Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

SKU: 9781305943247-TEST-BANK

1. The “neo-conservative” approach to government is most characteristic of
   a. the Republican Party.
   b. the Democratic Party.
   c. the Green Party.
   d. all of these.

ANSWER:	a
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Understand the Philosophical Perspectives of Contemporary Political Parties and Political Labels
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.01
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED:	2/20/2017 11:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/20/2017 11:34 PM

2. Federal grant-in-aid programs
   a. are in direct violation of the Constitution.
   b. allow the federal government to extend its authority over social programs.
   c. do not require state participation.
   d. have a 3-year limit for funding any one program.

ANSWER:	b
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Describe the Workings and Interactions of Federal, State, and Local Levels of Government
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.02
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 3a
DATE CREATED:	2/20/2017 11:34 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/20/2017 11:42 PM

3. A “mark-up” session is held
   a. to draft a bill for submission.
   b. to determine whether there are enough votes to overturn a presidential veto.
   c. after a committee has held hearings on a bill.
   d. to bring together advocates and legislators to review a bill.

ANSWER:	c
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 5c & 8d

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

DATE CREATED: 2/20/2017 11:43 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/20/2017 11:44 PM

4. Filibusters
   a. occur only in the House of Representatives.
   b. can be held in either the House or the Senate.
   c. occur only in the Senate.
   d. can be ended by a majority vote.

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/20/2017 11:44 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/20/2017 11:46 PM

5. The Speaker of the House can influence a bill's vote by
   a. holding a filibuster.
   b. deciding which committee will hear the bill.
   c. invoking "cloture" to end debate.
   d. both holding a filibuster and invoking "cloture" to end debate.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/20/2017 11:48 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/20/2017 11:49 PM

6. Which perspective on social justice is illustrated by the progressive income tax?
   a. Libertarian
   b. Utilitarian Liberal
   c. Oligarchy
   d. Socialism

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.05
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 3a & 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/20/2017 11:49 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/20/2017 11:53 PM

7. The Executive Branch creates policy when it
   a. provides benefits.
   b. taxes income.
   c. spends appropriations.
   d. issues regulations.

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/20/2017 11:54 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/20/2017 11:55 PM

8. In 2010, the largest single item in the federal budget was
   a. Social Security.
   b. defense spending.
   c. Medicare.
   d. interest on the national debt.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 3a & 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/20/2017 11:56 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/20/2017 11:57 PM

9. Which of the following is NOT true of federal expenditures since 1945?
   a. The overall federal budget has grown.
   b. Education spending has taken a larger share of the federal budget.
   c. Social Security expenditures have grown.
   d. Expenditures for National Defense have taken a smaller share of the federal budget.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

REFERENCES:	Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 3a, 5c & 8d
DATE CREATED:	2/20/2017 11:57 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/20/2017 11:58 PM

10. Mary works for a child welfare agency. She was opposed to the privatization of foster care services because she felt it was too difficult to define quality in this type of care. Which of the following conditions does she believe is missing from the foster care market?

a. Assessable product
b. Informed & able consumer
c. Access to diverse providers
d. All of these

ANSWER:	a
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Understand Privatization and Its Theoretical and Practical Limits
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.04
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED:	2/20/2017 11:59 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/21/2017 12:00 AM

11. In the U.S., regressive taxes include

a. state income tax.
b. sales tax.
c. payroll tax.
d. both sales and payroll tax.

ANSWER:	d
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.05
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED:	2/21/2017 12:00 AM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/21/2017 12:02 AM

12. During the latter half of the 20th century, what sources of federal tax revenues changed?

a. Individual income taxes became a higher proportion of federal revenues.
b. Corporate taxes became a smaller proportion of federal revenues.

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

c. The proportion of federal revenues drawn from payroll taxes increased.
d. Both corporate taxes became a smaller proportion of federal revenues and the proportion of federal revenues drawn from payroll taxes increased.

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.05
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:02 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:05 AM

13. The primary source of revenues to local governments is
a. property tax.
b. income tax.
c. fines and fees.
d. payroll tax.

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.05
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:09 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:10 AM

14. The annual “Tax Expenditure Budget” outlines
a. how tax revenues are spent.
b. the annual costs of tax deductions and exemptions.
c. the projected impact of proposed tax changes.
d. all of these.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.05
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:10 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/27/2017 9:30 PM

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

15. Tax deductions and exemptions pose an equity problem because
    a. they are complex to administer.
    b. they offer greater benefits to affluent taxpayers than to the poor.
    c. they are similar to tax credits.
    d. they are only applicable to federal income taxes.

ANSWER:	b
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.05
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED:	2/21/2017 12:12 AM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/21/2017 12:14 AM

16. For federal income tax purposes, a taxpayer's marginal tax rate is
    a. the proportion of total income that is subject to tax.
    b. the rate applied to income in the taxpayer's highest tax bracket.
    c. the amount of tax paid on the first $15,000 in taxable income.
    d. the tax rate applied to income derived from margin accounts.

