An Introduction to Policing 10th edition Dempsey Test Bank

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An Introduction to Policing (10th)

ISBN 9780357763162 | Chapter 1: Police History and Organization

Total Questions: 72

Multiple Choice (46)

Q1. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

In the North, who was the most important law enforcement official in the county during the seventeenth century?

a) Town Marshal
b) Constable
c) Night watchman
d) County Sheriff ✓ correct

Q2. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

In the southern colonies, what was the main responsibility of individual citizens for protection against crime?

a) Vigilantism ✓ correct
b) Night watch
c) Sheriff patrols
d) Militia defense

Q3. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

The police represent the _____ power of government.

a) civil ✓ correct
b) administrative
c) political
d) military

Q4. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Which of the following people is considered to be the father of modern American policing?

a) August Vollmer ✓ correct
b) Robert Peel
c) O.W. Wilson
d) John S. Dempsey

Q5. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Where did modern style police departments first begin to appear in the fourteenth century?

a) England
b) Greece
c) Italy
d) France ✓ correct

Q6. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Who formed the Bow Street Runners?

a) Henry Fielding ✓ correct
b) Sir Robert Peel
c) Patrick Colquhoun
d) Colonel Charles Rowan

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Q7. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

With regard to early policing in England, what is Patrick Colquhoun known for?

a) Founding the Bow Street Runners
b) Creating the Metropolitan Police
c) Establishing the Marine Police ✓ correct
d) Establishing the first sheriffs

Q8. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

In what northern city was the first organized American police force established during the 1800s?

a) Boston ✓ correct
b) New York City
c) Philadelphia
d) Chicago

Q9. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What U.S. Supreme Court decision held that a black slave could not sue in court for his freedom because he was a piece of property, not a citizen?

a) Dred Scott v. Sandford ✓ correct
b) Mapp v. Ohio
c) Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka
d) Mabury v. Madison

Q10. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Some historians and scholars indicate that the slave patrols in the American South were the precursor:

a) First modern military forces
b) First colonial militias
c) First modern vigilante groups
d) First modern police forces ✓ correct

Q11. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

In 1857, which Republican-controlled state police force took over the existing Democrat-controlled police force in New York City?

a) The Municipal Police
b) The Metropolitan Police ✓ correct
c) Federal Marshals
d) State Troopers

Q12. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Who was primarily responsible for law enforcement under the 1285 Statute of Winchester?

a) The public ✓ correct
b) The courts
c) Whoever was on the day patrol
d) Whoever was the leader of a location

Q13. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

How were sheriffs in the North compensated for their law enforcement activities?

a) Monthly salary
b) Volunteer service
c) Tax exemptions
d) Fees for each arrest ✓ correct

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Q14. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What piece of legislation made it a crime NOT to assist the night watch?

a) Posse Comitatus Act of 1879
b) Federal Judiciary Act of 1789
c) Statute of Winchester ✓ correct
d) Volstead Act

Q15. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Which of the following statements is not true about slave codes?

a) To ensure the economic survival of southern society through slavery
b) To ensure freedom and liberty for all individuals irrespective of race ✓ correct
c) To prevent slaves from running away or engaging in insurrection.
d) To preserve the social order in which whites dominated and subjugated blacks.

Q16. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Which of the following is the first state police agency?

a) Arizona Rangers
b) Massachusetts State Police
c) Texas Rangers ✓ correct
d) Nevada Posse

Q17. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

According to historians, what two southern U.S. states were the first to create slave codes and, thus, an early form of patrolling?

a) North Carolina and Georgia
b) Mississippi and Alabama
c) South Carolina and Tennessee
d) Maryland and Virginia ✓ correct

Q18. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Which then-Massachusetts governor fired all of the striking police officers during a Boston police strike and later became president of the United States?

a) Calvin Coolidge ✓ correct
b) Woodrow Wilson
c) Theodore Roosevelt
d) Ronald Reagan

Q19. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What law established National Prohibition in 1920?

a) Olmstead Act
b) Homestead Act
c) Volstead Act ✓ correct
d) Federal Judiciary Act

Q20. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What is the meaning of the Latin term posse comitatus, a law which sheriffs and marshals called upon in the late 1700s?

a) “civil administration”
b) “the power of the county” ✓ correct
c) “one man rule”
d) “justice at all costs”

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Q21. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What is the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement which President Herbert Hoover created in 1929 called?

a) Wickersham Commission ✓ correct
b) Kefauver Commission
c) Crime Commission
d) Kerner Commission

Q22. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Which one of the following figures created practices that started to professionalize the U.S. police, including incorporating university education as a part of police training?

a) August Vollmer ✓ correct
b) O. W. Wilson
c) Raymond Blaine Fosdick
d) J. Edgar Hoover

