Race and Crime 6th edition Gabbidon Test Bank

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Race and Crime (6th)

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Total Questions: 45

Multiple Choice (25)

Q1. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

_____ is the Supreme Court case that considered whether the collection of DNA from a suspect constitutes an unreasonable search and seizure.

a) *Plessy v. Ferguson*
b) *Brown v. Board of Education*
c) *Arizona v. United States*
d) *Maryland v. King* ✓ correct

Q2. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

Which statement about the most current information collected by the U.S. Census Bureau is true?

a) The census is eliminating questions related to race and ethnicity.
b) The U.S. Census Bureau uses race and ethnicity interchangeably.
c) There is a separate question for race and Hispanic origin. ✓ correct
d) There is a question on race but not on ethnicity.

Q3. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

_____ groups usually have a common language, culture, and geography.

a) Ethnic ✓ correct
b) Racial
c) Minority
d) Population

Q4. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

The largest ethnic minority group in America is _____.

a) Asian Americans
b) Native Americans
c) Hispanics/Latinos ✓ correct
d) African Americans

Q5. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

It has been suggested that the term _____ should replace “minority” when referring to racial and ethnic groups.

a) immigrant
b) people of color ✓ correct
c) mixed background
d) outsider

Q6. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

_____ refers to a negative attitude toward a particular group of people.

a) Prejudice ✓ correct
b) Implicit bias
c) Ethnic disparity
d) Discrimination

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Q7. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

_____ refers to the unequal treatment of people based on their belonging to a particular group.

a) Prejudice
b) Stereotyping
c) Implicit bias
d) Discrimination ✓ correct

Q8. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Application*

Which scenario represents a discriminatory action based on prejudice?

a) denying a rental application based upon an applicant's religion ✓ correct
b) denying an employment application based upon a felony conviction
c) cutting off a driver in rush hour traffic
d) ignoring a door-to-door salesperson

Q9. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Application*

An example of implicit bias is when a police officer _____.

a) patrols a specific neighborhood known to have the highest crimes rates in the city
b) applies handcuffs to two Asian American men involved in a physical altercation
c) pulls over a White woman whose vehicle fits the profile of a wanted suspect
d) pulls over a Black man slowly driving through an upper class area ✓ correct

Q10. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

Colonial leaders in the United States were influenced by the democratic institutions of the _____.

a) Asians
b) African Americans
c) Iroquois ✓ correct
d) Arabs

Q11. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

The Indian Removal Act of 1830 required Native Americans to _____.

a) emigrate to Canada
b) move west of the Mississippi ✓ correct
c) flee to Europe
d) move south of Wyoming

Q12. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

Which act provided Native Americans with reservation lands?

a) Indian Reorganization
b) Indian Removal
c) Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance
d) Dawes ✓ correct

Q13. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

_____ suggested searching for vessels to end the international slave trade.

a) The Treaty of Ghent ✓ correct
b) The Fugitive Slave Act
c) *Plessy v. Ferguson*
d) Benjamin Franklin

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Q14. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

Which act was structured to ensure the return of runaway slaves?

a) Fugitive Slave ✓ correct
b) Slave Patrol
c) Dawes
d) Toleration

Q15. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

Slavery throughout the United States was ended by _____.

a) the Emancipation Proclamation
b) the Thirteenth Amendment ✓ correct
c) the Convict Lease System
d) Black Codes

Q16. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

In the case of _____, the Court's "separate but equal" decision gave support to enforce White supremacy by separating the races.

a) *Brown v. Board of Education*
b) *Arizona v. United States*
c) *Plessy v. Ferguson* ✓ correct
d) *Maryland v. King*

Q17. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

German families arriving in _____ represented the start of the country's mass German immigration.

a) Boston
b) New York
c) Philadelphia ✓ correct
d) Jamestown

Q18. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

Which act placed a quota on the number of Italians who could immigrate to the United States?

a) Italian Removal
b) Toleration
c) Dawes
d) Immigration Act of 1924 ✓ correct

Q19. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

Which riot caused the greatest loss of life in New York City prior to September 11?

a) Draft Riot ✓ correct
b) Sailor Riot
c) New York City Riot
d) Race Riot

Q20. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

The first Jews who arrived in America were of _____ origin.

a) Hispanic ✓ correct
b) Italian
c) West Indian
d) German

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Q21. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Application*

An Arab community in the United States has increased surveillance by law enforcement under the guise of heightened national security. This is an example of _____.

a) stereotyping
b) racial profiling ✓ correct
c) reverse racism
d) intelligence led policing

Q22. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

The _____ allowed Mexicans to come to the United States to do agricultural work during World War II.

a) Dawes Act
b) Mexican Immigration Act
c) Bracero Program ✓ correct
d) Toleration Act

Q23. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

_____ became a commonwealth of the United States in the 1950s.

a) Cuba
b) Mexico
c) Puerto Rico ✓ correct
d) Dominican Republic

Q24. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

The California gold rush increased the immigration of which group to America?

a) Mexicans
b) Chinese ✓ correct
c) West Indians
d) African Americans

Q25. *[Multiple Choice] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

Which Asian American group has the largest population in the United States?

a) Korean
b) Japanese
c) Vietnamese
d) Chinese ✓ correct

True/False (10)

Q26. *[True/False] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

DNA can be used to identify the race of an offender in a criminal investigation.

a) True ✓ correct
b) False

Correct answer: True

Q27. *[True/False] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

Upon arrival to the United States, Christopher Columbus and his followers thought the native people were inferior.

a) True ✓ correct
b) False

Correct answer: True

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Q28. *[True/False] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

