Science Of Psychology Appreciative View (Canadian) 1st edition King Test Bank

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Science of Psychology 1ce Edition by King Ch03

Answers are located in the second half of this document.

TRUE/FALSE - Write 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if the statement is false.

1) Pseudoscience refers to information that is couched in scientific terminology but is not supported by sound scientific research.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy

2) Objectivity means going with our hunches rather than waiting to see what the evidence tells us.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology

3) Psychologists have reached a more accurate understanding of human behaviour because psychology fosters controversies.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium

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4) Psychology emerged from the disciplines of philosophy, biology, and physiology.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-07 3. What Is the Historical Perspective of Psychology?

5) Structuralists concentrated on identifying the basic elements of the human mind.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

6) From William James's perspective, the key question for psychology is what the mind is (that is, its structures) rather than what it is for (its purposes or functions).

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

7) According to evolutionary theory, species change through predetermined genetic mutation.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-09 What Is Darwin's Natural Selection?

8) The behavioural approach to psychology considers early childhood family experiences to be the primary determinants of behaviour.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

9) Neuroscience emphasizes that the brain and nervous system are central to understanding behaviour, thought, and emotion.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

10) Today's psychodynamic theories tend to place less emphasis on sexual drives and more on cultural and social experiences as determinants of behaviour.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

11) The behavioural approach to psychology focuses on the thoughts or feelings that influence the way people behave.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

12) The psychodynamic approach to psychology emphasizes unconscious thought, the conflict between biological drives (such as the drive for sex) and society's demands, and early childhood family experiences.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

13) Sigmund Freud believed that early family relationships shape an individual's personality.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

14) The humanistic approach to psychology stresses that people are controlled by the environment.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-14 What Is the Humanistic Approach?

15) In the context of the approaches to psychology, humanists believe that people can change their own fates through conscious decisions.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-14 What Is the Humanistic Approach?

16) The sociocultural approach to psychology states that differences in culture have little impact on people's personalities.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-17 What Is the Sociocultural Approach?

17) Dr. Sam is a clinical psychologist and their parent is a psychiatrist. One difference between them is that Dr. Sam's parent can prescribe drugs, whereas Dr. Sam cannot.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

18) If a person consults a clinical psychologist with the expectation that he or she will be prescribed medication for an illness, he or she is mistaken.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

19) Forensic psychologists try to prevent mental health problems by identifying high-risk groups and then intervene by connecting individuals with appropriate services and resources in the community.

- ◎ true
- ◎ false

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

20) In psychology, nature refers to the genetic heritage of a person.

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

MULTIPLE CHOICE - Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

21) Psychology is formally defined as

A) the study of the human brain.
B) the subjective study of human behaviour.
C) the scientific study of behaviour and mental processes.
D) the exclusive study of abnormal behaviour.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology

22) One way to tell that an explanation is pseudoscientific rather than scientific is to

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A) see if the explanation is historically accurate.
B) look at the emotional impact of the explanation on people.
C) note if the explanation has scientific terminology in it.
D) note how readily proponents of the explanation will accept evidence to the contrary.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium

23) Which of the following is an example of a behaviour?

A) A man imagines that he is a bat.
B) A student remembers an answer to a question.
C) A woman drives to work.
D) An old man forgets his birthday.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains

24) Which of the following scenarios exemplifies a mental process?

A) Rita is angry with her husband.
B) Tim is scolding his daughter.
C) Dave is quarreling with his wife.
D) Madeline is arguing with her son.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard

25) Which of the following actions is a behaviour?

A) feeling happy
B) dreaming
C) humming a song
D) thinking about the future

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium

26) Which of the following statements is true of mental processes?

A) Each of us experiences them publicly.
B) They are considered to be pseudoscientific.
C) They are the same as behaviours.
D) They cannot be observed directly.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains

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27) According to the science of psychology, which of the following is a mental process?

A) swimming
B) feeling proud
C) crying
D) reading out loud

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
Difficulty : Easy
Bloom's : Understand
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy

28) Which of the following statements is true of critical thinkers?

A) They do not think objectively.
B) They are willing to readily accept evidence to the contrary.
C) They question and test what some people say are facts.
D) They are not skeptics.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-05 What Is the Psychological Frame of Mind?

29) Which of the following statements best defines critical thinking in psychology?

A) It is the process of accepting observed events as true.
B) It is the process of reflecting deeply, asking questions, and evaluating evidence.
C) It is a form of thinking that is intended to create something new and different.
D) It is a form of thinking that has been rejected by contemporary psychologists.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Topic : 01-05 What Is the Psychological Frame of Mind?

30) Behaviours differ from mental processes in that behaviours

A) are controlled externally.
B) stem from critical thinking.
C) are expressed privately.
D) can be observed directly.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains

31) Which of the following scenarios demonstrates the attitude of skepticism in psychology?

A) Martina asks her pharmacist to repeat the instructions for taking her medication.
B) Doug tells a customer at his clothing boutique that he can buy clothes that are cheaper at another store.
C) Lindsey questions whether the sleeping pill she has been prescribed can really help her sleep.
D) Alex buys the newest exercise ball in the market to help him lose weight in just five days.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-05 What Is the Psychological Frame of Mind?

32) Which of the following attitudes are central to the scientific approach to psychology?

A) Critical thinking, curiosity, skepticism, and objectivity
B) Critical thinking, curiosity, skepticism, and subjectivity
C) Critical thinking, curiosity, political correctness, and objectivity
D) Critical thinking, curiosity, political correctness, and subjectivity

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-05 What Is the Psychological Frame of Mind?

33) Using the _____ means gaining knowledge through the observation of events, the collection of data, and logical reasoning.

A) pseudoscientific method
B) empirical method
C) method of intuition
D) creative method

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-05 What Is the Psychological Frame of Mind?

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34) Which of the following goals of science does the empirical method best fulfil?

A) expectations
B) objectivity
C) subjectivity
D) political correctness

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-05 What Is the Psychological Frame of Mind?

35) One reason psychologists have reached a more accurate understanding of human behaviour is that they

A) are unanimous about why the mind and behaviour work as they do.
B) do not need to be objective in their studies of humans.
C) foster debate and controversies.
D) do not follow the empirical method.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium

36) Positive psychology is a branch of psychology that emphasizes

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A) recovery from sickness.
B) human strengths.
C) repression of unpleasant experiences.
D) psychological problems.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Topic : 01-06 Why Is Psychology the Science of All Human Behaviour?

37) Which of the following is a criticism of positive psychology?

A) It focuses on why things go wrong in life.
B) It neglects the best qualities of humanity.
C) It pays little attention to human weaknesses.
D) It gives equal emphasis to all aspects of human experience.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-06 Why Is Psychology the Science of All Human Behaviour?

38) The method of study used by Wilhelm Wundt and his collaborators to discover the basic elements, or "structures," of mental processes was

A) psychonautics.
B) natural selection.
C) introspection.
D) psychoanalysis.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

39) Which of the following statements is true of introspection as a method of study?

A) It focuses on uncovering unconscious thoughts.
B) It focuses on the purposes of the mind in an individual's adaptation to the environment.
C) It focuses on judging what is going on in a person's mind based on his or her behaviour.
D) It relies entirely on a person's conscious reflection.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

40) Which of the following is a core question in functionalism?

A) What are the elements of mental processes?
B) Why is human thought adaptive?
C) Does nature play a larger role than nurture in developing a person's psychological characteristics?
D) Why is nurture more significant than nature in developing a person's psychological characteristics?

