Understanding Human Sexuality (Canadian) 8th edition Hyde Test Bank

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CORRECT ANSWERS ARE LOCATED IN THE 2ND HALF OF THIS DOC.

TRUE/FALSE - Write 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if the statement is false.

1) A sociobiologist would suggest that the nuclear family structure of a man, woman, and offspring functions positively for reproductive success because it perpetuates pair-bonding and attachment between parent and infant.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

2) Sociobiology has been criticized since the 1980s for embracing an outmoded and naïve version of evolutionary theory.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

3) According to evolutionary psychology, successful long-term sexual strategies in mate-selection often are not based on the same criteria used in successful short-term sexual strategies.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

4) According to Freud, the ego develops first, followed by the id and superego.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

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5) Freud saw that one of the key factors in the development of the human personality in males was the resolution of their desire to kill their fathers and possess their mothers.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

6) The distinction that Freud and many of the followers of psychoanalytic theory have made between a vaginal orgasm and a clitoral orgasm in women is best described as erroneous.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

7) If we believe that sexual behaviour and beliefs can be changed at just about any time during our lives rather than in only our childhood, we are adherents to psychoanalytic theory.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

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8) Classical conditioning can affect sexual behaviours.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

9) Social exchange theory sees social relationships as exchanges of goods and services between people.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

10) The gender schemas that exist in the members of any society respond relatively quickly to change in society and what men and women do in that society.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

11) Feminist theory was proposed by a single theorist - the well-known Virginia Johnson is often referenced with her partnership - *Masters and Johnson*.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

12) Queer theory focuses specifically on research relating to sexual orientation.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

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13) For the most part in Canadian society, the institution of religion has had little influence in the shaping of sexual norms because of the emphasis in Canada upon the freedom of the individual to decide what's best for each person.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

14) According to Symbolic Interaction Theory, people can communicate successfully with one another only to the extent that they ascribe similar meanings to objects and people.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

15) Sexual behaviour is a result of extensive prior learning that teaches us sexual etiquette and how to interpret specific situations.
   - ◎ true
   - ◎ false

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16) In Canada, a charge of nudity carries a sentence of 6 months and/or $5,000.
- ◎ true
- ◎ false

17) Sexual Interference is described in the *Canadian Criminal Code* as an act that direct or indirect touching (for a sexual purpose) of a person under the age of 16 using a part of the body or an object.
- ◎ true
- ◎ false

18) An example of symbolic communication is a flower representing the womb in art.
- ◎ true
- ◎ false

19) Mike and Cindy have a predictable first date where they both expect to do the same things in a relatively specific order: getting to know one another, evaluating, eating out, making out, and then going home. They are following what is known as a sexual script.
- ◎ true
- ◎ false

MULTIPLE CHOICE - Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

20) Which theorist would consider mating behaviour in humans to be similar to such behaviour in other species of animals?
- A) Albert Bandura
- B) John Gagnon
- C) Sigmund Freud
- D) E. O. Wilson

21) You and your friends are watching a movie when a scene begins showing two people engaging in sexual relations. As you reflect back on your human sexuality course you know that _____, would describe this behaviour as the social scripting of sexuality.
- A) Albert Bandura
- B) John Gagnon
- C) Sigmund Freud
- D) E. O. Wilson

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22) According to _____, women and men face different adaptive problems in short-term, or casual, mating and in long-term mating and reproduction?
A) sexual strategies
B) natural selection
C) environmental physiology
D) script theory

23) --Which of the following focuses on how natural selection has shaped psychological mechanisms and processes?
A) social learning theory
B) evolutionary psychology
C) sociobiology
D) observational learning

24) Research analyzing waist-to-hip ratios of women across a large number of cultures, has found that the _____ is most common in societies where women are economically dependent on men, not in all cultures as the theory asserts
A) the 0.2 ratio
B) the 0.5 ratio
C) the 0.7 ratio
D) the 0.9 ratio

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25) Which of the following is the concept sociobiologists use to describe "the process by which the individuals that are best adapted to their environment, survive, reproduce, and pass on their genes"?
A) sexual strategies
B) natural selection
C) environmental physiology
D) gender schemas

26) What do sociobiologists believe that human sexual behaviours are primarily the result of?
A) Observational learning
B) Personal experience
C) Evolution
D) Cultural influences

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27) Which of the following supports the sociobiological theory of parental investment?
A) Fathers spend an equal amount of money on their genetic children and their current stepchildren.
B) Fathers spend more money on their genetic children than on stepchildren from past relationships.
C) Fathers spend less money on their genetic children than on their current stepchildren.
D) Fathers' spending habits are entirely dictated by the Charter of Rights and Freedoms.

