Concise Introduction to Logic 13th edition Hurley Test Bank

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MULTIPLE CHOICE

1 : Which of the following statements has primarily cognitive meaning?
A : Private insurance companies regularly overbill the Medicare program.
B : From what I saw last night, its clear that your little brother is a brat.
C : Justin Timberlakes latest CD is positively stunning.
D : Professor Gibson delivered a moronic lecture today on Platos metaphysics.
E : Everyone with a functioning brain rejects religious fundamentalism.

Correct Answer : A

2 : Which of the following statements expresses a value claim?
A : Animal rights groups argue that live animals should not be used as mascots.
B : The recent jobs report raised fears of a recession among Wall Street investors.
C : Piracy continues to be a drag on the motion picture industry.
D : The Los Angeles Times is a better paper than the San Francisco Chronicle.
E : Diabetes poses a serious threat to the health of the elderly.

Correct Answer : D

3 : Which of the following statements is vague?
A : Tahiti is located in French Polynesia.
B : American workers are more productive than the workers in any other country.
C : Art work at the Genesis gallery tends to be expensive.
D : Mabel shot her husband while taking a bath.
E : Polar bears are threatened by global warming.

Correct Answer : C

4 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Anniversaries are usually occasions for celebration.
B : Homes in the new River Front development are reasonably priced.
C : The Thanksgiving holiday always occurs in November.
D : Boalt Hall is part of the University of California.
E : Professor Hays talked about sex in the seminar room.

Correct Answer : E

5 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Factual.
B : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
C : Legal.
D : Fundamental.
E : Verbal arising from vagueness.

Correct Answer : B

6 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Verbal arising from vagueness.
B : Emotional.
C : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
D : Factual.

E : Dispositional.

Correct Answer : D

7 : Which of the following words is a term?
A : Opportunity.
B : Again.
C : Beyond the horizon.
D : Everywhere but here.
E : Sloppily reasoned.

Correct Answer : A

8 : Which of the following are all denoted by the term Coin?
A : Round, metallic, shiny, valuable.
B : American, Canadian, French, German.
C : Dime, nickel, quarter, penny.
D : Gold, silver, copper, zinc.
E : Government, nation, figurehead.

Correct Answer : C

9 : Which of the following are all connoted by the term actress?
A : Television, radio, stage, screen.
B : Empathic, talented, intuitive, perceptive.
C : Nicole Kidman, Helen Hunt, Christina Aguilera, Angelina Jolie.
D : Drama, comedy, documentary, horror.
E : Wealthy, popular, admired, followed.

Correct Answer : B

10 : Which of the following terms have the same extension?
A : Jordan Spieth, Novak Djokovic.
B : Offensive player, defensive player.
C : Edgar Allen Poe, author of the Iliad.
D : Pitcher, catcher.
E : Tooth fairy, leprechaun.

Correct Answer : E

11 : Which of the following groups of terms is in the order of decreasing extension?
A : Carbonated soft drink, drink, soft drink Pepsi.
B : Soft drink, carbonated soft drink, Pepsi, drink.
C : Pepsi, carbonated soft drink, soft drink, drink.
D : Drink, soft drink, carbonated soft drink, Pepsi.
E : Pepsi, drink, carbonated soft drink, soft drink.

Correct Answer : D

12 : Which of the following groups of terms is in the order of decreasing intension?
A : Magazine, news magazine, Time, publication.
B : Publication, magazine, news magazine, Time.
C : Time, news magazine, magazine, publication.

D : News magazine, Time, publication, magazine.
E : News magazine, publication, magazine, Time.

Correct Answer : C

13 : Which of the following are both intensional definitions?
A : Etymological, definition by genus and difference.
B : Synonymous definition, demonstrative definition.
C : Definition by genus and difference, enumerative definition.
D : Demonstrative definition, definition by subclass.
E : Ostensive definition, etymological definition.

Correct Answer : A

14 : Which of the following are both extensional definitions?
A : Ostensive definition, definition by genus and difference.
B : Definition by subclass, enumerative definition.
C : Operational definition, synonymous definition.
D : Demonstrative definition, definition by genus and difference.
E : Etymological definition, definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : B

15 : In the definition Channel means a navigable route between two bodies of water the definiens is:
A : Between two bodies of water.
B : Route.
C : Channel.
D : Navigable.
E : Navigable route between two bodies of water.