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
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Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

41) Seo-Yeon is a psychologist. In one of her experiments, she showed her participants an image of infants playing and asked them to describe what they experienced when viewing the image. In this scenario, Seo-Yeon is attempting to understand how basic sensory processes shape an individual's understanding of the world using the method of

A) trephining.
B) introspection.
C) internal observation.
D) information processing.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

42) Mark, a psychologist, is researching how mothers feel when their babies cry. He asks his first participant to reflect upon her thoughts and feelings while her baby is crying. In this scenario, which of the following psychological approaches is Mark most likely using for his research?

A) functionalism
B) structuralism
C) humanism
D) behaviourism

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

43) Which of the following scenarios best illustrates the method of introspection used by Wilhelm Wundt?

A) A researcher asks his participants to report their conscious feelings when they hear a specific song.
B) A scientist asks her research participants to recall a list of words.
C) A scientist observes rats in a maze to see how fast they learn to find their way out.
D) A researcher gives an intelligence test to her participants.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

44) The primary research method used in structuralism was

A) hypnosis.
B) psychoanalysis.
C) natural selection.
D) introspection.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

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45) Megan, a psychology student, uses introspection to try and understand mental processes. She attempts to analyze the mind in terms of its basic elements. In the context of psychological approaches, her research represents

A) functionalism.
B) structuralism.
C) behavioural psychology.
D) insight psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

46) In which early school of thought in psychology did researchers ask participants to think about what was going on mentally as various events took place?

A) Behaviourism
B) Functionalism
C) Structuralism
D) Humanism

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

47) In a psychological study, Danny is asked to report the feelings he experiences when he is subjected to the persistent sound of an ambulance siren. In this scenario, Danny is most likely being studied through the method of

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A) introspection.
B) pseudoscience.
C) functionalism.
D) psychoanalysis.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

48) Which of the following statements is true of Wilhelm Wundt's early work in psychology?

A) It was based on the idea that the mind is a separate entity from the body.
B) It was focused on human interactions with the outside world and the purpose of thoughts.
C) It was focused on measuring the adaptive value of human thought.
D) It was based on the idea that mental processes could be measured.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-07 3. What Is the Historical Perspective of Psychology?

49) In psychology, researchers who advocate structuralism are most likely to

A) question whether human thought is adaptive.
B) consider the mind as flexible and fluid.
C) emphasize the components of the mind.
D) study the purpose of the mind and behaviour.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

50) Which of the following statements is true of functionalism?

A) It relies entirely on a person's conscious reflection.
B) It involves looking inside one's own mind by focusing on one's own thoughts.
C) It focuses on the "what" of the mind.
D) It probes the purposes of the mind and behaviour in an individual's adaptation to the environment.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

51) In the history of psychology, researchers who advocate functionalism are most likely to

A) use introspection in their research.
B) see the mind as flexible and fluid.
C) focus on identifying the structures of the human mind.
D) study people's conscious reflections.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

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52) William James called the natural flow of thought

A) free recall.
B) a stream of consciousness.
C) an association of ideas.
D) natural selection.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

53) _____ involves using introspection to investigate the components of the mind, whereas _____ involves the functions or purposes of the mind and behaviour in the individual's adaptation to the environment.

A) Structuralism; functionalism
B) Functionalism; structuralism
C) Functionalism; psychodynamic theory
D) Behaviourism; structuralism

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

54) Which of the following statements correctly differentiates between structuralism and functionalism in early psychology?

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A) Functionalism focused on the elements of the mind; structuralism focused on the purpose of thoughts.

B) Functionalism focused on the functions of the mind; structuralism focused on the functions of behaviour.

C) Functionalism relied on introspection; structuralism relied on a stream of consciousness.

D) Functionalism was about the "why" of the mind; structuralism was about the "what" of the mind.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

55) Latisha, a psychology student, is keen to learn why humans cry when they are sad and laugh when they are happy. She wants to know how these emotions help humans adapt to changes in the environment. Which historical perspective of psychology are Latisha's interests most reflective of?

A) functionalism
B) behaviourism
C) socialism
D) structuralism

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

56) In the past, antelopes with long legs could run faster than antelopes with short legs. Therefore, they were able to escape predators more often. Over time, antelopes with long legs survived and antelopes with short legs became extinct. This example supports the principle of

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A) genetic mutation.
B) natural selection.
C) catastrophism.
D) coevolution.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-09 What Is Darwin's Natural Selection?

57) When describing the process of natural selection, Charles Darwin claimed that

A) genes only carry physical traits and not the traits associated with survival and reproduction.
B) environments that do not favour certain organisms will help these organisms propagate their species.
C) organisms that are best adapted to their environment will survive and produce more offspring.
D) genetic mutations are initiated by humans and are not responsible for evolution.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
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Bloom's : Understand
Topic : 01-09 What Is Darwin's Natural Selection?

58) Which of the following is true of the principle of natural selection proposed by Darwin?

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A) Genetic mutations eliminate the chances of survival of a species.

B) A species with a characteristic that helps it to adapt to an environmental change will be more likely to survive.

C) A characteristic can be passed from one generation to the next without being recorded in the genes.

D) A species that can camouflage is less likely to survive.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
Bloom's : Understand
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-09 What Is Darwin's Natural Selection?

59) Michelle studies the changes in the brain underlying the cognitive loss in Alzheimer's disease. This reflects the

A) biological approach.
B) evolutionary approach.
C) cognitive approach.
D) behavioural approach.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-11 What Is the Biological Approach?

60) Dr. Stanley, a psychologist, studies the effect of the colour red on babies. Although there is no visible change in the babies when they see the colour, Dr. Stanley studies their neural patterns and notes that specific sections of their brains are being stimulated by the colour. In this scenario, Dr. Stanley's research used which approach?

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A) The psychodynamic approach
B) The cognitive approach
C) The biological approach
D) The behavioural approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-11 What Is the Biological Approach?

61) Kevin investigates behaviours associated with lying. He uses a polygraph machine to measure changes in the respiration, pulse, and blood pressure of the participants when they lie. In the given scenario, Kevin uses the _____ to psychology in his research.

A) biological approach
B) evolutionary approach
C) cognitive approach
D) behavioural approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-11 What Is the Biological Approach?

62) Which of the following statements is true of neuroscientists?

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A) They believe that thoughts and emotions have a physical basis in the brain.
B) They claim that aggressive impulses buried deep within the unconscious mind influence the way people behave.
C) They study the observable behaviours of people and focus on their environmental determinants.
D) They are concerned with how people become who they are, from conception to death.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-11 What Is the Biological Approach?

63) Which of the following is true of neuroscience as a contemporary approach to psychology?

A) It focuses on natural selection as the method of evolution for species.
B) It focuses on the unconscious elements of behaviour, thought, and emotion.
C) It emphasizes that behaviour can only be understood through direct observation.
D) It emphasizes that the brain is central to understanding behaviour, thought, and emotion.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-11 What Is the Biological Approach?

64) Jake, a researcher, measures the levels of testosterone in adult males when they perform aggressive acts. He thinks that hormone levels are the single most prominent cause of male aggression. In this scenario, Jake is most likely using the _____ in his study.

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A) evolutionary approach
B) humanistic approach
C) sociocultural approach
D) biological approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-11 What Is the Biological Approach?

65) Professor Alan studies the regions of the brain that are activated when his participants view disturbing images from horror movies. In the context of perspectives in psychology, the professor is using the _____ in his study.