28) Which theoretical formulation has been criticized for an over-emphasis on reproduction?
A) sociology
B) sociobiology
C) social learning theory
D) script theory

29) Pair-bonding and attachment increase reproductive success. Which example illustrates these mechanisms?
A) A mother and father are emotionally involved and share finances.
B) A mother and her child have a loving relationship and the father provides finances.
C) A mother and father are emotionally involved and both have a loving relationship with the child.
D) A father and his child have a loving relationship and the mother provides stability.

30) Which of the following is a sexual strategy which would be considered an effective evolutionary psychological mechanism?
A) A male choosing a fertile female who appears unhealthy.
B) A male chooses a sexually available female for both short-term and long-term relationships.
C) A male choosing a sexually available female for a short-term relationship, but avoiding such females for a long-term relationship.
D) A female choosing a partner for the short-term relationship because of immediate resource availability but not considering the implication for the long term.

31) Some theorists suggest we may look at a partner's physique and complexion to estimate their
A) social status
B) sexual experience
C) genetic structure
D) reproductive potential

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32) According to sociobiology theory, homosexuality may be explained by which of the following?
   A) The lack of sexual reproduction between homosexuals gives them the evolutionary advantage of having more resources available to themselves.
   B) Homosexuality likely evolved to provide more care-giving individuals within a community.
   C) Homosexuality likely evolved as a fourth sexual selection strategy in communities with an over-representation of one gender.
   D) Because of its focus on reproduction, sociobiological theory cannot explain homosexuality.

33) A girl is impressed with her boyfriend's ambition. She feels he will make a good husband and father. She accepts his proposal of marriage. What is this an example of?
   A) Sexual selection
   B) Natural selection
   C) Cognitive selection
   D) Social display

34) When a group of males at a party compete to catch the attention of one particularly beautiful and intelligent female, they are displaying a behaviour called
   A) gender schema
   B) latency
   C) sexual selection
   D) parental investment

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35) According to your textbook, which of the following would take the position that it is not adaptive for humans to display fixed behaviours determined by evolution?
   A) Darwin
   B) Gowaty
   C) Gagnon
   D) E. O. Wilson

36) A married man who refrains from flirting with a female in front of his wife is being guided by which of the following?
   A) id
   B) ego
   C) libido
   D) pleasure principle

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37) A psychology student studies the "wedding ring" effect, the idea that people who are already in a committed relationship seem to be more attractive to opposite-sex singles. Using the ideas in sexual strategy, why might this be so?
   A) A person in a committed relationship must only want a sexual encounter, making them a good short-term partner and that is what both men and women desire.
   B) A person in a committed relationship must have the qualities of a good long-term partner and that is what both men and women desire.
   C) A man in a committed relationship would not be available, making him attractive to single women who generally desire a long-term partner only.
   D) A woman in a committed relationship would not be available, making her attractive to single men who generally desire a short-term partner only.

38) Professor Jones is studying the sexual behaviour of a heterosexual couple. She is interested in how the behaviour of this couple evolved and how it is similar to the behaviour she observed last week in the monkeys in her backyard. The concept expressed here is part of which approach?
   A) sociobiological approach
   B) social learning approach
   C) mixed species approach
   D) conflict approach

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39) Professor Jones is studying a heterosexual couple's sexual behaviour. She is interested in how the psychological mechanisms they used in choosing each other were shaped by natural selection. What approach is she using?
   A) sociobiological
   B) evolutionary psychology
   C) psychoanalytic
   D) learning theory

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40) Jane and Jeff are on a date at the zoo. During their visit to the wild cat sanctuary, they come upon a male and female lion mating. While they are giggling at the cats' public display, Jane notices that she is becoming aroused. Jeff, on the other hand, is experiencing no arousal except for some discomfort with the lion's ongoing encounter. How might some researchers interpret Jane and Jeff's responses as a demonstration of natural selection?
   A) Historically, men who have sex with felines do not reproduce; therefore, Jeff is not sexually aroused by the sexual scene.
   B) Jane has likely experienced sexual arousal to animals having sex in her past and is now conditioned to respond to the sexual scene.
   C) Historically, finding humour in uncomfortable situations is a valuable trait to have in a mate; therefore, Jane is aroused by Jeff.
   D) Historically, women who had automatic physiological responses to a wide range of stimuli were more likely to survive; therefore, Jane is aroused by the sexual scene.

41) What term did Freud use to describe the sex drive?
   A) evolution
   B) libido
   C) thanatos
   D) evolutionary imperative

42) Which component of the personality operates on the reality principle?
   A) the ego
   B) the id
   C) the superego
   D) Eros

43) According to Freud, identification with the same-gender parent occurs at the conclusion of the stage of psychosexual development called the
   A) anal stage
   B) oral stage
   C) genital stage
   D) phallic stage

44) Which of the following is a popular criticism of Sigmund Freud's work?
   A) The idea that the unconscious cannot be studied scientifically.
   B) The idea that there are stages of sexual development.
   C) The "Inductor Theory of Primary Sexual Differentiation".
   D) His forward thinking in terms of male and female equity.

