Professional Nursing Concepts 4th edition Finkelman Test Bank

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Import Settings:
Base Settings: Brownstone Default
Information Field: Complexity
Information Field: Ahead
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Highest Answer Letter: D
Multiple Keywords in Same Paragraph: No
NAS ISBN13: 9781284127935, add to Ahead, Title tags

Chapter: Chapter 01 - Quiz

Multiple Choice

1. In the 1970s, this publication established the connection between social issues and the role of the nurse:
A) *The IOM Report on Medicine*
B) *The IOM Core Competencies*
C) *Hospitals, Paternalism, and the Role of the Nurse*
D) *National Nursing Journal*
Ans: C
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: From Past to Present: Nursing History
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Professional Nursing: History and Development of the Nursing Profession
Taxonomy: Recall

2. What did Isabel Hampton Robb do as the first president of the American Nurses Association?
A) Ensured that vulnerable populations were recognized by nurses
B) Wrote forceful editorials
C) Obtained medical care for mothers and babies in rural America
D) Organized the nursing profession at the national level
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: From Past to Present: Nursing History
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Professional Nursing: History and Development of the Nursing Profession
Taxonomy: Application

3. How did the Industrial Revolution affect health care?
A) It brought many more caretakers into the workforce as doctors and nurses.
B) It created crowded workplaces that were breeding grounds for disease.
C) It forced children to become independent at a younger age.
D) It brought about many new public health laws.
Ans: B

Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: From Past to Present: Nursing History
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Professional Nursing: History and Development of the Nursing Profession
Taxonomy: Analysis

4. How did the 1948 Brown report on nursing education change the focus of nursing education?
A) Nursing schools began to view accreditation and standardization as necessary steps for success.
B) Nurses were then required to attend baccalaureate programs.
C) There was a movement toward hospital-based nursing schools.
D) The National League for Nursing was created in response to this report.
Ans: A
Complexity: Difficult
Ahead: From Past to Present: Nursing History
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Professional Nursing: History and Development of the Nursing Profession
Taxonomy: Analysis

5. How might a critic of Florence Nightingale's nursing image describe a nurse?
A) As powerless
B) As uncaring
C) As a change agent
D) As uneducated
Ans: A
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: The Image of Nursing
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Professional Nursing: History and Development of the Nursing Profession
Taxonomy: Analysis

6. What does belonging to a professional nursing association do for the nurse?
A) It costs money and time.
B) It allows nurses to be nationally/locally active and improve leadership skills.
C) It gives lobbyists more money to use in Washington, DC.
D) It helps nurses get jobs.
Ans: B
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Professionalism: Critical Professional Concepts and Activities
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Professional Nursing: History and Development of the Nursing Profession
Taxonomy: Application

7. The standards of practice for the American Nurses Association include which of the following?
A) Assessment
B) Crisis management
C) Data recording
D) Rounding practices
Ans: A

Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Professionalism: Critical Professional Concepts and Activities
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Professional Nursing: History and Development of the Nursing Profession
Taxonomy: Recall

Essay

1. Describe how Florence Nightingale influenced the nursing profession in the 1850s.
Ans: Outspoken and classically educated, she used her upbringing to influence powerful people and convince them that women could do anything that a man could; she was religious; she organized a school of nursing because she believed nursing education was vital; she developed the profession so it was not seen to contain only subordinate females.
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: From Past to Present: Nursing History
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Professional Nursing: History and Development of the Nursing Profession
Taxonomy: Recall

2. Describe the recommendations of the American Association of Colleges of Nursing in response to the health profession's level of diversity in 2004. Think about the diversity of the healthcare workforce today. Has anything changed? If so, has it improved or gotten worse? Use your own experiences in your description.
Ans: The AACN recommends that schools hire diversity program managers; provide support services to minority students; provide and support bridging programs from 2-year degrees to 4-year degrees; enhance admission processes, cultural competence, and minority student recruitment; remove financial barriers; and increase diversity program funding by Congress. Students can discuss personal experiences in the workforce today and relate to these recommendations.
Complexity: Difficult
Ahead: Professionalism: Critical Professional Concepts and Activities
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Professional Nursing: History and Development of the Nursing Profession
Taxonomy: Analysis

3. Describe how the definition of nursing has changed over time. What do you think has allowed these definitions to change?
Ans: Florence Nightingale's definition was related to caring for someone's health no matter what, putting the person in the best possible condition for nature to act upon him. Virginia Henderson focused on doing for the patient what he would do for himself if he were able, and to help him gain independence. Martha Rogers focused on assisting a human being to achieve maximum health within his or her own potential. The ANA and the ICN focus on autonomous nurses caring for the protection, promotion, and optimization of health, all while collaborating with a healthcare team. The role of the nurse, as well as the role of a woman, has altered this definition over time. The change in culture from a focus on illness to a focus on health has also been important. Furthermore, teamwork and collaboration among healthcare providers at all levels have become truly important in the complex healthcare environment.
Complexity: Difficult
Ahead: Professionalism: Critical Professional Concepts and Activities
Subject: Chapter 1

Title: Professional Nursing: History and Development of the Nursing Profession
Taxonomy: Analysis