A) cognitive approach
B) psychodynamic approach
C) sociocultural approach
D) biological approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-11 What Is the Biological Approach?

66) Which of the following best describes B. F. Skinner's beliefs about studying human behaviour?

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A) Adult behaviours are best understood by examining childhood experiences.
B) Psychology should be about people's thoughts, feelings, and goals.
C) Psychology should be about what people do.
D) The structure of the mind can be understood through the use of introspection.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

67) Gabriela is trying to toilet train her three-year-old son. She tells him that every time he uses the toilet, she will give him a sticker of his favourite cartoon character. In the given scenario, Gabriela is using the _____ to psychology to train her son.

A) cognitive approach
B) behavioural approach
C) sociocultural approach
D) biological approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

68) Miguel's twelve-year-old daughter is often late for school as she does not wake up on time. To encourage her to get up on time, he tells her that every day she is late for school, she has to go to bed half an hour early. In the given scenario, Miguel is using the _____ to psychology to change his daughter's habit.

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A) humanistic approach
B) psychodynamic approach
C) behavioural approach
D) evolutionary approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

69) Annette is an adolescent with extreme social anxiety. Dr. Ramashandran's treatment plan for Annette focuses on rewarding her whenever she takes a step toward conquering her fears. In this scenario, Dr. Ramashandran adheres most closely to the _____ to psychology.

A) cognitive approach
B) behavioural approach
C) psychodynamic approach
D) sociocultural approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

70) Which of the following is most likely to be the focus of study for a behavioural psychologist?

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A) The feelings of rejection a person experiences during childhood
B) The sensations a person reports when he or she is tapped on the knee
C) The effects of rewards and punishments on a child's behaviour
D) The mental images a person conjures up when reflecting on a pleasant vacation

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

71) Trisha is a behavioural psychologist. Which of the following techniques is she most likely to use to motivate a little girl to clean her room?

A) Stimulate certain parts of the girl's brain
B) Suggest the idea to the girl while she is hypnotized
C) Let the girl feel a sense of intrinsic achievement
D) Offer the girl candy for cleaning her room

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

72) A psychologist who believes that psychologists should analyze only human conduct that can be observed, not ideas, thoughts, feelings, or motives is most likely a

A) behavioural psychologist.
B) cognitive psychologist.
C) humanistic psychologist.
D) psychodynamic psychologist.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

73) Every time four-year-old Johnny puts his toys away or puts his clothes in the hamper, his parents praise him. Johnny's parents are using the _____ to psychology to train Johnny to keep his room neat.

A) cognitive approach
B) behavioural approach
C) psychodynamic approach
D) humanistic approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

74) Which of the following statements is true of behaviourists?

A) They believe that psychology should be about people's thoughts and feelings.
B) They emphasize the scientific study of observable behavioural responses.
C) They primarily use the method of introspection in their experimental studies.
D) They unanimously reject the importance of thought processes in psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

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75) Katherine has always been withdrawn and isolated at her rehabilitation centre. Her psychologist tells her that she can spend an additional hour in the garden if she initiates a conversation with another teenager. In the given scenario, Katherine's psychologist is using the _____ to psychology to help Katherine socialize with others.

A) psychodynamic approach
B) cognitive approach
C) behavioural approach
D) evolutionary approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

76) A family therapist tells Mr. and Mrs. Chang that they will have to take away some of their son's privileges if they want him to stop bullying his younger brother. In the context of psychological perspectives, the family therapist most likely follows the _____ to psychology.

A) evolutionary approach
B) cognitive approach
C) behavioural approach
D) psychodynamic approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

Science Of Psychology Appreciative View (Canadian) 1st edition King Test Bank

77) Individuals who believe that rewards and punishments determine our actions are following the _____ to psychology.

A) psychodynamic approach
B) biological approach
C) behavioural approach
D) evolutionary approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

78) Eva is a five-year-old girl who has been brought to Dr. Frost for therapy because she has suddenly stopped speaking. Dr. Frost uses techniques intended to uncover Eva's unconscious thoughts or experiences. He believes that the answer lies within her mind. In this scenario, Dr. Frost is following the _____ to psychology.

A) psychodynamic approach
B) biological approach
C) behavioural approach
D) humanistic approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

79) Which of the following statements is true of the practitioners of the psychodynamic approach?

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A) They believe that personality is shaped entirely by genetic factors.
B) They believe that sexual and aggressive impulses buried deep within the unconscious mind influence the way people think.
C) They emphasize that psychology should be about what people do and should not concern itself with things that cannot be seen, such as thoughts, feelings, and goals.
D) They use evolutionary ideas such as adaptation, reproduction, and natural selection as the basis for explaining specific human behaviours.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

80) In his psychotherapeutic practice, Dr. Wagner focuses on his clients' unconscious processes as well as their unresolved conflicts. Dr. Wagner most likely follows the _____ to psychology.

A) behavioural approach
B) cognitive approach
C) psychodynamic approach
D) sociocultural approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

81) During a therapy session, Mrs. Brown's therapist asks her about her dreams because he believes that they are the key to her unconscious mind. In this scenario, the therapist is most likely using the _____ to psychology.

Science Of Psychology Appreciative View (Canadian) 1st edition King Test Bank

A) behavioural approach
B) cognitive approach
C) sociocultural approach
D) psychodynamic approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

82) Dr. Chan, a therapist, tells her clients that she is less interested in their day-to-day lives and more interested in their childhood experiences and their relationship with their parents. Which approach to psychology is Dr. Chan most likely a proponent of?

A) The psychodynamic approach
B) The behavioural approach
C) The evolutionary approach
D) The humanistic approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

83) After two months of therapy, Michelle's therapist concludes that her symptoms of anxiety are most likely a result of her troubled childhood, which was spent in fear of a very strict father. Which of the following approaches to psychology is Allen most likely using to understand and explain Michelle's symptoms?

Science Of Psychology Appreciative View (Canadian) 1st edition King Test Bank

A) The evolutionary approach
B) The behavioural approach
C) The psychodynamic approach
D) The sociocultural approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

84) The _____ to psychology emphasizes unconscious thought, the conflict between biological drives and society's demands, and early childhood family experiences.

A) evolutionary approach
B) behavioural approach
C) psychodynamic approach
D) cognitive approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

85) Steve is extremely antisocial. He often gets into trouble with the law and is unable to hold on to any job for long. His best friend is determined to find out about his childhood because she believes that his experiences as a child will help explain his adjustment problems as an adult. In this scenario, his best friend's approach is most similar to the _____ to psychology.

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A) evolutionary approach
B) psychodynamic approach
C) behavioural approach
D) humanistic approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

86) The therapeutic technique that involves an analyst unlocking a person's unconscious conflicts by talking with the individual about his or her childhood memories is called

A) psychoanalysis.
B) psychopathology.
C) introspection.
D) abstraction.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

87) A therapist explains to fifteen-year-old Darcy's parents that Darcy fears his stepmother because most of the fairy tales he heard in his childhood portrayed stepmothers as evil people. Which of the following approaches is the therapist using to explain Darcy's behaviour?

Science Of Psychology Appreciative View (Canadian) 1st edition King Test Bank

A) The psychodynamic approach
B) The humanistic approach
C) The cognitive approach
D) The sociocultural approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

88) How do today's psychodynamic theories differ from Freud's original psychodynamic approach to psychology?