ANSWER:	b
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.05
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED:	2/21/2017 12:14 AM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/21/2017 12:15 AM

17. Federal judges can be removed from office through a process called
    a. impeachment.
    b. termination.
    c. election.
    d. recall.

ANSWER:	a
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:15 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:17 AM

18. The federal rule-making process is governed by the
    a. U.S. Constitution.
    b. Administrative Procedures Act.
    c. Social Security Act.
    d. U.S. Regulatory Act.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c & 8d
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:17 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:18 AM

19. The goal of grassroots tax protests is generally
    a. to lower income tax rates.
    b. to eliminate local sales taxes.
    c. to reduce property taxes.
    d. to increase the progressivity of local tax structures.

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.01
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:19 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:20 AM

20. At present, nearly half the world's population lives under democratic rule.
    a. True
    b. False

ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Introduction
QUESTION TYPE: True / False
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.01

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:22 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:26 AM

21. No bill can become federal law until it has received majority votes in both the House and the Senate.
    a. True
    b. False
ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE: True / False
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c & 8d
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:27 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:28 AM

22. A bill pertaining to social programs must originate in the House of Representatives.
    a. True
    b. False
ANSWER: False
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE: True / False
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 3a, 5c & 8d
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:30 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:37 AM

23. Health care spending is the largest category in the U.S. budget.
    a. True
    b. False
ANSWER: False
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE: True / False
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 3a, 5c & 8d
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:38 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:39 AM

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

24. In the United States, mandatory spending is a much smaller part of the budget than is discretionary spending.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER:	False
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE:	True / False
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 3a, 5c & 8d
DATE CREATED:	2/21/2017 12:40 AM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/21/2017 12:43 AM

25. The General Accounting Office (U.S. GAO) helps the president prepare the budget.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER:	False
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Describe the Workings of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Branches of Government
QUESTION TYPE:	True / False
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.03
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 5c & 8d
DATE CREATED:	2/21/2017 12:44 AM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/21/2017 12:45 AM

26. The U.S. has had a federal income tax ever since it was founded.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER:	False
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE:	True / False
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.01
ACCREDITING STANDARDS:	EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED:	2/21/2017 12:47 AM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/21/2017 12:47 AM

27. Establishment of the TSA is an example of reverse contracting.

a. True

b. False

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Understand Privatization and Its Theoretical and Practical Limits
QUESTION TYPE: True / False
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.04
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:48 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:48 AM

28. The Bush tax cuts shifted much of the nation's tax burden from the rich toward the middle class, and reduced funding available for public programs.

a. True
b. False

ANSWER: True
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE: True / False
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.05
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 3a & 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:49 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:50 AM

29. Governance in the U.S. is shared among three levels of government. List these.

ANSWER: Federal, State, Local
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Describe the Workings and Interactions of Federal, State, and Local Levels of Government
QUESTION TYPE: Essay
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.02
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 3a
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:50 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:51 AM

30. Describe what is meant by the term "grant-in-aid," and give an example of such a grant.

ANSWER: Possible answer: A grant-in-aid is a method the federal government can use to expand social programs. The federal government offers money to states on the condition that they abide by federal regulations governing the programs. Medicaid is one example, as is TANF.
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Describe the Workings and Interactions of Federal, State, and Local Levels of Government
QUESTION TYPE: Essay

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.02
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 3a
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:51 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:53 AM

31. How do tax deductions and tax credits differ? Give one example of a tax credit.
ANSWER: Possible answer: A tax deduction reduces the amount of taxes a person owes, but it cannot result in a refund. A tax credit (for example, the Earned Income Tax Credit) can reduce the amount of tax owed, and it can also result in a refund.
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE: Essay
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.05
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:53 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:54 AM

32. What does the term "privatization" mean? Give two examples of privatization in the United States.
ANSWER: Possible answer: The term "privatization" refers to the private financing, production, development, and/or distribution of public assets or services. For example: the multistate movement to employ private managing prisons; when basic city services such as garbage collection and ambulance services are provided through contracts with local companies; when state and local governments employ private-sector organizations to deliver services, etc.
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Understand Privatization and Its Theoretical and Practical Limits
QUESTION TYPE: Essay
HAS VARIABLES: False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.04
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:55 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:55 AM

33. Explain why the EITC is called an antipoverty measure embedded in the US tax code.
ANSWER: It is a credit that provides a refund to low-income worker, primarily families with children, by lowering the tax amount owed, rather than a refund that results from an overpaying of taxes owed.
POINTS: 1
REFERENCES: Understand the Structure and Philosophical Underpinnings of the U.S. Tax System
QUESTION TYPE: Essay
HAS VARIABLES: False

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: FOUNDA.BARU.18.02.05
ACCREDITING STANDARDS: EPAS: 3a & 5c
DATE CREATED: 2/21/2017 12:56 AM
DATE MODIFIED: 2/21/2017 12:56 AM

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

Empowerment Series Foundations of Social Policy 6th edition Barusch Test Bank