Turnock's Public Health 8th edition Birkhead Test Bank

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Multiple Choice

1. What factor contributed to the escalation of criticism against public health during the COVID-19 pandemic?
A) Lack of media coverage
B) Decrease in political involvement
C) Instantaneous social connectivity and political polarization
D) Stronger international cooperation

ANSWER: C
Ahead: A Brief History of Public Health in the United States
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: What Is Public Health?

2. Which of the following statements characterizes an important difference between public health and most other professions?
A) Education and training beyond the undergraduate (college) level is not available for public health.
B) Large professional organizations do not exist for public health.
C) Public health professionals work only in the public sector.
D) Public health professionals don’t share common academic preparation, but share a commitment to improved population health.

ANSWER: D
Ahead: Definitions of Public Health
Subject: Chapter 1
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3. Which of the following is a limitation of defining public health solely as a workforce?
A) It ignores the role of government agencies.
B) It focuses only on private healthcare providers.
C) It overlooks the variety of workers and community involvement.
D) It emphasizes only technical skills like epidemiology.

ANSWER: C
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4. Public health was characterized as fulfilling society's interest in assuring conditions in which people could be healthy by:
A) the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in *Healthy People 2020.*
B) the Institute of Medicine in *The Future of Public Health.*
C) C.-E.A. Winslow.
D) Sir Geoffrey Vickers.

ANSWER: B
Ahead: Definitions of Public Health
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5. When public health is seen primarily as actions like tracking diseases and regulating restaurants, it is defined as which of these?
A) A social determinant of health
B) A governmental insurance system
C) A set of knowledge and techniques applied to health problems
D) A charitable healthcare service

ANSWER: C
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6. Which of these domains of determinants of health is included in the social-ecological model of determinants of health?
A) Living and working conditions
B) Social, family, and community networks
C) Individual behavior
D) All of these options are included.

ANSWER: D
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7. Why did Shattuck's public health recommendations take several decades to be widely accepted?

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A) There was initial resistance, and only later did states recognize the importance of environmental and disease control.
B) The government immediately implemented all his suggestions.
C) Public health needs changed quickly after his report.
D) Funding was abundant, so there was no urgency to act.

ANSWER: A
Ahead: A Brief History of Public Health in the United States
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8. Which of the following had the greatest impact on average life expectancy in the United States between 1900 and 2000?
A) Vaccinations for infectious diseases
B) Improvements in sanitation and hygiene
C) Advances in medical care technology
D) Health education

ANSWER: B
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9. Protection of the U.S. blood supply was responsible for preventing 1.5 million cases of which of the following?
A) HIV
B) Hepatitis B
C) Tuberculosis
D) Syphilis

ANSWER: B
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10. If trends through 1965 continued until today, the world would have 50 million more of which of the following?
A) Alcohol abusers
B) Drug users
C) Smokers

D) Persons living with HIV/AIDS

ANSWER: C
Ahead: Introduction
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11. Philadelphia created its first board of health in 1783 due to an outbreak of which of the following?
A) Yellow fever
B) Cholera
C) Tuberculosis
D) Diphtheria

ANSWER: A
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12. Which of the following diseases was totally eradicated by 1977 due to vaccinations?
A) Tuberculosis
B) Polio
C) Smallpox
D) Cholera

ANSWER: C
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13. Who authored the 1850 report that became America's roadmap for development of a public health system?
A) Lemuel Shattuck
B) Edward Jenner
C) Edwin Chadwick
D) C.-E.A. Winslow

ANSWER: A
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14. Which of the following is an abstract concept that determines how each member of society is allocated their fair share of collective burdens and benefits?
A) Class
B) Science
C) Race
D) Justice

ANSWER: D
Ahead: Characteristics of a Public Health Approach
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15. Edwin Chadwick believed that disease was the cause of which of the following social ills?
A) Racism
B) Hunger
C) Poverty
D) Slavery

ANSWER: C
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16. Smoke free laws, fluoridation of drinking water, and fortification of flour with folic acid are examples of which type of public health intervention?
A) Addressing socio-economic factors
B) Changing the context to make the default decision the healthy decision
C) Long-lasting protective interventions
D) Clinical interventions

ANSWER: B
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17. A hospital CEO advocating with local politicians to adopt clean indoor air laws is an example of an activity in which "bucket" of prevention?
A) Increased use of evidence-based clinical services
B) Providing clinical services outside of the clinical setting
C) Implementing preventive interventions that reach whole populations
D) Primary prevention

ANSWER: C
Ahead: Characteristics of a Public Health Approach
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18. Which of the following events had the greatest impact on crude death rates in the United States in the 20th century?
A) World War II
B) The HIV/AIDS epidemic
C) The polio epidemics of the 1950s
D) The influenza pandemic of 1918–1919.