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45) Let's say you are a person who is willing to have sex with anyone, anytime, anyplace. According to Freud, you have an overactive
A) pituitary and hypothalamus
B) id
C) ego
D) superego

46) A weakness of Freud's theory of psychosocial development was his belief that not much happened sexually during the
A) oral stage
B) latency stage
C) anal stage
D) genital stage

47) What is one of the main criticisms of Freud's work?
A) He claimed children were sexual beings.
B) His data almost exclusively from his work with patients who sought therapy from him.
C) He suffered from acute depression himself.
D) The sample on which he based his findings was too large.

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48) Neuropsychoanalysis research has provided support for Freud's theories by showing that
A) the temporal lobe likely contains the ego.
B) the unconscious can be accessed with electrical stimulation.
C) parts of the limbic system are active during strange dreams.
D) parts of the frontal lobe are active during strange dreams.

49) In Freudian terms, a child who steals a cookie from the jar and then feels guilty has a
A) strong libido
B) strong id
C) weak superego
D) strong superego

50) A woman who constantly smokes cigarettes and chews gum would be said to be fixated at the:
A) phallic stage
B) genital stage
C) oral stage
D) penis envy stage

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51) At around two years old, parents typically potty train their children. In Freud's view, this behaviour is an example of what stage of development?
A) oral stage
B) phallic stage
C) genital stage
D) anal stage

52) Which of the following is NOT a feminist critique of how Freud viewed women's psychosocial development?
A) Women are inferior because they do not have a penis.
B) A vaginal orgasm is more mature than a clitoral orgasm.
C) Women are the source of boys' Oedipus complex.
D) There are differences between vaginal and clitoral orgasms.

53) Which is NOT one of Freud's important contributions to sexuality?
A) Initiating sex content as something the public could discuss openly.
B) Showing that sex was an appropriate topic for scientific research.
C) Showing that sex is a natural and inseparable part of human life.
D) Identifying the latency period of childhood.

54) The theorists/researchers who believe that all or almost all of our adult sexual behaviour is determined by our childhood experiences use which of the following approaches?
A) social learning
B) sociobiology
C) structural functional
D) psychoanalytic

55) Freudian psychoanalysts believe development _____ whereas modern psychoanalysts believe development _____.
A) ends in adolescence; is lifelong
B) is lifelong; ends in adolescence
C) is biological; is sociological
D) depends on parents; depends on genetics

56) Which theory's major problem is that most of its concepts cannot be evaluated scientifically to see whether they are accurate?
A) Cognitive Theory
B) Psychoanalytic Theory
C) Sociobiology Theory
D) Social Exchange Theory

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57) Whose work showed that there is no physiological difference between orgasms resulting from clitoral stimulation and those resulting from heterosexual intercourse?
A) John Gagnon
B) Sigmund Freud
C) Masters and Johnson
D) Karen Horney

58) You and your classmates have been given an assignment to research then debate a sexual research theorist. Suddenly one peer begins to describe *womb envy*. Which theorist is she representing?
A) B. F. Skinner
B) Sigmund Freud
C) Masters and Johnson
D) Karen Horney

59) Learning theorists believe that sexual behaviour can be learned and changed at any time in one's lifespan, in contrast, _____ theorists, believe that the determinants of human sexual behaviour occur in early childhood.
A) social exchange
B) psychoanalytic
C) cognitive
D) cognitive behaviourist

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60) According to _____, children learn about sex and gender in part by imitation.
A) cognitive theories
B) critical theories
C) social exchange theory
D) social learning theory

61) Food is a _____ reinforcer, and sex is a _____ reinforcer.
A) primary; primary
B) conditioned; conditioned
C) primary; conditioned
D) conditioned; primary

62) What are the two main concepts of social learning theory?
A) identification and imitation
B) operant conditioning and classical conditioning
C) reinforcement and punishment
D) aversion and imitation

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63) Young boys living in Melanesia are forced to perform fellatio on an enemy boy in the dark after being exhausted in initiation rites. This reduces the erotic effects of homosexual behaviour and is an example of
   A) observational learning
   B) imitation
   C) aversion conditioning
   D) cognitive restructuring

64) Which of the following is most consistent with operant conditioning?
   A) Continuing to have sexual intercourse because of having experienced painful intercourse on a consistent basis.
   B) Becoming sexually aroused in a new circumstance that is similar to one's past sexual experiences.
   C) Masturbating as a child even when we know that we will be punished if we are caught.
   D) Sexually responding to our image of what the other gender is doing.