A) Freud's original psychodynamic approach did not pay any attention to unconscious motivation.
B) Freud's original psychodynamic approach was focused primarily on observable behaviours.
C) Today's theories place less emphasis on sexual drives as determinants of behaviour.
D) Today's theories place less emphasis on social and cultural experiences as determinants of behaviour.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

89) In the context of contemporary approaches to psychology, which of the following is a difference between the psychodynamic approach and the humanistic approach?

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A) The psychodynamic approach emphasizes the capacity for positive growth, whereas the humanistic approach emphasizes the mental processes involved in knowing.

B) The psychodynamic approach emphasizes unconscious thought, whereas the humanistic approach emphasizes the freedom to choose one's destiny.

C) The psychodynamic approach emphasizes the mental processes involved in knowing, whereas the humanistic approach emphasizes early childhood family experiences.

D) The psychodynamic approach emphasizes conscious memories, whereas the humanistic approach emphasizes ways in which social and cultural environments influence behaviour.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-14 What Is the Humanistic Approach?

90) According to the _____ to psychology, a person is in control of his or her life and has the capacity for positive growth.

A) humanistic approach
B) psychodynamic approach
C) evolutionary approach
D) biological approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Topic : 01-14 What Is the Humanistic Approach?

91) Abe and Carl are psychologists who believe that people have free will and can make choices based on higher human values. Abe's and Carl's views reflect the _____ to psychology.

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A) sociocultural approach
B) behavioural approach
C) humanistic approach
D) psychodynamic approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-14 What Is the Humanistic Approach?

92) The humanistic approach to psychology emphasizes the role of _____ as a determinant of behaviour.

A) proprioception
B) unconscious impulses
C) free will
D) external rewards

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-14 What Is the Humanistic Approach?

93) A psychologist conducts a survey on the reasons people give for helping a crying child. After the survey, the psychologist explains that most people think they help a crying child because they choose to live by higher human values such as altruism. This explanation is reflective of the _____ to psychology.

Science Of Psychology Appreciative View (Canadian) 1st edition King Test Bank

A) biological approach
B) behavioural approach
C) humanistic approach
D) psychodynamic approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-14 What Is the Humanistic Approach?

94) A psychologist following the humanistic approach to psychology would be most interested in how

A) children learn about relationships by observing their parents' interactions.
B) people make choices that lead to positive growth.
C) drugs affect one's capability to accurately judge one's abilities.
D) people interpret behaviour according to the cultures they belong to.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-14 What Is the Humanistic Approach?

95) The humanistic approach to psychology and the behavioural approach to psychology differ in that the behavioural approach states that humans are driven by

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A) unconscious impulses, whereas the humanistic approach states that humans are driven by external rewards.

B) evolutionary factors, whereas the humanistic approach states that humans are driven by unconscious impulses.

C) environmental determinants, whereas the humanistic approach states that humans are driven by free will.

D) biological factors, whereas the humanistic approach states that humans are driven by evolutionary factors.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-10 4. What Are the Contemporary Approaches to Psychology?

96) Henry, a 7-year-old boy, often acts out by hitting his little brother. Which of the following explanations for Henry's violent behaviour would most likely be provided by a humanistic psychologist?

A) Henry's aggression is caused by a chemical imbalance in his brain.

B) Henry's aggression is facilitated by the feelings of abandonment he experienced as a toddler.

C) Henry's aggression is facilitated by the attention he receives when he hits his brother.

D) Henry's aggression is caused by Henry's use of free will.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-14 What Is the Humanistic Approach?

97) Sam, a psychologist, wants to investigate why people remember their first dates for a lifetime but tend to forget subsequent dates with the same partner. In this scenario, Sam is most likely a(n)

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A) evolutionary psychologist.
B) cognitive psychologist.
C) biological psychologist.
D) psychodynamic psychologist.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-15 What Is the Cognitive Approach?

98) Which of the following statements is true of cognitive psychologists?

A) They stress that people lack the ability to control their lives.
B) They view the mind as an active and aware problem-solving system.
C) They emphasize that people are simply controlled by the environment in which they live.
D) They believe that humans are purely motivated by external rewards.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-15 What Is the Cognitive Approach?

99) The cognitive approach to psychology differs from the behavioural approach to psychology in that the cognitive approach

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A) believes that people are controlled by genetic factors, whereas the behavioural approach believes that people are controlled by psychodynamic factors.

B) views the mind as an active and aware problem-solving system, whereas the behavioural approach portrays behaviour as governed by external forces.

C) emphasizes that people are controlled by their environment, whereas the behavioural approach emphasizes that people's personalities are influenced by genetic factors.

D) believes that humans are purely motivated by external rewards, whereas the behavioural approach emphasizes that people are influenced by unconscious processes.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-10 4. What Are the Contemporary Approaches to Psychology?

100) Which of the following subfields of psychology is correctly matched with a sample topic?

A) behavioural neuroscience: the influence of chronic stress on physical health

B) developmental psychology: the effectiveness of drug therapy for obsessive-compulsive disorder

C) cognitive psychology: the influence of an event on people's behaviour

D) health psychology: the role that frustration plays in producing aggression

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-15 What Is the Cognitive Approach?

101) Which of the following questions is most likely to be discussed by a cognitive psychologist?

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A) How does the presence of other people change an individual's thoughts, feelings, or perceptions?

B) Why are we attracted to particular kinds of people?

C) How does parent–infant bonding affect adult relationships?

D) How do people process words and numbers differently?

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-15 What Is the Cognitive Approach?

102) In the context of the approaches to psychology, a researcher who is studying how people process information is most likely studying

A) developmental psychology.

B) cognitive psychology.

C) clinical psychology.

D) personality psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-15 What Is the Cognitive Approach?

103) Peter, a psychology student, is investigating the ways adults interpret information and then use the information to solve problems and make decisions. In this scenario, Peter's research most likely reflects the _____ to psychology.

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A) behavioural approach
B) cognitive approach
C) biological approach
D) sociocultural approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-15 What Is the Cognitive Approach?

104) Dr. Jackson has spent a lifetime studying how adults solve problems. It is likely that Dr. Jackson specializes in the _____ to psychology.

A) behavioural approach
B) cognitive approach
C) sociocultural approach
D) evolutionary approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-15 What Is the Cognitive Approach?

105) Dr. Van, a psychologist, performs a test that requires participants to solve a puzzle. If Dr. Van's study is designed to find out how the human mind solves puzzles, she is most likely a

A) psychoanalyst.
B) behaviourist.
C) cognitive psychologist.
D) humanistic psychologist.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-15 What Is the Cognitive Approach?

106) Which of the following is a criticism of the evolutionary approach to psychology?

A) It inaccurately explains why men and women have different social roles.
B) It considers the influence of cultural diversity in shaping personalities.
C) It deemphasizes the role of environment in human psychology.
D) It considers the role of human experience in shaping personalities.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-16 What Is the Evolutionary Approach?

107) According to evolutionary psychologists,

A) the way humans adapt is traceable to challenges early humans faced in adapting to their environments.
B) sexual and aggressive impulses buried deep within the unconscious mind influence the way people think, feel, and behave.
C) people have the ability to control their lives and are not simply controlled by the environment.
D) an individual's mental processes control behaviour through memories, perceptions, images, and thinking.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-16 What Is the Evolutionary Approach?

108) The _____ to psychology focuses on ideas such as adaptation, reproduction, and natural selection as the basis for explaining human behaviours.

