Ethics and Issues In Contemporary Nursing 2nd edition Burkhardt Test Bank

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Test Bank - Chapter 01

Q: Per Peirce, when individuals fail to question their beliefs, they allow their beliefs to be dictated by what method?

A. A priori
B. Authority (Correct)
C. Tenacity
D. Reasoning

Q: The basic principle of critical social theory is that we can only understand each aspect of a social phenomenon in relation to the _____ and structure in which it is found.

A. institution
B. individuals
C. biology
D. history (Correct)

Q: The relationship of social _____ and nurses' motivation to care for others is complementary.

A. distrust
B. abundance
C. need (Correct)
D. sufficiency

Q: The extent of freedom and respect granted to nurses is tied to whose status in society?

A. men's
B. children's
C. physicians'
D. women's (Correct)

Q: Early cultures viewed the vocation of healer in terms associated with the _____.

A. sacred (Correct)
B. evildoers
C. rulers
D. majority

Q: The Hebrew religion's Mosaic health code included principles related to food, rest, sleep, cleanliness, childbearing, and _____.

A. ecology
B. work
C. climate
D. hygiene (Correct)

Q: The Socratic method is shown when two people present opposing opinions and _____.

A. direct each other's behavior

B. insist on their own viewpoint
C. give each other the answers
D. ask each other questions (Correct)

Q: Monks and women of the Christian era who cared for patients and the needy were called:

A. deaconesses (Correct)
B. priests
C. traitors
D. pagans

Q: During the Middle Ages, monasticism and other religious groups offered the only opportunities to pursue careers in _____.

A. agriculture
B. politics
C. nursing (Correct)
D. feudalism

Q: Which term relates to knowledge gained through the processes of observation and experience?

A. faithful
B. religious
C. statistical
D. empirical (Correct)

Q: The Crusades led to deplorable sanitary conditions, fatigue, poor nutrition, diarrhea, and the spread of _____.

A. hygienic practices
B. communicable diseases (Correct)
C. inclusiveness
D. increased tolerance

Q: During the Middle Ages, Saints Jerome and Thomas of Aquinas set the stage for the persecution of women that lasted hundreds of years, leaving a persistent legacy of _____.

A. freedom
B. humane treatment of the mentally ill
C. misogyny (Correct)
D. secularism

Q: Exclusion of women from _____ during the Middle Ages meant that the only women allowed by the church to practice healing arts were in religious nursing orders.

A. universities (Correct)
B. agriculture
C. churches
D. courts

Q: From the 14th to the 17th centuries, the _____ trials in Europe were carried out through an organized partnership among the Church, state, and emerging medical profession.

A. nursing
B. magicians'
C. anatomy
D. witch (Correct)

Q: Which philosophy of the Modern Era resulted in perceived separation between the acts of caring and curing in the healing arts?

A. Copernican
B. Galilean
C. Cartesian (Correct)
D. Martin Luther's

Q: Florence Nightingale was a _____.

A. nurse, farmer, sanitarian, social reformer, and scholar.
B. nurse, statistician, sanitarian, social reformer, and scholar. (Correct)
C. nurse, farmer, sanitarian, and social reformer.
D. nurse, statistician, sanitarian, social reformer, and farmer.

Q: In the late 20th and early 21st century, why were many health care services provided by nurses in the home instead of in hospitals as they had previously?

A. Third-party payers pressured hospitals to release patients quickly. (Correct)
B. Third-party payers pressured hospitals to not release patients quickly.
C. Hospitals strived for more quality time with patients.
D. Hospitals strived to increase average length of stays.

Q: The Institute of Medicine report in 2000 changed nursing care in which way:

A. increasing reliance on memory.
B. decreasing involvement of patients in their own care.
C. less focus on work safety.
D. avoiding reliance on memory. (Correct)

Review Questions - Chapter 01

Q: Who identified the four methods of fixing belief?

A. Andrew Jameton
B. Charles Sanders Peirce (Correct)
C. Milisa Manojlovich
D. Yvonne Fulton

Q: Which publication provided the nursing profession's first description of its social responsibilities?

A. *Crossing the Quality Chasm A New Health System for the 21st Century*
B. *Nursing: A Social Policy Statement* (Correct)
C. *The Future of Nursing: Leading Change, Advancing Health*
D. *To Err is Human: Building a Safer Health System*

Q: The term ***moral*** relates to:

A. a culture's specific beliefs about the origin of disease and healing
B. knowledge gained through the processes of observation and experience
C. the mean between cowardice and foolhardiness
D. what is considered right and wrong, good and bad (Correct)

Q: The nursing profession was created by society in response to:

A. Moral obligation
B. Philosophical debate
C. Scientific advancement
D. Social need (Correct)

Q: *Nursing's Social Policy Statement* and its subsequent revisions can be used a framework for:

A. Evaluating knowledge gained through the processes of observation and experience
B. Identifying what is considered right and wrong, good and bad
C. Understanding a culture's specific beliefs about the origin of disease and healing
D. Understanding the profession's relationship with society and the obligation to those who receive nursing care. (Correct)

Q: What is cosmology?

A. A philosophical tradition established by Socrates
B. A sacred ceremony conducted by priests, priestesses and shamans
C. The overarching belief system of a culture (Correct)
D. The study of the stars and planets

Q: Archeological evidence suggests that in all early cultures the position of the healer was associated with:

A. Asklepios, the ancient Greek god of medicine and healing
B. Maternal lineage
C. Scientific theory
D. The sacred (Correct)

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Q: What is the Socratic method?

A. a dialectic in which two people present opposing opinions (Correct)
B. a way of applying the golden rule
C. a way of modeling virtuous behavior
D. an argument or debate

Q: According to Aristotle, how is eudaimonia achieved?

A. By applying the golden mean
B. By practiced a dialectic in which two people present opposing opinions
C. Through a life of virtue and excellence, one in which the person fulfills the aim of life (Correct)
D. Through study of Asklepios, the ancient Greek god of medicine and healing

Q: The status of nursing is influenced by the:

A. Amount of money charged for nursing services
B. Growing health care crisis
C. Separation of the professions of medicine and nursing
D. Social status of women (Correct)