Anthropology Appreciating Human Diversity 19th edition Kottak Test Bank

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Cultural Anthropology 19th Edition by Kottak CH01

ANSWERS ARE LOCATED IN THE SECOND PART OF THIS DOCUMENT

TRUE/FALSE - Write 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if the statement is false.

1) Anthropology is a uniquely holistic and comparative science.

1) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

2) *Holism* refers to traditions and customs transmitted through learning.

2) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

3) *Food production* refers to the cultivation of plants and domestication of animals.

3) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

4) In the discussion of the four types of high-altitude adaptation, "technology" (a form of adaptation) was considered a "biological" type of adaptation.

4) _____

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◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

5) The biocultural view studies only the biological sides of humanity.

5) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

6) Paleoecology looks at the ecosystems of the past.

6) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

7) Anthropology is comprised of four subfields.

7) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

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8) Ethnography is a key part of biological anthropology.

8) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

9) The practice of "garbology" has been used in the subfield of anthropological archaeology.

9) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

10) A biological anthropologist might study the field known as primatology.

10) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

11) Cultural resource management would *not* study the impact of pending construction and its potential effects on an archaeological site.

11) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Identify the work of applied anthropologists.
Topic : Applied anthropology

12) The interests and methods of anthropology and sociology are now converging.

12) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

13) In the chapter, anthropology is not considered a humanistic science.

13) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

14) A suggested but as yet unverified explanation is called a hypothesis.

14) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

15) Anthropologists study only non-Western cultures.

15) _____

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◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

16) Humans can adapt to their surroundings through both biological and cultural means.
16) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

17) Culture is not itself biological but rests on certain features of human biology.
17) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

18) Participation and achievement in sports are intrinsically motivated and are not influenced by cultural standards of attractiveness and propriety.
18) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

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19) Anthropologists agree that a comparative, cross-cultural approach is unnecessary as long as researchers are diligent in their work.

19) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

20) Ethnography involves the collection of data that is used to create an account of a particular community, society, or culture.

20) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

21) Ethnomusicology is one of the four main subfields of anthropology.

21) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

22) Archaeologists study only prehistoric communities.

22) _____

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◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

23) Biological anthropologists study only human bones.

23) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

24) As an academic discipline, anthropology falls under both the social sciences and the humanities.

24) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

25) The differences between sociology and cultural anthropology are becoming increasingly distinct.

25) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

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26) Psychologists tend to study only people living in the non-Western world, so anthropology has very little to offer to this field.

26) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

27) Applied anthropology encompasses any use of the knowledge and/or techniques of its four subfields to identify, assess, and solve theoretical problems.

27) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Identify the work of applied anthropologists.
Topic : Applied anthropology

28) Theories must be proved correct before they can be accepted.

28) _____

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

29) In the social sciences, explanations are usually probable rather than absolute.

29) _____

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◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

30) According to this chapter's "Focus on Globalization," American baseball appears to be more ethnically diverse than American football or basketball.

30) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

MULTIPLE CHOICE - Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

31) Holism refers to

31) _____

A) the comparative study of cultures.
B) an approach in anthropology that parallels participant observation.
C) a focus on the small details of culture.
D) the study of the whole of the human condition.
E) an adaptive change that occurred in early humans.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

32) Cultures are described as

32) _____

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A) biological influences on human behavior.
B) traditions and customs that are transmitted through learning and that form and guide the beliefs and behavior of the people exposed to them.
C) traditions of an economic nature that impact the spending habits of people.
D) notions of sophistication that determine one's social status.
E) influences of parenting and custom that impact humans.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

33) Anthropology

33) _____

A) is the study of human populations.
B) is the study of North American cultures.
C) is the study of humans around the world and through time.
D) focuses on the biological aspects of humans, with little focus on cultural issues.
E) is a subfield of sociology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

34) An example of a cultural adaptation to high altitude would be

34) _____

A) an increased heart rate and hyperventilation.
B) a more efficient respiratory system to extract oxygen from "thin air."
C) the larger "barrel chests" of native highlanders.
D) pressurized airplane cabins with oxygen masks.
E) neural feedback systems within human arms.

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Question Details
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Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

35) Adaptation

35) _____

A) is a form of instinct.
B) cannot be passed along to offspring.
C) makes some organisms better than others.
D) refers to the processes by which organisms cope with environmental forces and stresses.
E) is a biological phenomenon with few cultural implications.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

36) Increased heart rate and hyperventilation, as discussed in the case study of adaptation to high altitudes, is which type of adaptation?

