Legal and Ethical Essentials of Health Care Administration 4th edition Pozgar Test Bank

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Chapter: Chapter 01 - Quiz

Multiple Choice

1. The first physicians most likely to have used castor oil and peppermint as drugs were:
A) Greeks.
B) Romans.
C) Hindus.
D) Egyptians.
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Early Egyptian Hospitals
Subject: Chapter 1, page 2
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

2. As early as 1134 B.C., these ancient ruins demonstrate evidence that patients were being treated holistically in:
A) Greek temples.
B) Roman temples.
C) Mohammedan asylums.
D) Serbian temples.
Ans: A
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Greek and Roman Hospital
Subject: chapter 1, page 3
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

3. _____ employed the principles of percussion, auscultation, kept detailed clinical records, and performed numerous surgical procedures.
A) Rhazes
B) Hippocrates
C) Muhammad
D) Bernard
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Greek and Roman Hospital

Subject: Chapter 1, page 3
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

4. The writings of Hippocrates were preserved by:
A) Dutch merchants.
B) Van Leeuwenhoek.
C) Monks.
D) barber surgeons.
Ans: C
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: The Dark Age of Hospitals
Subject: Chapter 1, page 6
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

5. Although _____ did not invent the first microscope, he was able to perfect it.
A) Van Leeuwenhoek
B) Fenwick
C) Lister
D) Pasteur
Ans: A
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Hospitals of the 18th century
Subject: Chapter 1, page 7
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

6. The person who claimed that the alarming number of deaths from puerperal fever was due to infection transmitted by students who came directly from the dissecting room to take care of maternity patients was:
A) Pasteur.
B) Morgan.
C) Rhazes.
D) Semmelweis.
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Late 19th Century Renaissance
Subject: Chapter 1, page 9
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

7. _____ is often referred to as the first hospital administrator.
A) Bedford Fenwick
B) W. G. Wylie
C) Florence Nightingale
D) John Hopkins
Ans: C
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Late 19th Century Renaissance
Subject: Chapter 1, page 9
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

8. The first incorporated hospital in the United States was founded in:
A) Boston.
B) Philadelphia.
C) Manhattan.
D) Richmond.
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Early Hospitals in the United States
Subject: Chapter 1, page 7
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

9. _____ is credited with the discovery of the X-ray.
A) Halstead
B) Whipple
C) McCollum
D) Roentgen
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Late 19th Century Renaissance
Subject: Chapter 1, page 12
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

10. The discoverer of vitamins A and B (which played an important role in the advancement of medicine of the 20th century) is credited to:
A) Goldberger
B) McCollum
C) Huldschinsky
D) Finlay
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: 20th-Century Progress
Subject: Chapter 1, page 12
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

11. The inventor of the electrocardiograph, which marked the beginning of medicine in the 20th century, is credited to whom?
A) Einthoven
B) Einstein
C) Eisenberg
D) Ernst
Ans: A
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: 20th-Century Progress
Subject: Chapter 1, page 12
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

12. Reform in medical education early in the 20th century was due to:
A) hospital administrators.
B) standardization.
C) National League of Nursing.
D) Council on Medical Education and Hospitals.
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: 20th-Century Progress
Subject: Chapter 1, page 13
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

13. With the goal of providing the best professional, scientific, and humanitarian care possible, the focus of efforts in hospital standardization was the:
A) Whipple.
B) patient.
C) nurse.
D) nurses and physicians.
Ans: B
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: 20th-Century Progress
Subject: Chapter 1, page 13
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

14. Hospitals first appeared in as *aesculapia* (named after a god of medicine) in:
A) Egypt
B) Greece
C) Spain
D) Greenland
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Greek and Roman Hospital
Subject: Chapter 1, page 3
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

15. _____ introduced steam sterilization in 1886, which was of great importance for infection control in hospitals.
A) Bergmann
B) Konrad
C) McCollum
D) Halstead
Ans: A
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Late 19th Century Renaissance
Subject: Chapter 1, page 10
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

16. _____ produced experimental rickets.

A) Wasserman
B) Fenwick
C) Virchow
D) Finlay
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: 20th-Century Progress
Subject: Chapter 1, page 12
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

17. Two of the significant influences in the development of surgical procedures were:
A) carbolic solution and ventilation systems.
B) sterilization and cell theory.
C) anesthesia and antiseptics.
D) anatomy and cell theory.
Ans: C
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Late 19th Century Renaissance
Subject: Chapter 1, page 10
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

18. _____ showed that wound healing could be hastened by using antiseptics.
A) Lister
B) Halstead
C) Pasteur
D) Semmelweis
Ans: A
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Late 19th Century Renaissance
Subject: Chapter 1, page 10
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