65) John's first serious romantic girlfriend would wear tight black athletic shorts when they were engaged in sexual intimacies in the back seat of his car. Whenever John sees a female dressed in the same way, he feels sexually aroused. Jody's reaction is an example of
   A) classical conditioning
   B) operant conditioning
   C) sexual conditioning
   D) social conditioning

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66) Imagine that you have learned to become aroused to your partner's cologne or perfume. In conditioning terms, the cologne or perfume would be referred to as a(n)
   A) conditioned response
   B) unconditioned response
   C) conditioned stimulus
   D) unconditioned stimulus

67) Using learning theory terminology presented in the text, the negative experience of contracting a sexually transmitted disease following sexual intercourse would be called a(n)
   A) positive reinforcement
   B) negative reinforcement
   C) punishment
   D) operant

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68) A therapist uses a schedule of immediate rewards and punishments for appropriate and inappropriate sexual arousal to images on a screen. What type of therapy is the therapist using?
A) psychoanalysis
B) behaviour therapy
C) cognitive therapy
D) social learning therapy

69) Because stimulation of the clitoris and stimulation of the penis is automatically pleasurable, the sexual pleasure derived from such stimulation is classified as a(n)
A) conditioned response
B) unconditioned response
C) unconditioned stimulus
D) conditioned stimulus

70) One of the principles of operant conditioning is the delay factor where punishment is not very effective in stopping the behaviour. This principle can be seen in
A) engaging in sexual intercourse after watching pornography
B) becoming sexually aroused in a new circumstance that is similar to one's past sexual experiences.
C) continuing to engage in unprotected oral sex after having been diagnosed with Chlamydia in the throat.
D) becoming sexually aroused after imagining a sexual activity.

71) A teacher wants to use the concept of self-efficacy when she teaches her class on condom use. Which activity should she incorporate?
A) demonstrate how to put on a condom using a dildo
B) display pictures showing the steps of how to put on a condom
C) talk to the students about problems they have while putting on condoms
D) have each of the students practice putting a condom on a dildo

72) Operant conditioning might posit the following regarding homosexuality:
A) It is due to a reinforcement of sexual actions toward same-sex individuals.
B) Stereotypes of homosexuals persist because we filter out stereotype-inconsistencies.
C) Over time, homosexuality should be less common because of a lack of offspring resulting from homosexual pairings.
D) It is a result of genetic imprinting.

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73) The fact that males living in Melanesia spend 10 or more years in exclusively homosexual relationships, then spend the remainder of their lives in exclusively heterosexual relationships shows that:
   A) ultimately psychoanalytic ideas of parental influence are most important.
   B) sexuality is not necessarily fixed, and may be changeable in some societies by social learning and cognitive restructuring.
   C) sexual selection does not occur within this culture.
   D) legality is the only barrier to homosexuality.

74) You are trying to explain a specific type of sexual behaviour resulting from viewing erotica on an "adult" website. You believe that people will use the techniques they observe in the erotica if they have positive results from trying them. The theory that you are drawing on to explain sexual behaviour is
   A) sociobiology
   B) operant conditioning
   C) script theory
   D) social learning theory

75) Males living in Melanesia who shift from a pattern of exclusive homosexuality to a pattern of exclusive heterosexuality are instructed that there are several stages through which a boy must pass to become a masculine man. These boys also participate in initiation ceremonies that involve first giving fellatio to older boys/men and then receiving fellatio from younger boys. The structure of this cultural tradition combines which two theories of sexuality?
   A) operant and classical conditioning
   B) cognitive theory and learning theories
   C) schema processing and evolutionary theory
   D) psychoanalysis and sociobiology

76) Which of the following is NOT explained by the principles of reinforcement in social exchange theory?
   A) Change
   B) Selection
   C) Stability
   D) Satisfaction

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77) In social exchange terminology, what is the balance of rewards to cost called when there are more rewards than costs?
A) Profit
B) Deficit
C) Reinforcement
D) Product

78) According to critics, what concept in relationships does social exchange theory NOT explain well?
A) Partner Selection
B) Love
C) Infidelity
D) Sexual Satisfaction

79) What does equality mean in social exchange theory?
A) That both partners receive the same rewards.
B) That neither partner receives costs.
C) That both partners receive the same profits.
D) That men do the same number of chores as women.

80) Which is an example of equity? TBEXAM.COM
A) Jane and John experience the same profit in their relationship.
B) Jane believes that John experiences more costs in their relationship than she does.
C) John believes that Jane receives as many rewards as she should and fewer costs than she should in their relationship.
D) Jane and John believe that the rewards they get are proportional to the costs they bear in their relationship.