Q23. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

O. W. Wilson is noted historically for what contribution to modern policing?

a) Creating an internal police corruption task force
b) Creating the first professional police society, the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP)
c) Developing modern management and administrative techniques ✓ correct
d) Conducting the first national study of the U.S. criminal justice system

Q24. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Who was appointed as the director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) in 1924 and played a key role in transforming the FBI into a leading law enforcement agency?

a) August Vollmer
b) O. W. Wilson
c) J. Edgar Hoover ✓ correct
d) Richard Sylvester

Q25. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

On what societal issue did the U.S. Supreme Court focus during the 1960s?

a) expanding governmental authority
b) police rights
c) individual rights ✓ correct
d) corporate rights

Q26. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

How was policing and order maintenance typically handled in early societies?

a) By uniformed, organized police departments
b) Through the use of the military in peacetime
c) As a private matter with citizens responsible for protection ✓ correct
d) By specialized investigative units called "questors"

Q27. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Which U.S. Supreme Court case defined the constitutional right to counsel at police interrogation?

a) Mapp v. Ohio
b) Miranda v. Arizona
c) Escobedo v. Illinois ✓ correct
d) Brown v. Mississippi

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Q28. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Today, persons who are in police custody and set to be interrogated must be advised of their constitutional rights. What U.S. Supreme Court case set this precedent?

a) Mapp v. Ohio
b) Brown v. Mississippi
c) Escobedo v. Illinois
d) Miranda v. Arizona ✓ correct

Q29. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What New York City police officer shared his tales of corruption with the New York Times, which resulted in the Knapp Commission?

a) David Owens
b) Whitman Knapp
c) Frank Serpico ✓ correct
d) Julius LaRosa

Q30. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What criminal justice scholar published the 1920 book, American Police Systems, which studied the police of 72 American cities?

a) Bruce Smith
b) O. W. Wilson ✓ correct
c) Raymond Blaine Fosdick
d) Estes Kefauver

Q31. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What private policing agency thwarted the alleged “Baltimore Plot” to assassinate president-elect Abraham Lincoln shortly before the Civil War?

a) The Pinkerton Agency ✓ correct
b) The Rocky Mountain Detective Association
c) Wells Fargo and Company
d) The Texas Rangers

Q32. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What modern era tool did William J. Bratton use to completely reengineer the New York City Police Department to make reducing crime its primary objective?

a) SWAT
b) use of helicopters
c) CompStat ✓ correct
d) community policing

Q33. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

In 1991, what Los Angeles incident inflamed police-community relations?

a) Charles Manson’s arrest
b) The L.A. shootout
c) The reinstatement of the death penalty
d) The Rodney King beating ✓ correct

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Q34. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What piece of legislation gives law enforcement the ability to search, seize, detain, or eavesdrop in their pursuit of possible terrorists?

a) Posse Comitatus Act
b) USA Patriot Act ✓ correct
c) Statute of Winchester
d) Volstead Act

Q35. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What was the primary responsibility of the watch in the rudimentary form of policing in England?

a) Patrolling the streets and enforcing the criminal law. ✓ correct
b) Investigating criminal cases and serving as bodyguards.
c) Protecting merchandise in the port of London
d) Assisting magistrates in courts

Q36. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Who were the thief-takers in 17th century English policing?

a) Official law enforcement officers ✓ correct
b) Private citizens with official status
c) Magistrates appointed by the king
d) Individuals paid by the king for every criminal they arrested

Q37. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Why is the police referred to as a civil authority?

a) It emphasizes the military power of government during times of war.
b) It highlights the role of the police in urban administration. ✓ correct
c) It underscores the need for military forces in policing neighborhoods.
d) It suggests the police's primary responsibility in wartime situations.

Q38. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Who is credited with laying the foundation for the first modern police force in the 18th century?

a) Henry Ford
b) Abraham Lincoln
c) Henry Fielding ✓ correct
d) Robert Mueller

Q39. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What was the trigger for the 1964 Harlem riot?

a) A political rally
b) A police shooting ✓ correct
c) A gang altercation
d) A labor strike

Q40. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Who is credited with establishing the first police department, the London Metropolitan Police, in 1829?

a) Henry Fielding
b) Sir Robert Peel ✓ correct
c) Louis IX
d) Augustus Comte

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Q41. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

Why did policing in Britain have so much influence in the origin and evolution of American policing?

a) It is because the United States and Britain are close allies

b) It is because the United States was once a colony of Britain. ✓ correct

c) It was because the United States admired the British style of policing.

d) It was because British policing was the best and the United States copied it.