A) evolutionary approach
B) psychodynamic approach
C) cognitive approach
D) structuralism approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Topic : 01-16 What Is the Evolutionary Approach?

109) Professor McDonald believes that most women prefer tall and physically strong partners because this preference has been known to enhance the survival of their genes in future generations. This opinion best illustrates the _____ to psychology.

A) industrial approach
B) cognitive approach
C) evolutionary approach
D) psychodynamic approach

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-16 What Is the Evolutionary Approach?

110) Which of the following accurately describes the belief of evolutionary psychologists?

A) The evolutionary approach accurately explains how rewards and punishments in the environment show why men and women have different social roles.
B) Evolution accounts for cultural diversity and experiences.
C) The evolutionary approach does not explain certain behavioural patterns such as levels of aggressiveness.
D) Evolution influences decision making, fears, and mating patterns.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-16 What Is the Evolutionary Approach?

111) Men in some countries prefer to mate with women with wide hips as they find them more attractive. Dr. Jacobs, a psychologist, believes that this is because in past women with wider hips were more likely to survive childbirth. According to him, over time, this trait has become more attractive to men as this ensures survival of their genes. Dr. Jacobs most likely follows the _____ to psychology.

A) evolutionary approach
B) psychodynamic approach
C) sociocultural approach
D) cognitive approach

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-16 What Is the Evolutionary Approach?

112) Which of the following statements is true of the sociocultural approach to psychology?

A) It claims that human behaviour cannot be understood without understanding the physiology of the brain.
B) It claims that the way humans adapt is traceable to problems early humans faced in adapting to their environment.
C) It maintains that basic human behaviour is universal and does not vary across countries or cultures.
D) It argues that understanding a person's behaviour requires knowing about the ethnic context in which the behaviour occurs.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-17 What Is the Sociocultural Approach?

113) The College of Architecture in the city of Exodia has a student population comprised largely of foreign students. The dean of the college has hired a psychologist to help the faculty understand and manage the needs of these foreign students. In this scenario, the psychologist hired by the dean is most likely a

A) podiatrist.
B) neuroscientist.
C) socioculturalist.
D) paleontologist.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-17 What Is the Sociocultural Approach?

114) If a psychologist studies the behavioural differences between people from two religions, he or she is most likely following the _____ to psychology.

A) psychodynamic approach
B) cognitive approach
C) humanistic approach
D) sociocultural approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-17 What Is the Sociocultural Approach?

115) Elixir Inc. has a recruitment policy that encourages hiring people from minority groups. To ensure that its diverse workforce helps rather than hinders business development, Elixir is seeking the guidance of a psychologist. Keeping its needs in mind, Elixir will most likely hire a

A) psychotherapist.
B) neuroscientist.
C) socioculturalist.
D) psychoanalyst.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-17 What Is the Sociocultural Approach?

116) Dr. Smith is conducting research on achievement motivation levels within a country. He is studying the behaviours of different religious groups to determine the correlation between religious upbringing and the need to achieve. In this scenario, Dr. Smith is most likely using the _____ in his research.

A) sociocultural approach
B) biological approach
C) cognitive approach
D) psychodynamic approach

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-17 What Is the Sociocultural Approach?

117) Dr. Badal, a psychologist, is studying achievement motivation among groups of Black, Latino, and Asian Canadians. In this scenario, Dr. Badal is most likely practicing the _____ to psychology.

A) sociocultural approach
B) biological approach
C) evolutionary approach
D) cognitive approach

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-17 What Is the Sociocultural Approach?

118) Psychologists who primarily provide therapy based on evidence-based practice, are using

A) pseudoscience to determine mental processes.
B) speculation to establish explanations for human behaviour.
C) therapeutic tools whose effectiveness is supported by empirical research.
D) the trial-and-error method for the purpose of subjectivity in research.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

119) In psychology, individuals who are primarily engaged in helping people and offering them guidance as they work through problems are often called _____ of psychology.

A) practitioners
B) researchers
C) coaches
D) technicians

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

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120) In the context of careers in psychology, a specialist with a medical degree who specializes in abnormal behaviour is known as a(n)

A) behaviourist.
B) organizational psychologist.
C) developmental psychologist.
D) psychiatrist.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

121) A person who goes to medical school and specializes in psychological disorders, will most likely practice

A) health psychology.
B) counselling psychology.
C) psychiatry.
D) pathology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

122) Which of the following statements is true of psychiatrists?

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A) They specialize in solving sociocultural issues.
B) They have a doctoral degree in psychology.
C) They are psychologists who study genetics.
D) They can prescribe medication.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

123) Which of the following statements accurately differentiates between psychiatrists and clinical psychologists?

A) Psychiatrists need to have at least one year of internship in a mental health facility to practice psychology, whereas clinical psychologists are only required to do graduate work to practice psychology.
B) Psychiatrists have medical degrees, whereas clinical psychologists have doctoral degrees.
C) Psychiatrists are not licensed to practice therapy, whereas clinical psychologists are licensed to practice therapy.
D) Psychiatrists follow the psychodynamic approach to solve sociocultural issues, whereas clinical psychologists follow the biological approach to study evolutionary psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

124) Which of the following statements is true of psychologists?

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A) Psychologists who engage in clinical practice can prescribe drugs.
B) Psychologists who primarily provide therapy supported by empirical research engage in evidence-based practice.
C) Psychologists employed at universities are actively discouraged from doing research.
D) Psychologists are required to do eight years of graduate work with three years of internship to be eligible to practice clinical psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

125) Marlena, diagnosed with clinical depression, is frustrated with her therapist because he has not helped her overcome her illness. Marlena has lost faith in self-reflection and analysis and believes that the only way her symptoms will reduce is through medication. In this scenario, which professional should Marlena consult for her needs?

A) A clinical psychologist
B) A professional counsellor
C) A psychiatrist
D) A pathologist

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

126) Richelle, a psychologist, is specifically interested in the brain's role in behaviour. Which of the following is most likely her area of specialization in psychology?

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A) Evolutionary psychology
B) Behaviour modification
C) Behavioural neuroscience
D) Cognitive psychology

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

127) Simon, a psychologist, is interested in studying the regions of the brain that are stimulated when a person feels anxious. Simon's study fits best into the area of specialization known as

A) sociocultural psychology.
B) structuralism.
C) behavioural neuroscience.
D) pseudoscience.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

128) Georgina, a scientist, is studying how the levels of certain neurotransmitters in the brain contribute to depression. Georgina's study fits best into the area of specialization known as

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A) pseudoscience.
B) social psychology.
C) behavioural neuroscience.
D) structuralism.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

129) Dr. Lane is monitoring the levels of specific chemicals in the human brain to see their effects on the development of psychosis in individuals. Dr. Lane's study fits best into the area of

A) behavioural neuroscience.
B) social psychology.
C) structuralism.
D) pseudoscience.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

130) Mathew, a psychologist, is studying the different physical systems and psychological processes that are activated in participants every time they listen to songs they like. In this scenario, Mathew is most likely working in the specialized area of

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A) industrial psychology.
B) sensation and perception.
C) motivation and emotion.
D) clinical psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

131) A psychologist who studies the psychological processes that allow a person to listen to a musical tune is most likely specializing in the area of

A) sensation and perception.
B) behavioural psychology.
C) environmental psychology.
D) intelligence and consciousness.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

132) _____ is the intricate process by which behaviour changes in response to changing circumstances.