81) Which theory explains relationships in terms of rewards and cost?
A) Social learning theory
B) Symbolic interaction theory
C) Social exchange theory
D) Social economic theory

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82) Jen's friend Sandra lends her a lawn mower because last week Jen took care of Sandra's dog while she was out of town. This example demonstrates how _____ views social relationships.
A) social learning theory
B) social exchange theory
C) evolutionary theory
D) symbolic interaction theory

83) Lee has been going on dates with both Terri and Joe. Terri is wealthy and takes Lee on extravagant trips paying for everything; but he often travels for work for long periods of time. Joe is more modest and most of their dates involve spending time in common activities together. Lee is looking for loving companionship. First, according to social exchange theory, which dating partner is Lee likely to choose?
A) Neither
B) Terri
C) Joe
D) A new person

84) Second, what social exchange principle is demonstrated in the scenario in the question above?
A) Comparison level for alternatives
B) Comparison level
C) Balance of rewards and costs
D) Vicarious learning

85) A researcher team is interested in couples' sexual satisfaction. They ask people about what parts of their sexual relationship are positive, which parts are negative, and whether overall they find their sexual relationship to as good/bad as they expected. What theory of sexual relationships is this research team investigating?
A) Symbolic interaction theory
B) Social exchange theory
C) Sociobiology
D) Social learning theory

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86) Toni has high expectations for having consistently great sex in her relationships. Although she enjoys having sex with Brett, Toni would like to have more regular, more varied, and longer sexual encounters. Toni has been feeling less sexually attractive because of her perceived limited sex life with Brett. Brett is very happy with the sex that they have. How would Byers and her colleagues expect Toni to rate her level of sexual satisfaction?
A) Very high
B) Very low
C) Non-existent
D) Not great

87) Cognitive psychologists believe that distress is caused by which of the following?
A) physiological and/or biochemical changes
B) reinforcement of negative moods
C) unpleasant, exaggerated and/or distorted thoughts
D) pressures from competing demands of family, work, and religious beliefs

88) Which of the following is NOT crucial to understanding human sexuality according to cognitive psychologists?
A) perception
B) labeling
C) evaluation
D) modification

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89) What is a schema?
A) A general knowledge framework
B) A sneaky way of being
C) A technique to identify the sex of a baby
D) A stereotyped behaviour

90) According to schema theory, seeing pictures of little boys playing with dolls is information that is called
A) schema-resistant
B) schema-malignant
C) stereotype-inconsistent
D) stereotype-distorted

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91) How does gender schema theory explain why stereotypes about homosexuals, heterosexuals, males, females, sexual behaviour, etc., are very slow to change?
A) we remember events and people in ways that fit better with our stereotypes
B) we learn what to expect of people by observing what they do
C) we learn to expect certain things from certain people and situations
D) we tend to give the same meaning to people across different contexts

92) Why are most of us anxious to know the gender of a newborn child before we interact with the child?
A) so parents are not offended by anyone mistaking a boy for a girl
B) it helps us organize knowledge so that we can think and act appropriately
C) it is a social convention to ask
D) clothing no longer tells us the gender of the child

93) Jane meets an old friend, Deb, at the grocery store. Deb has a new baby. The first thing Jane says to Deb is, "Is it a boy or a girl?" Jane's desire to know this information lends support to the theory of
A) sociobiology
B) stereotype-distortion
C) social scripting
D) gender schemas

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94) A man walks into a woman's office, shuts the door, and opens his coat to reveal that he is naked. The woman approaches the man and kisses him passionately. A cognitive psychologist might expect the woman to have mentally done what?
A) perceived the man to be attractive and non-threatening
B) used her knowledge of stereotypes to size the man up
C) remembered a sequence of events she saw in a movie
D) telepathically communicated her sexual desire to the man

95) On the way to work you see a female ballerina, a male body-builder, and a female construction worker. According to gender schema theory, which of the following are you likely to remember?
A) a female ballerina, male body-builder, and female construction worker
B) a female ballerina, female body-builder, and female construction worker
C) a female ballerina, male body-builder, and male construction worker
D) the female ballerina if you are male, and the male body-builder if you are male

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96) Which theorist would modify a person's sexual thoughts or fantasies to improve his or her sexual functioning?
A) learning theorist
B) operant theorist
C) behavioural theorist
D) cognitive theorist

97) A young man is surfing the Internet for sexually explicit images. As he scans the images, he begins to get an erection. He comes across a website that shows adults dressed like cartoon characters engaged in oral sex. He thinks to himself "arg, that's weird and perverted." He instantly loses his sexual arousal. This scenario demonstrates which theory?
A) Evolutionary theory
B) Learning theory
C) Cognitive theory
D) Symbolic interaction theory