Correct Answer : E

16 : In the definition Ghost means the soul of a dead person the definiendum is:
A : Ghost.
B : Dead.
C : Soul.
D : Person.
E : Soul of a dead person.

Correct Answer : A

17 : The definition Contract means an agreement enforceable by law is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : A theoretical definition.
C : A definition by genus and difference.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : An etymological definition.

Correct Answer : C

18 : The definition Rest means (1) the repose of sleep, (2) an interval of silence between notes, (3) a period of inactivity is an example of:

A : A theoretical definition.
B : A lexical definition.
C : A precising definition.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : An enumerative definition.

Correct Answer : B

19 : The definition Foxhead means a person whose head is filled with misinformation from listening to Fox News is an example of:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : A synonymous definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : D

20 : The definition Blogger means an egocentric individual who wastes inordinate amounts of time writing nonsense opinions on websites that nobody reads is an example of:
A : An operational definition.
B : A precising definition.
C : A theoretical definition.
D : A hypertextual definition.
E : A persuasive definition.

Correct Answer : E

21 : The definition Game bird means a duck, pheasant, goose, quail, and the like is an example of:
A : A demonstrative definition.
B : An enumerative definition.
C : A persuasive definition.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : D

22 : The definition An object is spherical if and only if it rolls freely in any direction when placed on a flat surface is an example of:
A : A definition by genus and difference.
B : An operational definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : A stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : B

23 : The definition Quarterback means someone such as Russell Wilson, Philip Rivers, and Drew Brees is an example of:
A : A definition by subclass.
B : An operational definition.
C : An enumerative definition.

D : A demonstrative definition.
E : A stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : C

24 : The definition Juvenile means, for purposes of New York law, a person under 16 years of age is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : An operational definition.
C : A synonymous definition.
D : A jurisdictional definition.
E : An etymological definition.

Correct Answer : A

25 : The definition Demolish means destroy is an example of:
A : A demonstrative definition.
B : A theoretical definition.
C : A definition by genus and difference.
D : A synonymous definition.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : D

26 : The definition Neurosis means a conflict between conscious and unconscious forces or complexes is an example of:
A : A definition by genus and difference.
B : An extensional definition.
C : A theoretical definition.
D : A psychological definition.
E : A persuasive definition.

Correct Answer : C

27 : The definition Cup means that and that and that (as you point to a number of cups) is an example of:
A : A lexical definition.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : An enumerative definition.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : B

28 : The definition Radical is a word derived from the Latin word radix which means root is an example of:
A : An etymological definition.
B : A stipulative definition.
C : A synonymous definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : An ostensive definition.

Correct Answer : A

29 : In the definition Trunk means a large sturdy box for holding clothes or personal effects the genus term is:
A : Clothes or personal effects.
B : Trunk.
C : Box.
D : A large sturdy box for holding clothes or personal effects.
E : A large sturdy box.

Correct Answer : C

30 : In the definition Stage means a platform on which actors perform in a theater the species term is:
A : A platform on which actors perform in a theater.
B : Platform.
C : Actors.
D : Theater.
E : Stage.

Correct Answer : E

31 : In the definition Temple means an edifice dedicated to the worship of a deity the difference word(s) is/are:
A : Worship of a deity.
B : Deity.
C : Temple.
D : Dedicated to the worship of a deity.
E : Edifice.

Correct Answer : D

32 : As a lexical definition, the definition Shoe means an article made of leather for wearing on ones foot may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Being too narrow.
C : Being too broad.
D : Being negative.
E : Being figurative.

Correct Answer : B

33 : As a lexical definition, the definition Chewing gum means gum for chewing may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Being figurative.
C : Being circular.
D : Being affective.
E : Being vague.

Correct Answer : C

34 : As a lexical definition, the definition Vacuum cleaner means a motorized atmospheric pressure gradient creator intended for particulate matter removal may be criticized as:

A : Being obscure.
B : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
C : Being affective.
D : Being circular.
E : Being affective.

Correct Answer : A

35 : As a lexical definition, the definition Possible means anything that is not impossible may be criticized as:
A : Being too narrow.
B : Being too broad.
C : Being figurative.
D : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
E : Being negative.

Correct Answer : E

36 : As a lexical definition, Mark Twains definition Banker means a fellow who lends you his umbrella when the sun is shining and wants it back the minute it begins to rain may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Being obscure.
C : Being negative.
D : Being figurative.
E : Being circular.