36) _____

A) cultural adaptation
B) technology
C) genetic adaptation
D) long-term physiological adaptation
E) short-term physiological adaptation

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

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37) When did food production originate?

37) _____

A) 700–500 years ago
B) 1,500–1,000 years ago
C) 5,000–3,000 years ago
D) 12,000–10,000 years ago
E) 120,000–100,000 years ago

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

38) Which of the following statements takes a biocultural perspective?

38) _____

A) A certain culture shuns athletics because a flabby body is considered attractive.
B) In the field, anthropologists try to blend in with the culture they are studying.
C) Some archaeologists study the interrelations among living things in an environment.
D) Traditionally, ethnographers worked with small and nonliterate populations.
E) Many cultural anthropologists prefer to analyze and interpret aspects of culture, rather than trying to explain them scientifically.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

39) *General anthropology* refers to

39) _____

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A) anthropology as a whole, or "four-field anthropology."
B) anthropology as a whole, or "three-field anthropology."
C) anthropology as a whole, or "two-field anthropology."
D) the study of everyday life in natural settings.
E) the study of primates.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

40) The four fields of anthropology include

40) _____

A) ethnography, primatology, linguistics, and kinship.
B) cultural, archaeological, biological, and linguistic anthropology.
C) archaeology, cultural anthropology, gender roles, and linguistics.
D) cultural anthropology, sociology, psychology, and economics.
E) kinship, economics, political organization, and religion.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

41) General anthropology is a North American concept because

41) _____

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A) Europeans do not study cultural anthropology.
B) only North Americans study Native Americans.
C) Europeans do not study any of the four fields of anthropology.
D) interest in the origins and diversity of Native Americans brought together the four fields of anthropology.
E) North American archaeologists in the nineteenth century weren't interested in Native Americans.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

42) The subfield that describes, analyzes, interprets, and explains social and cultural similarities and differences is called

42) _____

A) cultural ethnography.
B) cultural anthropology.
C) cultural archaeology.
D) anthropological archaeology.
E) biological anthropology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

43) The term that cultural anthropologists use to describe fieldwork in a particular cultural setting is

43) _____

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A) ethnology.
B) social psychology.
C) manwatching.
D) ethnography.
E) field patterning.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

44) Ethnology is

44) _____

A) a research methodology that focuses on direct observation of people in social settings.
B) a term used to describe the emphasis on world events in the era of globalization.
C) a form of primatological research.
D) fieldwork in a specific society.
E) the study of sociocultural differences and similarities based on data gathered in different societies.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

45) Anthropological archaeology

45) _____

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A) looks at the linguistic patterns of humans from around the world.
B) studies only material culture of the distant past.
C) looks at the biological makeup of *Homo sapiens*.
D) reconstructs, describes, and interprets human behavior and cultural patterns through material remains.
E) studies the significance of historic architectural structures.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

46) The study of the interrelations among living things in an environment is called

46) _____

A) anthropology.
B) cultural resource management.
C) ecology.
D) cultural anthropology.
E) applied anthropology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

47) Biological anthropology includes the study of

47) _____

A) cultural symbols.
B) speech patterns.
C) human genetics.
D) religion.
E) behavior in social groups.

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Question Details
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Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

48) The thinker who understood that the variety that exists in any population permits some individuals to do better than others at surviving and reproducing was

48) _____

A) Franz Boas.
B) Charles Darwin.
C) Bronislaw Malinowski.
D) Herbert Spencer.
E) Max Weber.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

49) Linguistic anthropology

49) _____

A) studies language in its social and cultural context, across space and time.
B) studies only the languages of primates.
C) studies only languages that are spoken in the present day.
D) studies only languages that were spoken in the past.
E) studies only the sounds that make up languages.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

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50) Sociolinguistics investigates

50) _____

A) the evolution of languages.
B) historical aspects of language, without regard for the social contexts of language.
C) biological aspects of human language.
D) relationships between primate sign language and human sign language.
E) relationships between social and linguistic variation.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

51) Applied anthropology

51) _____

A) focuses primarily on theory.
B) is limited to applications from the subfield of biological anthropology.
C) refers to the application of anthropological data and methods to solve contemporary social problems.
D) is an offshoot of clinical psychology.
E) is an offshoot of applied sociology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Identify the work of applied anthropologists.
Topic : Applied anthropology

52) Cultural resource management

52) _____

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A) involves only preserving sites.
B) in some cases allows for the destruction of sites if they are not significant.
C) is concerned with the preservation of languages before they go extinct.
D) is a subarea of cultural anthropology.
E) is a subarea of biological anthropology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Identify the work of applied anthropologists.
Topic : Applied anthropology