98) Your professor begins your sexuality lesson by stating "today we will explore schema theory to explain gender-role development. Which theorist will be introduced?
A) Masters and Johnson
B) Sandra Bem
C) John Sakaluk
D) Karen Horney

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99) Mary stated during a class presentation that beginning in a child's earliest years, children are socialized to conform to specific roles. Which two theories would support this statement?
A) Behavioural and Queer theories
B) Cognitive and Learning theories
C) Feminist and Social learning theories.
D) Evolutionary and Symbolic interaction theories

100) Martha is doing her Ph.D. in Sexuality, and she specifically chose to focus on _____ theory because many independent scholars contributed to its evolution.
A) Gender Schema Theory
B) Cognition Theory
C) Feminist Theory
D) Queer Theory

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101) Which term is used that states we should simultaneously consider a person's multiple group memberships and identities, including gender, race, social class, and sexual orientation?
A) Symbolic Interaction
B) Extradyadic
C) Intersectionality
D) Performativity

102) What term refers to how we perform gender or sexuality based on society's norms, much as performers in a play?
A) Symbolic Interaction
B) Heteronormativity
C) Intersectionality
D) Performativity

103) Which of the following is NOT one of the essential assertions of feminist theory?
A) Gender as Status and Inequality
B) Gender and Sexual Fields
C) Gender Roles and Socialization
D) Intersectionality

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104) Which term became a theory to re- appropriated, and was assigned a positive meaning?
A) Feminist
B) Queer
C) Freudian
D) Lesbian

105) Sexual interactions are NOT only guided by scripts, they are influenced by which of the following according to symbolic interaction theories?
A) Knowledge regarding intersectionality
B) Individually forged schema
C) The nature of the sexual field
D) Self-efficacy

106) Sociologists view societal influences on human sexuality occurring at a number of levels. The institution of the family is an example of such an influence at which level?
A) Macro level
B) Subcultural level
C) Interpersonal level
D) Individual level

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107) At the macro level of analysis, our sexuality would be interpreted to be influenced by all EXCEPT for which one of the following?
A) The family
B) Religion
C) The economy
D) Sexual orientation

108) In the examination of the effects of social institutions for differences in sexual behaviour, Byers and Slattery (1997) observed that it is difficult to support a family on the salary earned in most jobs in Russia. In contrast, a prostitute may earn the equivalent of a monthly salary in just a few hours. As a result, many prostitutes in Russia are highly educated. Which sociological institution is concerned?
A) The economy
B) Education
C) The family
D) Politics

109) From the sociological perspective, if you were to state that a particular institution was an important source for norms where various types of sexual behaviour are viewed as being wrong, which institution would be referring to?
A) Education
B) Religion
C) The economy
D) Medicine

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110) What institution in North American society, is most responsible for norms and values relating to the prohibitions against homosexual sex?
A) The family
B) Religion
C) The economy
D) Education

111) Which statement does NOT represent a fact regarding the legal system and sexuality?
A) Laws are mechanisms of social control.
B) Laws determine normative behaviours.
C) Laws reflect the interests of dominant groups within a society.
D) Laws concerning sexuality are in everyone's best interest.

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112) Which social system or institution are we studying if we are comparing two societies' views on the legality of prostitution?
A) Medicine
B) The law
C) The family
D) Religion

113) Which statement BEST describes the medicalization of sexuality in the 21st century?
A) A man asks his physician for a pill to help him attain an erection.
B) A woman asks her physician for a referral to a sex therapist.
C) A woman sees a gynecologist about severe menstrual pain.
D) A man sees his physician for the treatment of a sexually transmitted infection.

114) Mary's mother was happy that her husband supported his family financially and she considered him to be a good man. For her, these were reasons for her to have sex with her husband. Mary on the other hand, wants a partner she loves both in marriage and in sex. This is an example of how the _____ institution has changed and the _____ ideology guides sexual behaviour.
A) economic; procreational
B) economic; relational
C) familial; procreational
D) familial; relational

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115) Which statement describes sexual behaviour and the institution of medicine?
A) In the late 1800s, physicians indicated masturbation would not cause various pathologies.
B) Today, medicine plays a role in aspects of sexuality it never used to, such as child birth.
C) Today most sex therapists are uncomfortable "prescribing" masturbation as a treatment.
D) Medicine has had minimal influence on our sexuality over the last 100 years.

116) Which of the following is NOT a Sexual Offence in the *Criminal Code of Canada*?
A) Anal sex between two unmarried consenting persons
B) When an individual has sexual intercourse with a person that has a known defined blood relationship with them.
C) Asking a 14-year-old child to look at your naked body.
D) Visual recording of a person in a health club showering after a workout.

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117) Under Prime Minister Pierre Elliot Trudeau, an omnibus bill was passed that made the use of contraception legal and allowed consenting adults to legally have oral and anal sex. These sweeping changes were introduced in what year?