19. _____ was the first hospital where anesthesia was first publicly demonstrated in 1846.
A) John Hopkins Hospital
B) Pennsylvania Hospital
C) New York Hospital
D) Massachusetts General Hospital
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Early Hospitals in the United States
Subject: Chapter 1, page 8
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

20. Congress passed and President Barack Obama signed the _____ on March 23, 2010. The legislation is designed to ensure that more Americans receive healthcare benefits.
A) National Insurance
B) Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996
C) Obama Care

D) Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
Ans: D
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Health Care in the 21st Century
Subject: Chapter 1, page 16
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

21. _____ published a book in 1775 describing frightful conditions existing in hospitals.
A) John Jones
B) Thomas Bond
C) Thomas Jefferson
D) William Penn
Ans: A
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Hospitals of the 18th Century
Subject: Chapter 1, page 7
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

22. In 1918, the American College of Surgeons drew up a “constitution” for hospitals setting forth the requirements for the care of the sick. This document was known as the:
A) minimum standard.
B) strict liability doctrine.
C) medical practice standards.
D) national health insurance.
Ans: A
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: 20th-Century Progress
Subject: Chapter 1, page 13
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

23. The primary function of a hospital is to provide:
A) a work environment for professional staff.
B) shelter for the unhoused.
C) laboratories to conduct research.
D) a place to care for the sick and injured.
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: History Challenges Us to Do Better
Subject: Chapter 1, page 17
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

24. The scope of services provided by a hospital _____.
A) remains constant
B) is in a continuing state of change
C) has been pre-established
D) has been shrinking over the past 50 years
Ans: B
Complexity: Difficult

Ahead: Ahead
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

25. The American College of Surgeons was founded in 1913 under the leadership of:
A) Carlos Finlay.
B) August Von Wasserman.
C) Casimir.
D) Franklin H. Martin.
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: 20th-Century Progress
Subject: Chapter 1, page 13
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

26. The first American nursing school was established in 1872 at which hospital?
A) Roosevelt Hospital
B) Bellevue Hospital
C) Sinai Hospital
D) Brigham and Women's Hospital
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Late 19th Century Renaissance
Subject: Chapter 1, page 9
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

27. Engraved on a limestone pillar dating back to the Sumerians (2920 B.C.) are pictures of the:
A) Mohammedan hospitals.
B) assemblage of wounded soldiers.
C) various physical ailments.
D) Socrates.
Ans: B
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Early Military Hospitals
Subject: Chapter 1, page 4
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

28. The hospital that was most likely typical of the better hospitals of the Middle Ages was:
A) London University Hospital.
B) New London.
C) Hotel-Dieu of Paris.
D) Winston.
Ans: C
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Medieval Hospitals
Subject: chapter 1, page 5
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

29. The first psychiatric hospital founded in the United States was located in which place?
A) Norfolk, VA.
B) Richmond, VA.
C) Williamsburg, VA.
D) New York, NY.
Ans: C
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Late 19th Century Renaissance
Subject: Chapter 1, page 8
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

30. A dentist who developed sulfuric ether and arranged for the first hospital operation under anesthesia was:
A) W.T.G. Morgan.
B) Dr. Nathan Smith Davis.
C) Ignaz Philipp Semmelweis.
D) Crawford Long.
Ans: A
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Late 19th Century Renaissance
Subject: Chapter 1, page 9
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

31. At the beginning of the 21st century, approximately _____ Americans do not have health insurance
A) 148 million
B) 49 million
C) 46,000 thousand
D) 28,000 million
Ans: B
Complexity: Difficult
Ahead: Health Care in the 21st Century
Subject: Chapter 1, page 16
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

32. _____ is the first state to begin a court room battle with national health insurance.
A) California
B) New York
C) Pennsylvania
D) Virginia
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Ahead
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

33. The national health insurance plan _____ discrimination against Americans with pre-existing conditions.
A) promotes
B) allows
C) prohibits
D) permits
Ans: C
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Ahead
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

34. The national health insurance plan includes provisions to:
A) encourage insurance companies to impose pre-existing condition exclusions.
B) require the need for some insurance companies to require prior approval prior to the patient seeking emergency care at a hospital outside the plan's network.
C) promote discrimination against Americans with pre-existing conditions.
D) ban insurers from setting lifetime limits on the insured's coverage and restrict their use of annual limits on coverage.
Ans: D
Complexity: Moderate
Ahead: Ahead
Subject: Chapter 1
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages

35. _____ is a plan of care whereby a patient pays an annual retainer fee in exchange for immediate access to a physician for health care.
A) Emergency medicine
B) Comprehensive medicine
C) Boutique medicine
D) Outpatient medicine
Ans: C
Complexity: Easy
Ahead: Health Care in the 21st Century
Subject: Chapter 1, page 16
Title: Hospitals Through the Ages