53) The name of the branch of anthropology that includes activities such as cultural resource management, public educational programs, and historic preservation is

53) _____

A) business archaeology.
B) public archaeology.
C) museum archaeology.
D) practicing fieldwork.
E) home archaeology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Identify the work of applied anthropologists.
Topic : Applied anthropology

54) A field of study that seeks reliable explanations, with reference to the material and physical world, is called

54) _____

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A) philosophy.
B) psychology.
C) science.
D) religion.
E) scientology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

55) As a field of study that is devoted to discovering, describing, understanding, appreciating, and explaining similarities and differences in time and space among humans and our ancestors, anthropology can be considered

55) _____

A) less scientific.
B) more scientific.
C) not at all scientific.
D) a "humanistic science."
E) to focus more on personal and political biases.

Question Details
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Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

56) As opposed to sociology, cultural anthropologists traditionally

56) _____

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A) focused more on the study of popular culture.
B) relied more on biological analyses of societies.
C) tended to focus less on the use of statistical methods and have studied small and nonliterate societies.
D) offered more truths and profound understandings of society.
E) focused, almost exclusively, on the study of life in corporate settings.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

57) Cultural anthropology, as compared to psychology,

57) _____

A) conducts research only in home societies.
B) relies on cross-cultural comparisons of psychological patterns to make statements about human psychology.
C) observes the psychological patterns in home societies and applies them universally.
D) has a more positive professional image.
E) has many more undergraduate majors in the discipline.

Question Details
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Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

58) _____ studies cross-cultural similarities and differences in psychological traits and conditions.

58) _____

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A) Ethnography
B) Sociolinguistics
C) Psychological anthropology
D) Physical anthropology
E) Applied anthropology

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

59) Culturally specific syndromes are

59) _____

A) not something that anthropologists study.
B) universals of the human experience.
C) patterns of behavior that over time create disease.
D) a method of studying group interaction.
E) patterns of unusual behavior confined to a single culture or a group of related cultures.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

60) The example of *koro* was used to describe

60) _____

A) an ethnographic study in Brazil.
B) culturally specific syndromes.
C) a contrast of etic and emic analyses.
D) a theoretical dispute among cultural anthropologists.
E) anorexia.

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Question Details
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Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

61) The postpartum taboo is an example of

61) _____

A) the scientific method being used to hypothesize the origin of a social custom.
B) how diseases can be avoided.
C) why cultural resource management is important.
D) how anthropologists can study medicine.
E) a highly controversial issue among anthropologists.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

62) A _____ is a framework of logically connected ideas.

62) _____

A) theory
B) religion
C) platonic solid
D) fact
E) method

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

63) Covariation of variables is referred to as a(n)

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63) _____

A) theory.
B) fact.
C) association.
D) paradigm.
E) set.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

64) A(n) _____ is a proposed explanation for an association and must be tested.

64) _____

A) cosmology
B) association
C) theory
D) hypothesis
E) fact

Question Details
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Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

65) What is the first step in the scientific method?

65) _____

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A) Contribute to larger theory.
B) Get data to test your hypothesis.
C) Draw a conclusion.
D) Have a research question.
E) Analyze your data.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

66) As it relates to social science, "laws"

66) _____

A) tend to be imperfect generalizations.
B) apply in all instances of an association.
C) do not have exceptions.
D) are useful only if they apply 100 percent of the time.
E) make things less predictable.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

67) A holistic and comparative perspective

67) _____

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A) makes general anthropology superior to sociocultural anthropology.
B) refers only to the cultural aspects of human diversity that anthropologists study.
C) makes anthropology an interesting field of study, but too broad of one to apply to real problems people face today.
D) most characterizes anthropology when compared to other disciplines that study humans.
E) is the hallmark of all social sciences, not just anthropology.

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Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

68) As humans organize their lives and adapt to different environments, our abilities to learn, think symbolically, use language, and employ tools and other products

68) _____

A) rest on certain features of human biology that make culture itself a biological phenomenon.
B) have made some human groups more cultured than others.
C) prove that only fully developed adults have the capacity for culture; children lack the capacity for culture until they mature.
D) rest on certain features of human biology that make culture, which is not itself biological, possible.
E) are shared with other animals capable of organized group life—such as baboons, wolves, and even ants.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

69) Which of the following statements about culture is FALSE?

