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Chapter 2

Multiple Choice

1. An ethical _____ arises in situations where a choice must be made between unpleasant alternatives.
A) right
B) norm
C) wrong
D) dilemma
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Introduction
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

2. The National of Institutes Health published guidelines on human _____ following the first kidney transplant conducted in 1954.
A) cloning
B) experimentation
C) behavior
D) psychology
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Noteworthy Historical Events
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

3. The _____ established guidelines for medical doctors who conduct biomedical research involving human subjects.
A) American Medical Association
B) National Institutes of Health
C) World Health Organization
D) Institute of Ethics
Ans: C
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Noteworthy Historical Events
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

4. The Joseph P. And Rose B. Kennedy Institute of _____ was established at Georgetown University in 1971 by a generous grant from the Joseph P. Kennedy, Jr. Foundation.
A) Ethics
B) Philosophy
C) Kidney Transplants

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D) Biomedical Research
Ans: A
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Noteworthy Historical Events
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

5. The _____ was formed to advocate for physician-assisted suicide for the terminally ill, mentally competent patient.
A) U.S. Constitution
B) Hemlock Society
C) World Health Organization
D) American Medical Association
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Noteworthy Historical Events
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

6. The Patient Self-Determination Act of 1980 was enacted to ensure that patients are informed of their rights to execute advanced directives and accept or _____ medical care.
A) provide
B) attribute
C) refuse
D) consult
Ans: C
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Noteworthy Historical Events
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

7. _____ Death with Dignity Act, was the first state to recognize the right of terminally ill patients to seek physician-assisted suicide.
A) Washington's
B) California's
C) New York's
D) Oregon's
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Noteworthy Historical Events
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

8. Abortion issues can involve _____.
A) breaking some ethical norm or value system
B) mother's rights
C) rights of a fetus

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D) state's interests in protecting life
E) All of these are correct
Ans: E
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Abortion
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

9. The U.S. Supreme Court in *Roe v. Wade* _____.
A) denied a woman's right to privacy
B) denied the state's interest in protecting the unborn
C) did not attempt to spell out the extent states may regulate abortions
D) recognized a woman's right to self-determination
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Abortion
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

10. Based on *Roe v. Wade*, the first trimester of a pregnancy involves _____.
A) a state's right to regulate abortion procedures in ways reasonably related to maternal health
B) an abortion decision between a woman and her physician
C) a state's right to prohibit all abortions
D) the Supreme Court's right to decide a woman's right to abortion on a case by case basis
Ans: B
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Abortion
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

11. Based on *Roe v. Wade*, the second trimester of a pregnancy involves _____.
A) a state's right to regulate abortion procedures in ways reasonably related to maternal health
B) an abortion decision between a woman and her physician
C) a state's right to prohibit all abortions
D) the Supreme Court's right to decide a woman's right to abortion on a case by case basis
Ans: A
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Abortion
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

12. Based on *Roe v. Wade*, the third trimester of a pregnancy recognizes _____.
A) a state's right to prohibit all abortions except those deemed necessary to protect maternal life or health
B) an abortion decision between a woman and her physician
C) a state's right to prohibit all abortions
D) the Supreme Court's right to decide a woman's right to abortion on a case by case basis
Ans: A

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Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Abortion
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

13. The right to abortion, according to *Roe v. Wade,* raises numerous _____ issues. The conflict between pro-choice and pro-life advocates will continue to pervade America's political landscape. The issues are numerous and the emotions run high.
A) mutually agreeable
B) satisfactory
C) moral
D) financial
Ans: C
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Abortion
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

14. Conflict between pro-choice and pro-life advocates involves ethical principles, such as _____.
A) autonomy
B) beneficence
C) nonmaleficence
D) All of these are correct.
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Abortion
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

15. *Doe v. Bolton* struck down a procedural requirement imposed by state statutes involving _____.
A) residency requirements for allied health professionals
B) requirements that hospitals accredited by the Joint Commission have a separate certification to perform abortions
C) approval by committee of the nursing staff
D) a requirement for consultations
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Abortion
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

16. The court in *Doe v. Zimmerman* declared unconstitutional a Pennsylvania Abortion Control Act provision requiring the written consent of the _____.
A) parent
B) spouse
C) state
D) physician

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Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Abortion
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

17. State laws have been developed to _____ the confidentiality of HIV related information.
A) publish
B) protect
C) freely share
D) openly share
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

18. The constitutional right of women to have an abortion before viability of the fetus, as first enunciated in *Roe v. Wade* was reaffirmed by the U.S. Supreme Court in _____.
A) *Harris v. McRae*
B) *Doe v. Bolton*
C) *Maher v. Roe*
D) *Planned Parenthood v. Casey*
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Abortion
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

