

(Select all that apply.)

A. Consulting with other disciplines on client care (Correct)
B. Coordinating discharge planning for home safety (Correct)
C. Participating in comprehensive client rounding (Correct)
D. Routinely asking other disciplines about client progress (Correct)
E. Showing the nursing care plans to other disciplines
F. Delegating tasks to unlicensed personnel appropriately (Correct)

Q: The nurse utilizing evidence-based practice (EBP) considers which factor(s) when planning care? (*Select all that apply.*)
(Select all that apply.)

A. Cost-saving measures
B. Nurse's expertise (Correct)
C. Client preferences (Correct)
D. Research findings (Correct)
E. Values of the client (Correct)
F. Plan-do-study-act model

Q: A nurse is interviewing a client who was recently diagnosed with hypertension. Which social determinant(s) of health (SDOH) would likely affect the client's health outcomes? (*Select all that apply.*)
(Select all that apply.)

A. Underinsured (Correct)
B. Living in a shelter (Correct)
C. Glaucoma
D. Living in rural area (Correct)
E. Incarceration (Correct)
F. College graduate (Correct)
G. Inability to speak English (Correct)

Q: Which action(s) demonstrated by a nurse best demonstrates ethical decision-making? (*Select all that apply.*)
(Select all that apply.)

A. Knowing and valuing your own beliefs
B. Prioritizing family concerns in patient care
C. Respecting the individual patient's wishes (Correct)
D. Requesting to have a specific client assigned
E. Advocating for the client with the health team (Correct)
F. Withholding information from the client per family's wishes

Q: The nurse describing a client's ability to achieve health equity will discuss what factor(s)? (*Select all that apply.*)
(Select all that apply.)

A. Absence of stereotypes (Correct)
B. Absence of prejudices (Correct)
C. Absence of implicit bias (Correct)
D. Absence of artificial barriers (Correct)

E. Absence of chronic health issues

Review Questions – NCLEX® Examination - Chapter 01

Q: The nurse is interviewing a veteran who served in Afghanistan. Which of the following client characteristics would the nurse expect?

A. Independent and self-reliable
B. Strong sense of and loyalty to community (Correct)
C. Receives health care at the Veterans Health Administration
D. Has ongoing flashbacks and recurring nightmares

Q: A nurse adds a new infusion bag for a client receiving continuous IV fluids, and realizes 4 hours later that the added solution is not what was ordered. The nurse assesses the client and then reports the error to the nurse manager. What is the manager's **best** response?

A. "I will need to write you up for this error and put it in your file."
B. "I'm surprised you made this error because you are my best nurse."
C. "This mistake is going to hurt our unit's monthly error rate."
D. "We need to review this error so we all can learn from it going forward." (Correct)

Q: A nurse has been leading a quality improvement project to decrease falls on the nursing unit and is currently piloting new bed alarms. What step of the Plan-Do-Study-Act (PDSA) model does this pilot represent?

A. Plan
B. Do (Correct)
C. Study
D. Act

Q: A nurse is caring for a client who has internal bleeding and is rapidly going into hypovolemic shock. What action by the nurse is **most** appropriate at this time to ensure client safety?

A. Document the findings in the client's medical record.
B. Contact the Rapid Response Team. (Correct)
C. Increase the rate of the client's IV fluids.
D. Provide supplemental oxygen via a nasal cannula.

Q: The nurse provides an SBAR report to the surgeon for a client whose pain is not controlled following a total knee arthroplasty. In which step of the SBAR communication would the nurse include this information?

A. Situation (Correct)
B. Background
C. Assessment
D. Recommendation

Q: A nurse posts misinformation about COVID-19 transmission and prevention on social media. What ethical principle is the nurse violating?

A. Fidelity
B. Beneficence
C. Veracity (Correct)
D. Nonmaleficence

Q: A nurse is preparing to perform a new skill for a client and reviews how the procedure should be done per agency policy. What ethical principle **best** represents the nurse's action?

A. Veracity
B. Fidelity
C. Beneficence
D. Nonmaleficence (Correct)

Q: The nurse is planning patient-centered care for a client being discharged after having abdominal surgery. What aspects of care will the nurse include? (*Select all that apply.*)
(Select all that apply.)

A. Physical comfort (Correct)
B. Discharge teaching (Correct)
C. Involvement of family (Correct)
D. Transition and continuity (Correct)
E. Assignment to case manager
F. Respect for the patient's values and preferences (Correct)

Q: The nurse is assessing a client's access to quality health care. Which of these factors would likely contribute to inadequate health care access for the client? (*Select all that apply.*)
(Select all that apply.)

A. No health insurance (Correct)
B. Poor-performing neighborhood schools
C. No primary health care provider (Correct)
D. Home is 75 miles from closest health care provider (Correct)
E. Older car with mechanical problems (Correct)

Q: The nurse takes a health history from a client who has a vaginal discharge with perineal pain. Which questions would the nurse include as part of the client interview? (*Select all that apply.*)
(Select all that apply.)

A. "Are you gay or bisexual?"
B. "Do you have sex with men, women, both, or neither?" (Correct)
C. "Does anyone live with you in your household?" (Correct)
D. "Are you in a relationship with someone who does not live with you?" (Correct)
E. "If you are having sex with more than one partner, how are you protecting both of you from infections?" (Correct)