69) _____

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A) Culture is a key aspect of human adaptability and success.
B) Culture is passed on genetically to future generations.
C) Cultural forces consistently mold and shape human biology and behavior.
D) Culture guides the beliefs and behavior of the people exposed to it.
E) Culture is passed on from generation to generation.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

70) What is the process by which children learn a particular cultural tradition?

70) _____

A) acculturation
B) ethnology
C) enculturation
D) ethnography
E) biological adaptation

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

71) This chapter's description of how humans cope with low oxygen pressure in high altitudes illustrates

71) _____

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A) human capacities for cultural and biological adaptation, the latter involving both genetic and physiological adaptations.
B) how biological adaptations are effective only when they are genetic.
C) how human plasticity has decreased ever since we embraced a sedentary lifestyle some 10,000 years ago.
D) how in matters of life or death, biology is ultimately more important than culture.
E) the need for anthropologists to pay more attention to human adaptation in extreme environments.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

72) The presence of more efficient respiratory systems to extract oxygen from the air among human populations living at high altitudes is an example of

72) _____

A) short-term physiological adaptation.
B) cultural adaptation.
C) symbolic adaptation.
D) genetic adaptation.
E) long-term physiological adaptation.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

73) In order to cope with the range of environments humans have occupied in time and space, which of the following have humans become increasingly dependent on?

73) _____

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A) social and cultural means of adaptation
B) biological means of adaptation, mostly thanks to advanced medical research
C) a holistic and comparative approach to problem solving
D) social institutions, such as the state, that coordinate collective action
E) technological means of adaptation, such as the creation of virtual worlds that allow us to escape from day-to-day reality

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

74) Today's global economy and communications link all contemporary people, directly or indirectly, in the modern world system. People must now cope with forces generated by progressively larger systems—the region, the nation, and the world. Why does the study of how local people adapt to global forces pose challenges to anthropologists according to Marcus and Fischer?

74) _____

A) Truly isolated indigenous communities, anthropology's traditional and ongoing study focus, are becoming harder to find.
B) The cultures of world peoples need to be constantly rediscovered as these people reinvent them in changing historical circumstances.
C) A more dynamic world system, with greater and faster movements of people across space, speeds up the process of evolution, making the study of genetic adaptations more difficult.
D) Anthropological research tools do not work in this new modern world system, making their contributions less valuable.
E) Since cultures are tied to place, people moving around and connecting across space means the end of culture, and thus the end of anthropology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

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75) Which of the following perspectives emphasizes how cultural forces constantly mold human biology?

75) _____

A) cultural genetics perspective
B) biocultural perspective
C) psychological anthropological perspective
D) holistic perspective
E) scientific-humanistic perspective

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

76) Anthropologists' early interest in Native North Americans

76) _____

A) is unique to European anthropology.
B) was more important than interest in the relation between biology and culture in the development of United States four-field anthropology.
C) proved early on that culture is a function of race.
D) is an important historical reason for the development of four-field anthropology in the United States.
E) was replaced in the 1930s by the two-field approach.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

77) How are the four subfields of U.S. anthropology unified?

77) _____

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A) Each subfield studies human variation through time and space.
B) Each subfield studies the human capacity for language.
C) Each subfield studies human biological variability.
D) Each subfield studies human genetic variation through time and space.
E) The subfields really are not unified; their grouping into one discipline is a historical accident.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

78) What is one of the most fundamental key assumptions that anthropologists share?

78) _____

A) There are no universals, so cross-cultural research is bound to fail.
B) A degree in philosophy is the best way to produce good ethnography.
C) We can draw conclusions about human nature by studying a single society.
D) Anthropologists cannot agree on what anthropology is, much less share key assumptions.
E) A comparative, cross-cultural approach is essential to study the human condition.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : General anthropology

79) Ethnography is the

79) _____

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A) study of biological adaptability.
B) preliminary data that sociologists use to develop survey research.
C) fieldwork component of cultural anthropology.
D) cross-cultural comparative component of cultural anthropology.
E) generalizing aspect of cultural anthropology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

80) Based on his observation that contact between neighboring tribes had existed since humanity's beginnings and covered enormous areas, Franz Boas argued that

80) _____

A) cultures should not be treated as isolated phenomena.
B) even the earliest foragers engaged in warfare.
C) language must have originated among the Neandertals.
D) biology, not culture, was responsible for the vast majority of human diversity.
E) general anthropologists were wrong to focus too much attention on biology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

81) What component of cultural anthropology is comparative and focused on building theories to enhance our understanding of how cultural systems work?