Correct Answer : D

37 : As a lexical definition, Emma Goldmans definition Patriotism: A superstition artificially created and maintained through a network of lies and falsehoods may be criticized as:
A : Being negative.
B : Being too narrow.
C : Being affective.
D : Being figurative.
E : Being too broad.

Correct Answer : C

38 : As a lexical definition, the definition Traffic light means a red, green, or yellow light found on street and highway intersections may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Being too broad.
C : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
D : Being too narrow.
E : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.

Correct Answer : E

39 : As a lexical definition, the definition Expensive means costing a lot may be criticized as:
A : Being vague.
B : Being affective.
C : Being ambiguous.

D : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
E : Being circular.

Correct Answer : A

40 : As a lexical definition, the definition Trumpet means a brass musical instrument may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Being too broad.
C : Being too narrow.
D : Being vague.
E : Being ambiguous.

Correct Answer : B

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1 : Which of the following statements has primarily cognitive meaning?
A : Rowen Atkins latest film is irresistibly charming.
B : Flash drives allow data to be transferred from one computer to another.
C : Vera Wang released an outlandish collection in Milan last week.
D : Your brothers position on euthanasia is ridiculous, to say the least.
E : The state senates current session has been a disaster up till now.

Correct Answer : B

2 : Which of the following statements expresses a value claim?
A : Military veterans often suffer from psychological traumas.
B : Performance-enhancing drugs continue to plague professional baseball.
C : With global warming, hurricanes in the Caribbean are expected to worsen.
D : As a general rule, a patent goes to the first person to file an application.
E : Lets face it; torture is wrong no matter how you look at it.

Correct Answer : E

3 : Which of the following statements is vague?
A : Frank seems a little off these days.
B : Gold is more expensive, ounce for ounce, than silver.
C : The assailant struck a lumberjack with an ax.
D : All of todays cell phones contain microchips.
E : Sixty million Americans suffer from insomnia.

Correct Answer : A

4 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Organic foods are increasing in popularity.
B : Diabetes is detected by testing blood glucose levels.
C : The stolen painting was found by a tree.
D : Surfing is impossible if there are no waves.
E : Justine earns a high salary at her new job.

Correct Answer : C

5 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Verbal arising from vagueness.
B : Moral.
C : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
D : Factual.
E : Financial.

Correct Answer : D

6 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Verbal arising from vagueness.
B : Academic.
C : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
D : Moral.

E : Factual.

Correct Answer : A

7 : Which of the following words is a term?
A : Expressly.
B : Gifted.
C : Because.
D : On the wall.
E : Best player on the team.

Correct Answer : E

8 : Which of the following are all denoted by the term sport?
A : Gridiron, diamond, court, course.
B : Football, baseball, tennis, golf.
C : Competitive, physical, athletic, recreational.
D : Phil Mickelson, Serena Williams, Tom Brady, Clayton Kershaw.
E : Wealthy, popular, admired, celebrity.

Correct Answer : B

9 : Which of the following are all connoted by the term news anchor?
A : Microphone, camera, television, radio.
B : Katie Couric, Brooke Baldwin, Brian Williams, Jim Lehrer.
C : Informed, articulate, good looking, well dressed.
D : NBC, CBS, ABC, PBS.
E : Report, predict, speculate, analyze.

Correct Answer : C

10 : Which of the following pairs of terms have the same extension?
A : Lexus, Infinity.
B : New York, Los Angeles.
C : Yard, meter.
D : Wolf, wolf weighing less than two thousand pounds.
E : Tallest mountain on earth, tallest mountain on Mars.

Correct Answer : D

11 : Which of the following groups of terms are in the order of decreasing intension?
A : Wineglass, glass, drinking vessel, vessel.
B : Vessel, drinking vessel, glass, wineglass.
C : Drinking vessel, wineglass, glass, vessel.
D : Glass, wineglass, vessel, drinking vessel.
E : Drinking vessel, wineglass, vessel, glass.

Correct Answer : A

12 : Which of the following groups of terms are in the order of decreasing extension?
A : Deciduous tree, tree, maple, plant.
B : Plant, tree, deciduous tree, maple.
C : Tree, deciduous tree, maple, plant.

D : Deciduous tree, maple, plant, tree.
E : Maple, deciduous tree, tree, plant.