Native Americans initially helped Europeans new to North America survive in their new environment.

a) True ✓ correct

b) False

Correct answer: True

Q29. *[True/False] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

Although there were a few exceptions, most treaties signed between Whites and Native Americans were honored.

a) True

b) False ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q30. *[True/False] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

In the 1950s, Congress enacted legislation called “relocation,” calling for an end to the reservation system.

a) True

b) False ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q31. *[True/False] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

In the “Ten Precepts of American Slavery Jurisprudence,” White men were punished for raping Black women.

a) True

b) False ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q32. *[True/False] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

After slavery ended throughout the United States, many African Americans remained in the South.

a) True ✓ correct

b) False

Correct answer: True

Q33. *[True/False] · Cognitive Domain: Comprehension*

During the Reconstruction Era, mediation was used to handle people who challenged the White power structure.

a) True

b) False ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Q34. *[True/False] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

To encourage immigration to the colonies, the Toleration Act ensured religious freedom for Catholics.

a) True ✓ correct

b) False

Correct answer: True

Q35. *[True/False] · Cognitive Domain: Knowledge*

Asians are a group who have been able to fully assimilate into the culture of the United States.

a) True

b) False ✓ correct

Correct answer: False

Essay (10)

Q36. *[Essay] · Cognitive Domain: Analysis*

Briefly explain the controversy surrounding familial DNA testing when searching for biological relatives of an unknown evidence profile obtained from crime scene evidence.

Suggested answer: *Sample response: Familial DNA testing happens when the suspect's DNA is a partial match, prompting police to question the suspect's immediate and extended family. Doing so can criminalize entire families. This is particularly concerning for families of color because they are disproportionately arrested and incarcerated.*

Q37. *[Essay] · Cognitive Domain: Analysis*

Most scholars see the terms *race* and *ethnicity* as culturally relevant rather than biologically relevant. Compare positive and negative considerations of this position.

Suggested answer: *Sample response: Viewing race and ethnicity as culturally relevant considers the changing nature of human identity. Doing so provides an understanding of how historical, social, and cultural factors shape people's experiences. However, this position can overlook the impact of systemic racism and discrimination, downplaying the effect of structural inequalities. Focusing only on culture also reinforces stereotypes.*

Q38. *[Essay] · Cognitive Domain: Application*

There were nearly 12 million more people of Hispanic/Latino descent in the United States in 2020 than there were in 2010. This trend has resulted in concerns not only about immigration in general but also illegal immigration. Are these concerns justified? Explain your answer.

Suggested answer: *Sample response: The concerns about the increasing Hispanic/Latino population is complicated. Some people claim that this growth contributes to cultural diversity. However, others are worried about issues it brings concerning resources, especially in regard to job availability.*

Q39. *[Essay] · Cognitive Domain: Application*

The terms *organized crime* and *mafia* became synonymous with Italians following their immigration to the United States. A congressional report described Italian immigrants as morally deficient, excitable, and vengeful. Is this an example of implicit bias? Explain your answer.

Suggested answer: *Sample response: Yes, this is an example of implicit bias. It stereotypes an ethnic group based on negative characteristics, perpetuating stereotypes and reinforcing prejudices. It also overlooks the vast majority of Italians that are law-abiding citizens who contribute to society.*

Q40. *[Essay] · Cognitive Domain: Analysis*

Explain the concept of reverse discrimination and provide an example.

Suggested answer: *Sample response: Reverse discrimination happens when someone from a majority group experiences discrimination. For example, a man sues his employer because a female colleague received favorable treatment for being a woman, while he received unfavorable treatment for being a man.*

Q41. *[Essay] · Cognitive Domain: Analysis*

Explain the impact of the "Great Migration" to race demographics in the United States following the turn of the 20th century.

Suggested answer: *Sample response: The "Great Migration" at the turn of the 20th century refers to how African Americans moved from the rural South to urban areas in the North. This led to an increase in the African American population in northern cities to seek better opportunities.*

Q42. *[Essay] · Cognitive Domain: Analysis*

Explain the impact of World War II on the assimilation of German Americans.

Suggested answer: *Sample response: There was still anti-German sentiment with World War II, but it was not as high as it was during World War I. Following World War II, German Americans assimilated by intermarriage and their increasing advancement within institutions in society.*

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Q43. *[Essay] · Cognitive Domain: Analysis*

Explain how the potato famine in Ireland influenced the immigration of Irish Americans during the 17th century.

> ***Suggested answer:*** *Sample response: The potato famine had a considerable impact on Irish immigration to the United States. The famine adversely impacted Ireland's economy, leading to widespread starvation and death. As a result, millions of Irish people went to the United States in search of a better life.*

Q44. *[Essay] · Cognitive Domain: Analysis*

Explain how Article VI of the U.S. Constitution, which banned religious discrimination, impacted the assimilation of Jewish Americans in the United States.

> ***Suggested answer:*** *Sample response: By guaranteeing religious freedom under the law, Article VI allowed Jewish Americans to participate in society without fear of persecution. It allowed Jewish immigrants to establish communities, integrate into society, and pursue more opportunities.*

Q45. *[Essay] · Cognitive Domain: Application*

Explain how the model minority label attached to Asians might benefit them in the justice system.

> ***Suggested answer:*** *Sample response: The model minority label depicts Asians as high-achieving and law-abiding. Therefore, it may lead to more favorable treatment within the justice system. Judges, jurors, and police may perceive Asians as less threatening because of this label, potentially resulting in lighter sentences or less punitive treatment.*

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