A) Stagnation
B) Learning
C) Postulation
D) Anticipation

Science Of Psychology Appreciative View (Canadian) 1st edition King Test Bank

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology

133) _____ is the broad name given to the field of psychology that examines attention, consciousness, information processing, and memory.

A) Psychopathology
B) Cognitive psychology
C) Behavioural psychology
D) Psychoanalysis

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Topic : 01-10 4. What Are the Contemporary Approaches to Psychology?

134) Norman, a psychologist, is conducting a study about why memory decreases with age and how the skills of problem solving and decision-making change as a person grows older. In this scenario, Norman's study fits best into the area of specialization known as _____ psychology.

A) behavioural
B) forensic
C) clinical
D) cognitive

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

135) Mohit conducts research on how thought and behaviour change and remain stable across the life span of an individual. This indicates that Mohit is most likely a

A) behavioural neuroscientist.
B) biological psychologist.
C) developmental psychologist.
D) cognitive psychologist.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

136) Which of the following types of psychologists is most likely to conduct research on how reasoning skills or emotional skills change with age?

A) a developmental psychologist
B) a forensic psychologist
C) an industrial psychologist
D) a health psychologist

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-19 5. What Do Psychologists Do?

Science Of Psychology Appreciative View (Canadian) 1st edition King Test Bank

137) Which of the following statements is true of developmentalists?

A) They study aging in humans.
B) They are primarily used in legal settings by police agencies.
C) They specialize in studying forensics.
D) They specialize in studying paleontology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

138) Michael, a psychologist, is studying how biological and environmental factors contribute to a person's growth from birth to death. Michael's topic of study fits best into the area of specialization known as _____ psychology.

A) developmental
B) forensic
C) health
D) environmental

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

139) A psychologist's research focuses on how environmental changes affect a child's growth. The psychologist's focus fits best into the area of specialization known as _____ psychology.

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A) clinical
B) developmental
C) cognitive
D) humanistic

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

140) Diane, a psychologist, is examining the intrinsic factors that make Stella ambitious and passionate about accomplishing her goals but make Cameron indifferent to the goals assigned to him. In this scenario, Diane's research fits best into the area of specialization known as

A) behavioural psychology.
B) forensic psychology.
C) motivation and emotion.
D) sensation and perception.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

141) Personality psychology considers personality, as consisting of the

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A) physiological traits of an individual.
B) relatively enduring characteristics of an individual.
C) ability of an individual to study forensics.
D) continuous flow of changing sensations, images, thoughts, and feelings in an individual.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-19 5. What Do Psychologists Do?

142) Jae conducts research on whether the tendency to be friendly, anxious, or hostile affects people's health, career choice, or interpersonal relationships. This implies that Jae is most likely a student of

A) physiological psychology.
B) social psychology.
C) community psychology.
D) personality psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

143) Which of the following scenarios correctly illustrates the work of a social psychologist?

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A) Manpreet studies how groups of people start to think alike when they spend time together.

B) Christian studies the differences in reproductive rates among mammals.

C) Tiara examines the physiological changes that a person experiences when he or she is anxious.

D) Jemima examines the areas of the human brain involved in emotional hyperactivity.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

144) Dr. Hansen is conducting a study to understand whether or not one's level of extraversion stays the same from infancy to adulthood. She is most likely a

A) cognitive psychologist.
B) geneticist.
C) personality psychologist.
D) neurobiologist.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

145) Giovanni conducts research on prejudice and racism to understand how people of one group perceive and treat people in other groups. This indicates that Giovanni is most likely a student of

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A) social psychology.
B) personality psychology.
C) clinical psychology.
D) cognitive psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

146) Dr. Ames is a scientist whose focus of research is on the way groups influence the decisions that individuals make. In the context of areas of specialization in psychology, Dr. Ames is most likely a _____ psychologist.

A) health
B) personality
C) developmental
D) social

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

147) Which of the following types of psychologists are likely to be most interested in noting the reactions and interactions of the audience in a theatre when a fire alarm goes off?

Science Of Psychology Appreciative View (Canadian) 1st edition King Test Bank

A) Developmental psychologists
B) Social psychologists
C) Industrial psychologists
D) Evolutionary psychologists

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

148) Which of the following questions is most likely to be discussed by a social psychologist?

A) Why are we attracted to particular kinds of people?
B) How do our reasoning skills change as we age?
C) How do people visualize objects in their minds?
D) How does parent-infant bonding affect adult relationships?

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

149) Prejudice and racism are topics most likely to be studied by

A) geneticists.
B) cognitive psychologists.
C) neurologists.
D) social psychologists.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

150) Which of the following statements is true of industrial and organizational psychology?

A) Both are centred on the workers in organizations and not on the organizations that employ the workers.
B) Both industrial and organizational psychologists can prescribe medicines.
C) Industrial psychology exclusively uses the behavioural approach to psychology, whereas organizational psychology exclusively uses the biological approach to psychology.
D) Industrial psychology focuses on personnel matters, whereas organizational psychology focuses on organizational leadership.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

151) Bianco Inc. is struggling with the low productivity and high turnover of its employees. Management at Bianco consults Edward, a psychologist, who suggests that the lack of recreational opportunities at Bianco is a probable reason for the dissatisfaction among its employees. In this scenario, Edward's area of specialization most likely is _____ psychology.

A) cognitive
B) clinical
C) industrial
D) personality

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

152) The scientific study of psychological disorders and the development of diagnostic categories and treatments for those disorders is known as

A) psychoanalysis.
B) psychopathology.
C) experimental psychology.
D) applied psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Remember
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

153) Samantha has been diagnosed with a personality disorder. She has various symptoms that make it difficult for her to function in the real world. Dr. Powell examines Samantha's symptoms and considers all the external factors that may have played a role in Samantha's illness. In this scenario, Dr. Powell is most likely a professional in the field of

A) clinical psychology.
B) neuropsychology.
C) cognitive psychology.
D) evolutionary psychology.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

154) Which of the following subdisciplines of psychology attempts to understand special populations of students, such as the academically gifted and those with special needs?

A) Educational psychology
B) Health psychology
C) Counselling psychology
D) Cognitive psychology

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-19 5. What Do Psychologists Do?

155) Which of the following is most likely to be the focus of educational psychology?

A) The relationship between bodily systems and chemicals and their relationship to behaviour and thought
B) The role of psychological factors in the physical health and illness of students
C) The changes in our emotional skills that take place as we age
D) The effectiveness of particular teaching techniques

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-19 5. What Do Psychologists Do?

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156) Which of the following is true about health psychology?

A) Health psychologists study the roles of stress and coping in people's lives.
B) Health psychologists work in the area of mental health only.
C) Health psychology is a one-dimensional approach to human health.
D) Health psychology focuses primarily on psychological disorders.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.1 Describe key concepts, principles, and overarching themes in psychology
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

157) Eric, a psychologist, opens a centre for the caregivers of people with mental illnesses. His intention is to provide the caregivers with the support they need to live effectively with a person with mental illness and to prevent the development of any illnesses in the caregivers. In this scenario, Eric's work fits best into the area of specialization known as _____ psychology.

A) cognitive
B) sport
C) community
D) environmental

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

158) Community psychologists try to prevent mental health problems by

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A) identifying high-risk groups.
B) using pseudoscientific methods.
C) reversing psychopathological studies to fit their arbitrary needs.
D) exploring the differences in animal and human psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

159) Teresa, a fifteen-year-old, is distracted and restless in class and very resistant to authority. A consultant psychologist administers an intelligence test to Teresa and discovers that Teresa's adjustment problems are because she has an extremely high IQ. In this scenario, Teresa has been most likely tested by a(n) _____ psychologist.