Correct Answer : B

13 : Which of the following are both intensional definitions?
A : Definition by genus and difference, enumerative definition.
B : Definition by genus and difference, definition by subclass.
C : Etymological definition, ostensive definition.
D : Demonstrative definition, synonymous definition.
E : Etymological definition, synonymous definition.

Correct Answer : E

14 : Which of the following are both extensional definitions?
A : Etymological definition, enumerative definition.
B : Operational definition, definition by subclass.
C : Definition by genus and difference, synonymous definition.
D : Definition by subclass, demonstrative definition.
E : Demonstrative definition, operational definition.

Correct Answer : D

15 : In the definition Hammer means a tool used for driving nails the definiens is:
A : Hammer.
B : Tool.
C : A tool used for driving nails.
D : Nails.
E : Used for driving nails.

Correct Answer : C

16 : In the definition Mission means a specific task that a person is sent to perform the definiendum is:
A : A specific task that a person is sent to perform.
B : Mission.
C : Task.
D : Person.
E : Sent to perform.

Correct Answer : B

17 : The definition Rat means (1) a long-tailed rodent, (2) a scoundrel, (3) an informer is an example of:
A : A biological definition.
B : An operational definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : A theoretical definition.

Correct Answer : C

18 : The definition Lamp means that and that and that (as you point to a number of lamps) is an

example of:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : A precising definition.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : An operational definition.
E : A demonstrative definition.

Correct Answer : E

19 : The definition Pantheism is a word derived from the Greek words pan, meaning all, and theos, meaning god is an example of:
A : An etymological definition.
B : A religious definition.
C : An extensional definition.
D : A definition by genus and difference.
E : A stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : A

20 : The definition Physicist means someone such as Stephen Hawking, Albert Einstein, or Werner Heisenberg is an example of:
A : A synonymous definition.
B : A definition by genus and difference.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : An enumerative definition.
E : A scientific definition.

Correct Answer : D

21 : The definition Key means an instrument cut to open a lock is an example of:
A : A synonymous definition.
B : A definition by genus and difference.
C : A stipulative definition.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : B

22 : The definition Roam means wander is an example of:
A : A legal definition.
B : An ostensive definition.
C : A synonymous definition.
D : An etymological definition.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : C

23 : The definition Weed means dandelion, goldenrod, milk thistle, poison ivy, and so on is an example of:
A : A synonymous definition.
B : A definition by genus and difference.
C : An enumerative definition.
D : A demonstrative definition.

E : A definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : E

24 : The definition Vegan means a morally conscientious individual who is sensitive to the suffering of animals and who, as a result, refuses to eat them is an example of:
A : A persuasive definition.
B : A stipulative definition.
C : A theoretical definition.
D : A lexical definition.
E : A moral definition.

Correct Answer : A

25 : The definition An investor is accredited, for SEC purposes, if and only if he/she has a net worth of at least $1 million or an income of $200,000 is an example of:
A : An operational definition.
B : A lexical definition.
C : A financial definition.
D : A definition by genus and difference.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : E

26 : The definition A basketball is properly inflated if and only if it rebounds to 60% of the height from which it is dropped is an example of:
A : A persuasive definition.
B : A pneumatic definition.
C : A demonstrative definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : A theoretical definition.

Correct Answer : D

27 : The definition Water means a molecule composed of two hydrogen atoms bonded to one oxygen atom is an example of:
A : A demonstrative definition.
B : A theoretical definition.
C : A persuasive definition.
D : A chemical definition.
E : An operational definition.

Correct Answer : B

28 : The definition Cloyster means a shellfish that results from crossbreeding a clam with an oyster is an example of:
A : A lexical definition.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : A stipulative definition.
D : A biological definition.
E : An operational definition.

Correct Answer : C

29 : In the definition Squire means a young man of noble birth who serves a knight the genus term is:
A : Knight.
B : Squire.
C : Young.
D : Man.
E : A young man of noble birth who serves a knight.

Correct Answer : D

30 : In the definition Task means a piece of work assigned to a person. the species term is:
A : Piece.
B : Work.
C : Person.
D : A piece of work assigned to a person.
E : Task.

Correct Answer : E

31 : In the definition Faucet means a device intended to control the flow of a liquid the difference word(s) is/are:
A : Intended to control the flow of a liquid.
B : Device.
C : Flow of a liquid.
D : Liquid.
E : Faucet.