Q42. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What controversial law was passed in the aftermath of 9/11 to enhance law enforcement powers?

a) USA Patriot Act ✓ correct

b) Homeland Security Act

c) Counterterrorism Act

d) Civil Liberties Protection

Q43. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What was the primary law enforcement system in the northern colonies during the seventeenth century?

a) Slave patrols

b) Sheriff and militia ✓ correct

c) Night watch

d) Vigilantism

Q44. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What is the computer-based management program that many say was responsible for New York City's drop in crime rate in the mid- to late-1990s?

a) Hotspot

b) Geographic Information System

c) Crime mapping

d) CompStat ✓ correct

Q45. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

What is the main focus of the Black Lives Matter movement?

a) Protesting against the war on police

b) Advocating for the rights of law enforcement officers

c) Ending perceived police brutality against African Americans ✓ correct

d) Supporting police in their counterterrorism efforts

Q46. *[Multiple Choice] · Bloom's: Remember*

The Rodney King incident in 1991 involved:

a) A terrorist act

b) A hostage situation

c) Police beating of an African American ✓ correct

d) A sniper shooting

True/False (14)

Q47. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

The first state police agency was the Texas Rangers.

True

False

a) true ✓ correct

b) false

Correct answer: True

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Q48. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

The Bow Street Runners were founded by Sir Robert Peel.
True
False

a) true
b) false ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q49. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

The man who is credited with establishing London's first large-scale, civil police department in 1829 is Sir Robert Peel.
True
False

a) true ✓ correct
b) false

Correct answer: True

Q50. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

London's first large-scale, civil police department consisted of more than 4,000 men.
True
False

a) true
b) false ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q51. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

Early American police were responsible for cleaning streets, inspecting boilers, caring for the poor and homeless, operating emergency ambulances, and performing other social services, in addition to their law enforcement duties.
True
False

a) true ✓ correct
b) false

Correct answer: True

Q52. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

The concept of the sheriff can be traced back to the Praetorian Guard.
True
False

a) true
b) false ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q53. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

John Edgar Hoover is known as the father of American policing.
True
False

a) true
b) false ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q54. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

The word police is derived from the Latin word politia, which means “civil administration.”
True
False

a) true ✓ correct
b) false

Correct answer: True

Q55. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

Dred Scott v. Sandford (1857) held that Dred Scott could sue in court for his freedom because he was a citizen and not a piece of property.
True
False

a) true
b) false ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q56. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

Escobedo v. Illinois was the U.S. Supreme Court case that applied the exclusionary rule to all states in the United States.
True
False

a) true
b) false ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q57. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

During ninth-century England, the system of mutual pledge was employed as a strategy for maintaining stability and providing a method for people living in villages to protect one another.
True
False

a) true ✓ correct
b) false

Correct answer: True

Q58. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

The U.S. Supreme Court case of Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka (1954), which desegregated schools all over the nation, created equal treatment of the races virtually overnight.
True
False

a) true
b) false ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q59. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

In Seventeenth-century England, beadles were assistants to the constables and walked the streets removing vagrants.

True

False

a) true ✓ correct

b) false

Correct answer: True

Q60. *[True/False] · Bloom's: Remember*

The Metropolitan Police was organized around the beat system in which officers were assigned to relatively small permanent posts and were expected to become familiar with the area and the people residing there—making the officer a part of neighborhood life.

True

False

a) true ✓ correct

b) false

Correct answer: True

Essay (12)

Q61. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Understand*

Explain how the evolution of the slave patrols in the 1700s marked the first advances in American policing.

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

Q62. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Evaluate*

Are Peel's Nine Principles relevant to policing today? Why or why not?

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

Q63. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Understand*

Discuss how the English police experience influenced American policing and the criminal justice system during the colonial period and the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries Provide specific examples.

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

Q64. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Understand*

Explain the significance of the creation of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration and its impact on policing in the United States.

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

Q65. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Remember*

Describe the social climate of the United States in the1960s, the public perception of police at the time, and the effects of key Supreme Court decisions at that time on American policing.

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

Q66. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Analyze*

Compare and contrast policing before the creation of the London Metropolitan Police and policing today.

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

Q67. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Analyze*

Compare and contrast the colonial northern watch with the southern slave patrols.

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

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Q68. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Evaluate*

How did technological advances change the police officer's role in the nineteenth century?

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

Q69. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Understand*

Explain why the Wickersham Commission was created and summarize its recommendations for policing.

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

Q70. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Understand*

What is the CompStat process and how did it affect policing?

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

Q71. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Evaluate*

Reflect on the development of the Black Lives Matter movement and its effect on policing.

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

Q72. *[Essay] · Bloom's: Understand*

Summarize the changes that occurred in law enforcement following the terrorist attacks on 9/11.

Suggested answer: *Student responses will vary.*

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