A) evolutionary
B) environmental
C) school
D) educational

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

160) Which of the following statements is true of school and educational psychologists?

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A) Educational psychologists study the development of individuals from birth till death.
B) School psychologists cannot administer tests to children.
C) School psychologists cannot make recommendations about educational placement.
D) Educational psychologists work at colleges and universities.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

161) Based on the various studies she has conducted, Olivia, a psychologist, suggests that people tend to sleep well in rooms with green walls because the walls make them feel like they are surrounded by nature. In this scenario, Olivia's studies fit best into the area of specialization known as _____ psychology.

A) industrial
B) clinical
C) environmental
D) personality

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

162) Clinotech Inc. hires a psychologist to improve the productivity of its workers. She analyzes the company's layout and recommends changes to the office layout as well as additional changes, such as adding plants to the office and changing the wall paint. In this scenario, the psychologist is most accurately classified as a(n)

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A) counselling psychologist.
B) clinical psychologist.
C) environmental psychologist.
D) personality psychologist.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

163) The managers at a gym have approved the renovation of the gym in which they are altering equipment location, and adding windows so people have a view while they are working out. They want to make sure that the physical changes do not have a negative impact on the exercise performance of the gym patrons. Which of the following psychologists would most likely study the behaviour of the athletes in response to the changes?

A) Environmental psychologists
B) Industrial psychologists
C) Cognitive psychologists
D) Psychodynamic psychologists

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

164) Which of the following tasks is most likely to be performed by a forensic psychologist?

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A) applying principles of psychology to the selection and training of employees
B) evaluating the effectiveness of a particular teaching technique
C) providing career counselling to students of criminal justice
D) evaluating the state of mind of a defendant at the time of a crime

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

165) Which of the following types of psychologists is most likely to be asked to evaluate whether a person is likely to be a danger to society?

A) An educational psychologist
B) A forensic psychologist
C) A psychodynamic psychologist
D) An evolutionary psychologist

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

166) Jim, a lawyer, is considering hiring a psychologist to help with jury selection. Jim will most likely hire a(n) _____ psychologist.

A) developmental
B) forensic
C) educational
D) physiological

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

167) Which of the following psychologists would most likely be interested in studying the personalities of athletes and what makes them different from nonathletes?

A) A cognitive psychologist
B) A psychoanalyst
C) A sport psychologist
D) A psychopathologist

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

168) Which of the following psychologists is an athlete most likely to consult if he or she was suddenly unable to perform in a game and wanted to understand why?

A) An educational psychologist
B) A humanistic psychologist
C) A sport psychologist
D) A community psychologist

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

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169) Philippe primarily focuses on improving the athletic performance of his patients through techniques such as relaxation and visualization. This implies that Philippe is most likely a(n)

A) cognitive psychologist.
B) sports psychologist.
C) counselling psychologist.
D) educational psychologist.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
null : APA: 1.2 Develop a working knowledge of psychology's content domains
Bloom's : Apply
Difficulty : Hard
Topic : 01-21 What Are the Different Areas of Specialization?

170) Which of the following is true about the nature-nurture controversy in psychology?

A) Nature refers to the social experiences that affect a person's psychological characteristics.
B) The controversy is indicative of how the mind impacts the body.
C) Both nature and nurture play significant roles in the psychology of a person.
D) Nurture refers to the genetic heritage of a person.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-05 What Is the Psychological Frame of Mind?

SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

171) List the fundamental goals of psychological research. Explain, with an example, how each of these goals is accomplished in a research study.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Hard
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-05 What Is the Psychological Frame of Mind?

172) Define the terms "behaviour" and "mental processes." Provide two examples of each.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Topic : 01-04 2. What Is the Definition of Psychology?
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Hard
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy

173) Describe positive psychology. State a criticism of positive psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-05 What Is the Psychological Frame of Mind?

174) Describe the term "pseudoscience." Provide one example.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-05 What Is the Psychological Frame of Mind?

175) Describe the method of introspection used by the proponents of structuralism. Provide an example.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

176) Describe the concept of functionalism. Who was most closely associated with this approach?

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-08 What Are Wundt's Structuralism and James's Functionalism?

177) Discuss Charles Darwin's theory of evolution and the process of natural selection.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-09 What Is Darwin's Natural Selection?

178) How have developments in neuroscience helped psychologists in the field of physiological psychology?

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-11 What Is the Biological Approach?

179) Explain the behavioural approach to psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
Bloom's : Understand
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-12 What Is the Behavioural Approach?

180) Explain the psychodynamic approach to psychology.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
Bloom's : Understand
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

181) Explain the cognitive approach to psychology.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
Bloom's : Understand
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-15 What Is the Cognitive Approach?

182) Explain the sociocultural approach to psychology, and discuss its importance.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : Easy
Bloom's : Understand
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-13 What Is the Psychodynamic Approach?

183) Explain the fundamental differences between a clinical psychologist and a psychiatrist.

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Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

184) Explain the difference between clinical psychologists and counselling psychologists.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-20 What Are Some Careers in Psychology?

185) Briefly discuss how community psychology helps people.

Question Details
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Bloom's : Understand
Difficulty : Medium
null : APA: 2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy
Topic : 01-22 6. How Does the Science of Psychology Affect Health and Wellness?

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Answer Key

Test name: 001

1) TRUE
2) FALSE
3) TRUE
4) TRUE
5) TRUE
6) FALSE
7) FALSE
8) FALSE
9) TRUE
10) TRUE
11) FALSE
12) TRUE
13) TRUE
14) FALSE
15) TRUE
16) FALSE
17) TRUE
18) TRUE
19) FALSE
20) TRUE
21) C
22) D
23) C
24) A
25) C
26) D

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27) B
28) C
29) B
30) D
31) C
32) A
33) B
34) B
35) C
36) B
37) C
38) C
39) D
40) B
41) B
42) B
43) A
44) D
45) B
46) C
47) A
48) D
49) C
50) D
51) B
52) B
53) A
54) D
55) A
56) B

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57) C
58) B
59) A
60) C
61) A
62) A
63) D
64) D
65) D
66) C
67) B
68) C
69) B
70) C
71) D
72) A
73) B
74) B
75) C
76) C
77) C
78) A
79) B
80) C
81) D
82) A
83) C
84) C
85) B
86) A

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87) A
88) C
89) B
90) A
91) C
92) C
93) C
94) B
95) C
96) D
97) B
98) B
99) B
100) A
101) D
102) B
103) B
104) B
105) C
106) A
107) A
108) A
109) C
110) D
111) A
112) D
113) C
114) D
115) C
116) A

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117) A
118) C
119) A
120) D
121) C
122) D
123) B
124) B
125) C
126) C
127) C
128) C
129) A
130) B
131) A
132) B
133) B
134) D
135) C
136) A
137) A
138) A
139) B
140) C
141) B
142) D
143) A
144) C
145) A
146) D

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147) B
148) A
149) D
150) D
151) C
152) B
153) A
154) A
155) D
156) A
157) C
158) A
159) C
160) D
161) C
162) C
163) A
164) D
165) B
166) B
167) C
168) C
169) B
170) C

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171) Students' answers will vary. The fundamental goals of psychological science are to describe, predict, and explain behaviour.

Researchers might be interested in knowing whether individuals will help a stranger who has fallen down. The investigators could devise a study in which they observe people walking past a person who needs help.