81) _____

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A) ethnography
B) data collection
C) ethnology
D) fieldwork
E) data entry

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

82) Archaeologists studying sunken ships off the coast of Florida or analyzing the content of modern garbage are examples of how

82) _____

A) archaeologists study the culture of historical and even living peoples.
B) Hollywood has popularized archaeology in recent movies, making it a popular college major.
C) archaeology is going through an identity crisis, with its practitioners questioning the discipline's focus on studying prehistory.
D) archaeology is free from having to worry about the impact of its work on people.
E) training in the use of research skills for extreme environments—such as landfills and the deep sea—are worth the time, resources, and risk for the sake of the anthropological knowledge gained.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

83) Which of the following best describes biological anthropology?

83) _____

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A) the study of language and linguistic diversity
B) the study of public health
C) the study of human biological diversity
D) the study of biology through material remains
E) the study of biological and cultural approaches to a given problem

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

84) Primatology is a specialty within

84) _____

A) linguistic anthropology.
B) biological anthropology.
C) cultural anthropology.
D) applied anthropology.
E) anthropological archaeology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

85) Linguistic anthropology

85) _____

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A) compares and contrasts data obtained from ethnography and uses it to generalize about society and culture.

B) relies heavily on the methods of phrenology.

C) involves reconstructing the basics of ancient languages by comparing their contemporary descendants.

D) includes cultural anthropology and paleoecology.

E) has securely dated the origin of hominid language.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

86) Which of the following dimensions were recognized by the American Anthropological Association when it formally acknowledged a public service role?

86) _____

A) academic anthropology and applied anthropology

B) ethnology and public ethnography

C) cultural resource management and medical anthropology

D) private anthropology and public anthropology

E) applied anthropology and practicing anthropology

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Identify the work of applied anthropologists.
Topic : Applied anthropology

87) Applied anthropology

87) _____

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A) originated at the same time that anthropology's four-field approach became established among early-twentieth-century U.S. academics.

B) has yet to be recognized by the American Anthropological Association.

C) encompasses any use of the knowledge and/or techniques of its four subfields to identify, assess, and solve present-day problems.

D) focuses on preparing emerging academic scholars to improve their grant application skills.

E) is a European phenomenon.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Identify the work of applied anthropologists.
Topic : Applied anthropology

88) During a massive construction project, a city came across a treasure trove of archeological sites under its streets. The city officials decided to call in an expert to help decide what needed to be saved and how to preserve information about what was not saved. This expert's role is best described as

88) _____

A) sociological anthropology.
B) biological anthropology.
C) sociolinguistics.
D) cultural resource management.
E) historic preservation.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Identify the work of applied anthropologists.
Topic : Applied anthropology

89) Anthropology is a science, yet it has been suggested that anthropology is among the most humanistic of all academic fields. This is because

89) _____

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A) its main object of study is humans.
B) of its fundamental respect for human diversity.
C) its findings are best expressed with the tools of the humanities.
D) the field, particularly in the United States, traces its origins to philosophy and literature.
E) it puts so much emphasis on the study of culture that cannot be studied scientifically.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

90) Anthropology may improve psychological studies of human behavior by contributing
90) _____

A) examples of primitive thinking from tribal societies.
B) nothing, since anthropology focuses on culture and psychology concentrates on personality.
C) prehistoric analysis.
D) a humanistic approach to psychology.
E) a cross-cultural perspective on models of human psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

91) If an anthropologist proposes an explanation for something but it has yet to be verified, he or she has made a(n)
91) _____

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A) association.
B) generalization.
C) theory.
D) law.
E) hypothesis.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

92) Which of the following statements about theories is the most accurate?

92) _____

A) Theories refer to a covariation of variables.
B) Theories are untested explanations for something.
C) Theories provide explanations for associations.
D) Theories state a uniform association between two variables.
E) Theories are generalizations that are universally valid.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

93) Briefly explain what is meant by the statement "anthropology is the holistic and comparative study of humanity." Provide a relevant example to explain each of these concepts.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

94) Briefly describe what is meant by "culture" as it is understood by anthropologists. In addition to defining what it is, give an example of culture in the everyday world.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

95) Discuss why adaptation is of particular interest to anthropologists. Provide an example of how a focus on adaptation could provide an anthropologist with more information about a culture and its people.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

96) Discuss the historical and logical reasons for the inclusion of the four subfields in anthropology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

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97) Discuss what ethnography is and state how it is used in anthropology. Discuss how an anthropological perspective derived from ethnographic fieldwork often differs from that of economics or political science.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