ANSWER: D
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19. A health equity-based approach to improving COVID-19 vaccination acceptance in Black and other disadvantaged communities is best exemplified by which of the following?
A) Engaging mass media to reach the whole population with vaccination messages
B) Engaging community leaders in disadvantaged communities to help deliver and reinforce the vaccination messages
C) Assuring that vaccinations are made available free of charge
D) Assuring that Medicare and Medicaid provide full coverage without copay for COVID-19 hospitalizations

ANSWER: B
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20. Which of the following could *not* be considered part of the broader public health system?
A) A professional sports franchise

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B) A community college
C) A state department of transportation
D) A community foundation
E) None of these is correct.

ANSWER: E
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21. Which of the following interventions is likely have the greatest impact to improve the health of the population in the long run?
A) Individual counseling to improve diet and exercise
B) Treatment for everyone with high blood pressure
C) Universal safe and affordable housing for everyone
D) Smoke free laws

ANSWER: C
Ahead: The Value of Public Health
Subject: Chapter 1
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22. Which of the following factors in favor of taking a public health action are likely to result in the greatest chances of success if the action is implemented?
A) Advocacy for a specific action by a single issue interest group
B) Evidence of efficacy and effectiveness of the action in many peer-reviewed articles
C) The success of the action in a single community
D) Anecdotal evidence of the success of the action

ANSWER: B
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23. In public health, the “pump handle” is a metaphor for which of the following?
A) Discovering the cause of a public health problem
B) Convincing policymakers to take an action to protect the public health
C) Removing the source of a public health problem
D) Assuring a safe drinking water supply

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ANSWER: C
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True/False

1. True or False? The cholera epidemic of 1854 disproportionately affected lower social classes in London.

ANSWER: False
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Matching

1. Match each Essential Service with its appropriate core function:
1. Assessment Core Function
2. Policy Development Core Function
3. Assurance Core Function

A. Investigate, diagnose and investigate health problems and hazards affecting the population.
B. Strengthen, support, and mobilize communities and partnerships.
C. Build and maintain a strong organizational infrastructure for public health.

ANSWER: 1-A, 2-B, 3-C
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2. Match each person with his contribution to Public Health.
1. C.-E.A Winslow
2. John Snow
3. Edwin Chadwick
4. Edward Jenner

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5. Lemuel Shattuck

A. Classically defined public health
B. Traced outbreak of cholera to common water pump
C. Recognized the link between poverty and health
D. First to successfully use vaccines
E. Issued Report of the Sanitary Commission of Massachusetts

ANSWER: 1-A, 2-B, 3-C, 4-D, 5-E
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3. Rank the following in chronological order from earliest to most recent.
1. First successful use of vaccines
2. Tracing an outbreak of cholera to common water pump
3. Issuing the *Report of the Sanitary Commission of Massachusetts*
4. Recognition of the link between poverty and health
5. Classical definition of public health

A. First
B. Fourth
C. Third
D. Second
E. Fifth

ANSWER: 1-A, 2-B, 3-C, 4-D, 5-E
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4. Match each intervention with the kind of prevention it represents:
1. Blood pressure screening
2. Vaccinations
3. Colonoscopy for cancer screening
4. Cholesterol-lowering treatment for heart attack survivors

A. Secondary prevention
B. Primary prevention
C. Primary and secondary prevention
D. Tertiary prevention

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ANSWER: 1-A, 2-B, 3-C, 4-D
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Multiple Selection

1. Which of the following are characteristic features of public health (choose all that apply)?
A) Social justice philosophy
B) Prevention is prime strategy
C) Treatment is prime strategy
D) Grounded in ethics
E) Inherently ethical nature
F) Inherently political nature
G) Grounded in science
H) Complete and well-defined agenda
I) Multidisciplinary culture

ANSWER: A, B, D, E, F, G, I
Ahead: Characteristics of a Public Health Approach
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2. The COVID-19 pandemic exacerbated preexisting weaknesses in the public health system such as (choose all that apply):
A) Antiquated public health infrastructure for collecting data on reportable diseases
B) Ineffective public health communication strategies on how to reduce health risks
C) Distrust of government agencies
D) Inadequate numbers of hospital beds in some communities

ANSWER: A, B, C
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