A) 1955
B) 1960
C) 1969
D) 1979

118) In Canada, laws cannot be based on one religious tradition. Freedom of conscience, religion, and equity are guaranteed by a document called

A) Criminal Code
B) Charter of Rights and Freedoms
C) Provincial Laws and Documents
D) Canadian Supreme Court Documents

119) In Canada there are three criminal offenses regarding sexual assault. In order of the minimum to maximum sentence associated, they are:

A) Sexual assault, sexual assault with a weapon/threats, aggravated sexual assault
B) Sexual assault, aggravated sexual assault, sexual interference
C) Minor sexual assault, aggravated sexual assault, deadly sexual assault
D) Sexual assault with a weapon, aggravated sexual assault, rape

120) Although polygyny is illegal in Canada, practitioners of polygyny may not be prosecuted. One reason for this is that:

A) the government wishes to repeal this law, making polygyny legal.
B) polygyny is more related to the social institution of economy than to that of law.
C) the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms protects religious practices from persecution.
D) there is a lack of political will to persecute individuals in Canada when polygyny is legal in the United States.

121) Under the *Criminal Code of Canada*, which of the following is the most serious offense and has the longest maximum sentence?

A) Corrupting children
B) Bestiality
C) Aggravated sexual assault
D) Child pornography

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122) In Canada, possessing, accessing, making, or distributing any material that shows a person under the age of _____ that shows their genitals, for any reason other than an artistic merit or an educational, scientific, or medical purpose, is against the law.
A) 14
B) 16
C) 18
D) 21

123) In some countries, live sex shows are legal and participated in as well as viewed by consenting adults. In Canada, live sex shows constitute:
A) immoral but not illegal behaviour
B) illegal behaviour with no jail sentence
C) illegal behaviour with a 2-year jail sentence
D) behaviour with no social restrictions

124) Technically, it is illegal in Canada for consenting adults to engage in group sex if
A) anal sex occurs
B) oral sex occurs
C) same-sex sex occurs
D) extra-marital sex occurs

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125) Pierre Trudeau is quoted as saying "the state has no business in the bedrooms of the nation." How does this quote fit Canadian law as compared to American law regarding sexuality?
A) There are no laws in Canada on sexual behaviour; there are many stringent laws in the United States on sexual behaviour.
B) Homosexuality is legal in Canada; homosexuality is illegal in the United States.
C) Canadian sex laws only apply to behaviours performed in public; American sex laws apply to behaviours performed anywhere.
D) Canadian sex laws do not include private, adult, consensual activity; American sex laws include legal regulation of some adult consensual activities.

126) Across Canada there has been a long-standing law that makes it a crime for women to go topless. In Ontario, it is no longer illegal for women to go topless. Despite the change in law, it is still uncommon to see topless women except for at a few beaches. This is an example of how laws:
A) enact social change in favour of the minority population
B) create social norms and control society
C) protect children from corruption
D) protect women from harassment

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127) Polygyny practices present a difficult case to prosecute in Canada. The practice itself is illegal but is almost always practiced due to religious or cultural beliefs. Polygyny practices may also undermine women's equality. Additionally, polygamists do not usually register multiple spouses. This practice then puts what rights upheld by Canadian law against each other?

A) religious rights and immigration rights
B) women's rights and religious rights
C) cultural rights and individuals' rights
D) women's rights and family rights

128) When a person imagines how he/she is viewed from another person's perspective this is called

A) other-orientation
B) comparison level
C) defining the situation
D) role-taking

129) Which is the FIRST behaviour in most people's sexual scripts?

A) fellatio
B) kissing
C) cunnilingus
D) touching the breasts

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130) On a first date with someone, males are often portrayed as being proactive and being the one to pick up the female, while the female is portrayed as being reactive and being the one who is picked up. These are examples of:

A) classical conditioning
B) gender schema
C) social evolution
D) sexual scripts

131) If a researcher asked male and female college students to describe a typical "hook-up", what social influences will be described?

A) Sexual scripts
B) Heteronormativity
C) Physical pleasure
D) Kinship

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132) Researchers have studied the "most sexually arousing" sequence of events. Using sexual scripts, what would you expect they found?
A) little agreement among males on this sequence
B) little agreement among females on this sequence
C) little agreement between and among females and males on this sequence
D) a great deal of agreement between and among females and males on this sequence

133) Canadian researchers have begun to study sexual scripts that incorporate our use of technology in the 21stcentury. Which of the following BEST represents how young people's first date scripts may have changed to incorporate technology?
A) They have not changed.
B) A dating couple texts before and after their date.
C) A dating couple avoids texting each other.
D) Scripts do not apply to technology.

SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

134) Discuss how the processes of natural selection and sexual selection work from the viewpoint of a sociobiologist.

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135) Discuss the differences in the ways sociobiologists, cognitive psychologists, and sociologists would account for the existence of the double standard. To which group is your own explanation for the phenomenon most similar? Why?

136) How does evolutionary psychology differ from sociobiology? What are the key processes for each?

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137) Discuss the three major components of Freud's theory of human personality and the sequence of their development.

138) What are the stages of personality development as put forth by Freud? Briefly define each and discuss the implications for each gender.

139) Discuss the consequences of Freud's view of women on human sexuality in Canada. How does the psychoanalytic view of female sexuality affect male sexuality?

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140) Freud introduced the term - Erogenous Zones. How would you describe it if you were asked this question during a class lecture?

141) Describe psychologist Sandra Bem's schema theory and provide an example.

142) Show the difference between classical and operant conditioning on sexuality. Which one helps to explain more about human sexuality? Explain.

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143) What are the main processes involved in sexuality as viewed from social learning and why is the concept of self-efficacy so important in learning?

144) Apply the principles of social learning theory to how males in Melanesia live as homosexuals for a decade and then thereafter live as heterosexuals.

145) Briefly discuss how each of the major social institutions in a society can influence the sexuality in that society.

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146) Using a sociological approach, briefly discuss the different levels of analysis of a society and their focus on sexuality.

147) Define what a sexual script is. Then give an example (not a first date) of a sexual script that you know is widely accepted.

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148) Canadian law has become more equitable and liberal within the last century. Discuss the most important changes.

149) Using Social Exchange theory, discuss how two people in a romantic relationship could have different levels of sexual satisfaction.

150) Describe the major change made to Canadian criminal law in 1969 and identify the Prime Minister supporting these changes.

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151) With respect to the Canadian Criminal Code, what if anything would be the outcome if you were viewed walking around your neighbourhood naked? Be specific.

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Answer Key

Test name: Chapter 02

1) TRUE
2) TRUE
3) TRUE
4) FALSE
5) TRUE
6) TRUE
7) FALSE
8) FALSE
9) TRUE
10) FALSE
11) FALSE
12) FALSE
13) FALSE
14) TRUE
15) TRUE
16) FALSE
17) TRUE
18) FALSE
19) TRUE
20) D
21) C
22) A
23) B
24) C
25) B
26) C
27) B
28) B
29) C
30) C
31) D
32) D
33) A
34) C
35) B
36) B
37) B

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38) A
39) B
40) D
41) B
42) A
43) D
44) A
45) B
46) B
47) B
48) C
49) D
50) C
51) D
52) C
53) D
54) D
55) A
56) B
57) C
58) D
59) B
60) D
61) A
62) A
63) C
64) C
65) A
66) C
67) C
68) B
69) B
70) C
71) D
72) A
73) B
74) D
75) B
76) B
77) A

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78) B
79) C
80) D
81) C
82) B
83) C
84) A
85) B
86) D
87) C
88) D
89) A
90) C
91) A
92) B
93) D
94) A
95) C
96) D
97) C
98) B
99) C
100) C
101) C
102) D
103) B
104) B
105) C
106) A
107) D
108) A
109) B
110) B
111) D
112) B
113) A
114) D
115) B
116) A
117) C

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118) B
119) A
120) C
121) C
122) D
123) C
124) A
125) D
126) B
127) B
128) D
129) B
130) D
131) A
132) D
133) B
134) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

135) Short Answer
Answers will vary

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136) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

137) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

138) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

139) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

140) Short Answer
Freud saw the libido as being focused in various regions of the body known as erogenous zones. An erogenous zone is a part of the skin or mucous membrane that is extremely sensitive to stimulation; touching it in certain ways produces feelings of pleasure. The lips and mouth are one such erogenous zone, the genitals a second, and the rectum and anus a third.

141) Short Answer

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Answers will vary.

142) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

143) Short Answer
Answers will vary

144) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

145) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

146) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

147) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

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148) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

149) Short Answer
Answers will vary.

150) Short Answer
1969 when, under Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau, the House of Commons passed an omnibus bill that introduced sweeping changes to the *Criminal Code of Canada* (see Figure 2.8). This bill removed provisions that had made consensual sexual behaviours between adults done in private illegal, such as use of contraception, oral sex, and anal sex. These changes may have reflected the fact that laws that go against prevailing social or subcultural norms are often ignored, and most Canadians agreed with Trudeau when he said, "The state has no business in the bedrooms of the nation."

151) Short Answer
Section174 of the Criminal Code describes this as Offence as Nudity, which is defined as, Being nude in a public place or in public view on private property. The Maximum Sentence would be 6 months and/or $2000 fine.

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