19. Laws have been enacted to _____ the confidentiality of HIV related information.
A) publish
B) protect
C) freely share
D) openly share
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

20. _____ insemination is the process by which sperm is placed into the reproductive tract of a female, for the purpose of impregnating the female by using means other than sexual intercourse.
A) Spousal
B) Circuit
C) Surrogate
D) Artificial
Ans: D

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Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Reproductive Assistance Technologies
Subject: Chapter 2
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21. The injection of the spouse's seminal fluid into a woman to induce pregnancy is referred to as _____.
A) heterologous artificial insemination
B) homologous artificial insemination
C) impregnation
D) sterilization
E) Abortion
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Reproductive Assistance Technologies
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

22. Using semen from a donor, rather than from the spouse, to induce pregnancy is referred to as _____.
A) heterologous artificial insemination
B) semen donation from the spouse
C) homologous insemination
D) sterilization
E) None of these is correct.
Ans: A
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Reproductive Assistance Technologies
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

23. Sterilization is often accomplished by either _____ for man or a tubal ligation for women.
A) abortion
B) castration
C) vasectomy
D) whipple
Ans: C
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Sterilization
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

24. Which of these is an ethical consideration that must be addressed when conducting research?
A) Family decisions over one's personal autonomy
B) Need for paternalism
C) Informed consent
D) A hospital's capital projects requiring financing

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Ans: C
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Research, Experimentation, and Clinical Trials
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

25. The principle of justice, as it relates to research, involves whether or not each person is treated _____.
A) according to merit and one's value to society
B) according to family needs
C) according to societal contribution
D) equally
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Research, Experimentation, and Clinical Trials
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

26. Federal organ donation regulations require hospitals to _____.
A) develop a process to facilitate untimely donation and transplantation
B) develop protocols regarding an organization's organ procurement responsibilities
C) develop a process to inform the news media of potential donors
D) educate hospital staff on a variety of issues involved with caring for AIDS patients
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Organ Donations
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

27. Physicians have a clear duty to inform patients about the _____ and benefits of experimental procedures, as well as about the alternatives to experimental procedures.
A) risks
B) actions
C) competition
D) pros
Ans: A
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Research, Experimentation, and Clinical Trials
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

28. The international code(s) of ethics that governs human research and experimentation is(are) the _____.
A) Nuremberg Code and Declaration of Helsinki
B) Hippocratic Oath
C) Code of Hammurabi
D) International Research Product Code

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Ans: A
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Research, Experimentation, and Clinical Trials
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

29. Federal regulations control federal grants that apply to experiments involving new _____.
A) drugs
B) medical devices
C) medical procedures
D) All of these are correct.
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Research, Experimentation, and Clinical Trials
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

30. Organizations conducting clinical trials on human subjects must _____.
A) disclose inherent risks, benefits, and treatment alternatives to all relatives
B) be sure the patient is incompetent to consent
C) obtain consent from the patient's best friend
D) educate staff regarding potential side effects as well as the implementation and ongoing monitoring of protocols
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Research, Experimentation, and Clinical Trials
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

31. Federal regulations require hospital-based researchers to obtain approval of an institutional review board, which functions to _____.
A) review proposed research studies
B) conduct follow-up reviews on a regular basis
C) approve all research protocols without question
D) both review proposed research studies and conduct follow-up reviews on a regular basis
E) All of these are correct
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Research, Experimentation, and Clinical Trials
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

32. Wrongful birth actions claim that _____.
A) but for breach of duty by the defendant, a child would not have been born
B) damages were sustained by parents of an unexpected child based on the child's conception being the result of negligent sterilization procedures or a defective contraceptive device
C) the parent and/or child claims to have suffered harm as a result of being born

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D) None of these is correct.
Ans: A
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Wrongful Birth, Life, and Conception
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

33. _____ claims are initiated by the parent and/or child based on the harm suffered as a result of being born.
A) Wrongful birth
B) Wrongful life
C) Wrongful conception
D) Rightful life
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Wrongful Birth, Life, and Conception
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

34. _____ can identify certain diseases that can be detected in the blood and used to determine whether an individual is at risk for developing a disease.
A) Externalization
B) Genetic markers
C) Sterilization
D) Appropriate markers
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Human Genetics
Subject: Chapter 2
Title: Contemporary Ethical Dilemmas

35. _____ cell research involves the use of embryonic stem cells to create organs and various body tissues.
A) Protozoa
B) Stem
C) Hibernation
D) Nuclear
Ans: B
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Human Genetics
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