Through many observations, the researchers could come to describe helping behaviour by counting how many times it occurs in particular circumstances.

They may also try to predict who will help, and when, by examining characteristics of the individuals studied. Are happy people more likely to help? Are women or men more likely to help?

After psychologists have analyzed their data, they also will want to explain why helping behaviour occurred when it did.

Finally, these investigators might be interested in improving helping behaviour by devising strategies.

172) Students' answers will vary. Behaviour is everything people do that can be directly observed. Mental processes are the thoughts, feelings, and motives that each person experiences privately but that cannot be observed directly. Examples of behaviour are a baby crying and a college student riding a motorcycle to campus. Examples of mental processes are a baby's feelings when its mother leaves the room and a student's memory of a motorcycle trip.

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173) Positive psychology is a branch of psychology that emphasizes human strengths. Research in positive psychology centres on topics such as hope, optimism, happiness, and gratitude. One goal of positive psychology is to bring a greater balance to the field by broadening the focus of psychology beyond focusing on how and why things go wrong in life to also include how and why things go right.

Positive psychology is not without its own critics. Indeed, some psychologists insist that human weaknesses are the most important topics to study. To be a truly general science of human behaviour, psychology must address all sides of human experience.

174) Students' answers will vary. The distinctions between science and pseudoscience is related to critical thinking and skepticism. Pseudo means "fake," and pseudoscience refers to information that is couched in scientific terminology but is not supported by sound scientific research. Astrology is an example of a pseudoscience.

Although astrologers may present detailed information about an individual, supposedly based on when that person was born, no scientific evidence supports these assumptions and predictions. One way to tell that an explanation is pseudoscientific rather than scientific is to look at how readily proponents of the explanation will accept evidence to the contrary.

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175) Students' answers will vary. Wilhelm Wundt and his collaborators concentrated on discovering the basic elements, or "structures," of mental processes. Their approach was thus called structuralism because of its focus on identifying the structures of the human mind, and their method of study was introspection. Introspection means looking inside one's own mind by focusing on one's own thoughts (literally, "looking inside"). For this type of research, a participant in Wundt's studies would be asked to think (introspect) about what was going on mentally as various events took place. For example, the individual might be subjected to a sharp, repetitive clicking sound and then might have to report whatever conscious thoughts and feelings the clicking produced. Introspection relies entirely on the person's conscious reflection. What made this method scientific was the systematic, detailed self-report required of the person in a controlled laboratory setting.

176) William James's view of psychology was referred to as functionalism. Functionalism probed the functions and purposes of the mind and behaviour in the individual's adaptation to the environment. Functionalists focused on human interactions with the outside world and the purpose of thoughts. James saw the mind as flexible and fluid, characterized by constant change in response to a continuous flow of information from the world. James called this natural flow of thought a "stream of consciousness."

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177) Natural selection is the process by which the environment determines who wins the competition for scarce resources such as food and shelter. Darwin asserted that organisms with biological features that led to survival and reproduction would be better represented in subsequent generations. Over many generations, organisms with these characteristics would constitute a larger percentage of the population. Eventually, this process could change an entire species.

According to evolutionary theory, species change through random genetic mutation. That means that, essentially by accident, some members of a species are born with genes that support characteristics that make them different from other members. If these changes are adaptive (if they help those members compete for food, survive, and reproduce), they become more common in the species. If environmental conditions were to change, however, other characteristics might become favoured by natural selection, moving the process in a different direction.

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178) Neuroscience is the scientific study of the structure, function, development, genetics, and biochemistry of the nervous system. Although a number of physiological systems may be involved in thoughts and feelings, the emergence of neuroscience has perhaps contributed the most to physiological psychology. Neuroscience emphasizes that the brain and nervous system are central to comprehending behaviour, thought, and emotion. Neuroscientists believe that thoughts and emotions have a physical basis in the brain. Electrical impulses zoom throughout the brain's cells, releasing chemical substances that enable us to think, feel, and behave. Our remarkable human capabilities would not be possible without the brain and nervous system, which constitute the most complex, intricate, and elegant system imaginable.

Although neuroscience is perhaps most often linked with research on human thought, it has spread to many research areas. Today, psychologists from diverse perspectives study topics such as behavioural neuroscience, developmental neuroscience, social neuroscience, and so forth. Although biological approaches might sometimes seem to reduce complex human experience to simple physical structures, developments in neuroscience have allowed psychologists to understand the brain as an amazingly complex organ, perhaps just as complex as the psychological processes linked to its functioning.

179) The behavioural approach emphasizes the scientific study of observable behavioural responses and their environmental determinants. It focuses on an organism's visible interactions with the environment—that is, behaviours, not thoughts or feelings. The principles of the behavioural approach have been widely applied to help people change their behaviour for the better.

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180) The psychodynamic approach emphasizes unconscious thought, the conflict between biological drives (such as the drive for sex) and society's demands, and early childhood family experiences. Practitioners of this approach believe that sexual and aggressive impulses buried deep within the unconscious mind influence the way people think, feel, and behave.

181) According to cognitive psychologists, the human brain houses a "mind" whose mental processes allow us to remember, make decisions, plan, set goals, and be creative. The cognitive approach emphasizes the mental processes involved in knowing how individuals direct their attention, perceive, remember, think, and solve problems.

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182) The sociocultural approach examines the ways in which social and cultural environments influence behaviour. Socioculturalists argue that comprehending a person's behaviour requires knowing about the cultural context in which the behaviour occurs. The sociocultural view focuses not only on comparisons of behaviour across countries but also on the behaviour of individuals from different ethnic and cultural groups within a country.

The sociocultural view focuses not only on comparisons of behaviour across countries but also on the behaviour of individuals from different ethnic and cultural groups within a country. Rising cultural diversity in Canada in recent years has prompted increasing interest in the lives of ethnic minority groups, especially the factors that have restricted or enhanced their ability to adapt and cope with living in a predominantly White society. Further, as the nations of the world grow increasingly economically interdependent, it becomes especially important to understand cultural influences on human interaction. For example, psychologists are interested in studying how psychological characteristics may help or hinder negotiations among individuals from different cultures.

183) A clinical psychologist typically has a doctoral degree in psychology, which requires approximately four to five years of graduate work and one year of internship in a mental health facility. In contrast, a psychiatrist is a physician with a medical degree who subsequently specializes in abnormal behaviour and psychotherapy. Another difference between a psychiatrist and a clinical psychologist is that a psychiatrist can prescribe drugs, whereas a clinical psychologist generally cannot.

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184) Both clinical and counselling psychologists diagnose and treat people with psychological problems. counselling psychologists sometimes work with people to help solve practical problems in life. For example, counselling psychologists may work with students, advising them about personal problems and career planning. Clinical psychologists are interested in psychopathology—the scientific study of psychological disorders and the development of diagnostic categories and treatments for those disorders.

185) Community psychology concentrates on improving the quality of relationships among individuals, their community, and society at large. Community psychologists are practitioner scientists who provide accessible care for people with psychological problems. Community-based mental health centres are one means of delivering services such as outreach programs to people in need, especially those who traditionally have been underserved by mental health professionals.

Community psychologists strive to create communities that are more supportive of their residents by pinpointing needs, providing services, and teaching people how to access resources that are already available. Community psychologists are also concerned with prevention. That is, they try to prevent mental health problems by identifying high-risk groups and then intervene by connecting individuals with appropriate services and resources in the community.

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