98) Discuss what ethnology is and describe how it is used in anthropology. Provide one example of how useful knowledge may be derived from ethnology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : The subdisciplines of anthropology

99) What is applied anthropology? In addition to a definition, provide an example that illustrates some of the aims of applied anthropology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Identify the work of applied anthropologists.
Topic : Applied anthropology

100) In the text, anorexia nervosa was mentioned as an example of culturally specific syndromes. Discuss what a culturally specific syndrome is and how anorexia serves as an example.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

101) Using the case study of the postpartum taboo as an example, discuss how cross-cultural studies contribute to anthropology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

102) Discuss what a theory is and explain why theories are a significant foundation of the scientific method in anthropology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

ESSAY. Write your answer in the space provided or on a separate sheet of paper.
103) Write an essay in which you discuss the four forms of adaptation that relate to the case of high altitude. In your essay be sure to define what adaptation is and then discuss each of the four types of adaptation with reference to "form of adaptation" and "type of adaptation," providing an example for each.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

104) Discuss the four fields of anthropology. In your response, be sure to clearly detail each of the four fields, including what the field addresses, how it studies its domain of understanding, and the types of research within it. Provide one example for each of the four fields, which clearly describes what an anthropologist in that field would study.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : List the four subfields of anthropology and distinguish between ethnography and
Topic : General anthropology

105) Write an essay in which you compare the approaches used in anthropology to those used in other disciplines. Be sure to address the relationship between anthropology and science as well as how anthropology compares to and differs from sociology and psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

106) Discuss the nine steps in using the scientific method. In addition to describing each of the steps in the correct order, incorporate an example of a type of research and discuss it in each step of the scientific method.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

107) This chapter begins with a bold claim: "Anthropologists study human beings wherever and whenever they find them." Yet, there are limits to when and where anthropologists can carry out their work. Can you think of any? How might your consideration of these limits affect how you would design an anthropological study?

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

108) What is culture? How do anthropologists define and study culture?

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

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109) What does *holism* refer to? Why is the concept central to anthropology? How does this concept relate to the "four-field" approach within the discipline? Have you encountered this concept in any of your other classes?

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Explain what is meant by the statement that anthropology is the holistic and com
Topic : Human diversity

110) This chapter provides an example of human adaptation to high altitude to illustrate the various forms of cultural and biological adaptation. Can you think of another example that illustrates the broad capacity of humans to adapt both biologically and culturally?

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

111) What does *biocultural perspective* refer to? If you are planning to major in the biological sciences or planning a career as a medical doctor or clinical researcher, how might a minor in anthropology complement your education? If you are thinking of majoring in the humanities, how might a minor in anthropology complement your education?

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : Human diversity
Learning Objective : Explain the significance of the four primary types of human adaptation.

112) This chapter considers differences and similarities between anthropology and other academic fields, such as sociology and psychology. What about history?

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Summarize why anthropology is considered a social science.
Topic : Anthropology and other academic fields

113) In this chapter, John Whiting's research regarding the postpartum taboo is used to illustrate the application of the scientific method in an anthropological study. Describe theories, associations, and explanations using his research as an example.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : Describe the scientific method and its application in anthropological research.
Topic : The scientific method

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Cultural Anthropology 19th Edition by Kottak CH01

Answer Key

Test name: CH01

1) TRUE
2) FALSE
3) TRUE
4) FALSE
5) FALSE
6) TRUE
7) TRUE
8) FALSE
9) TRUE
10) TRUE
11) FALSE
12) TRUE
13) FALSE
14) TRUE
15) FALSE
16) TRUE
17) TRUE
18) FALSE
19) FALSE
20) TRUE
21) FALSE
22) FALSE
23) FALSE
24) TRUE
25) FALSE
26) FALSE

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27) FALSE
28) FALSE
29) TRUE
30) TRUE
31) D
32) B
33) C
34) D
35) D
36) E
37) D
38) A
39) A
40) B
41) D
42) B
43) D
44) E
45) D
46) C
47) C
48) B
49) A
50) E
51) C
52) B
53) B
54) C
55) D
56) C

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57) B
58) C
59) E
60) B
61) A
62) A
63) C
64) D
65) D
66) A
67) D
68) D
69) B
70) C
71) A
72) E
73) A
74) B
75) B
76) D
77) A
78) E
79) C
80) A
81) C
82) A
83) C
84) B
85) C
86) A

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87) C
88) D
89) B
90) E
91) E
92) C

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