Correct Answer : A

32 : As a lexical definition, Feminism means a socialist antifamily movement created by ugly women to rob men of their natural entitlements may be criticized as:
A : Being figurative.
B : Being too narrow.
C : Being affective.
D : Being negative.
E : Being too broad.

Correct Answer : C

33 : As a lexical definition, the definition Refrigerator means a compartment having one or two doors intended for storing food may be criticized as:
A : Being figurative.
B : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
C : Being vague.
D : Being ambiguous.
E : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.

Correct Answer : B

34 : As a lexical definition, the definition Keyboard means a board with keys may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.

B : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
C : Being too broad.
D : Being circular.
E : Being vague.

Correct Answer : D

35 : As a lexical definition, the definition Pneumonia means a disease of the lungs may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Being too narrow.
C : Being too broad.
D : Being affective.
E : Being obscure.

Correct Answer : C

36 : As a lexical definition, Healthy means feeling good may be criticized as:
A : Being vague.
B : Being circular.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Being figurative.
E : Being negative.

Correct Answer : A

37 : As a lexical definition, Kahlil Gibrans definition of poet as A bird of unearthly excellence who escapes from his celestial realm and arrives in this world warbling may be criticized as:
A : Being too narrow.
B : Being figurative.
C : Being obscure.
D : Being too broad.
E : Being negative.

Correct Answer : B

38 : As a lexical definition, the definition Practical means not being impractical may be criticized as:
A : Being vague.
B : Being too broad.
C : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
D : Being too narrow.
E : Being negative.

Correct Answer : E

39 : As a lexical definition, the definition Chip means a softly sliced return shot with heavy backspin may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Being vague.
C : Being too broad.
D : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
E : Being too narrow.

Correct Answer : D

40 : As a lexical definition, the definition Lawyer means a man licensed to practice law may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Being affective.
C : Being too broad.
D : Being circular.
E : Being too narrow.

Correct Answer : E

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1 : Which of the following statements has primarily cognitive meaning?
A : Francesca Davis gave a thrilling rendition of Mimi in La Boheme last week.
B : Craigs performance in Arthur Millers The Crucible was mesmerizing.
C : The quarterback looked like a complete buffoon in yesterdays game.
D : Hume claims that ethical decisions are grounded in our emotions.
E : The role of the police officer, played by Richard Gere, is riveting.

Correct Answer : D

2 : Which of the following statements expresses a value claim?
A : Most art museums are reluctant to purchase the work of young artists.
B : The diagnosis of bipolar disorder among adolescents has risen in recent years.
C : Dog fighting is a thoroughly disgusting line of business.
D : When interest rates rise, the number of real estate foreclosures tends to increase.
E : Mountaintop removal of coal causes tremendous erosion and soil runoff.

Correct Answer : C

3 : Which of the following statements is vague?
A : Surgery is sometimes needed to relieve a pinched nerve.
B : Professor Jacksons algebra class is easy.
C : The driver struck the pedestrian while talking on a cell phone.
D : Herringbone jackets are always in fashion.
E : Tag Heuer watches are made in Switzerland.

Correct Answer : B

4 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : The hunter shot a deer standing in the meadow.
B : Investing decisions should never be based on fear.
C : The new student in the class is quite tall.
D : A shadow industry of scammers preys upon aspiring writers.
E : The nursing profession has good prospects for job growth.

Correct Answer : A

5 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Confused.
B : Verbal, arising from ambiguity.
C : Verbal arising from vagueness.
D : Factual.
E : Irresolvable.

Correct Answer : B

6 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Geographical.
B : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
C : Friendly.
D : Factual.

E : Verbal arising from vagueness.

Correct Answer : E

7 : Which of the following words is a term?
A : Around the Moon.
B : Extremely interesting.
C : In the garage.
D : Emma Watson.
E : Beyond the call of duty.

Correct Answer : D

8 : Which of the following are all denoted by the term camera maker?
A : Japanese, German, American, Chinese.
B : Nikon, Canon, Olympus, Sony.
C : Optical, electronic, sophisticated, hand-held.
D : Manufacturer, corporation, business, marketer.
E : Lens, shutter, film, develop.

Correct Answer : B

9 : Which of the following are all connoted by the term tennis player?
A : Wealthy, cosmopolitan, multilingual, charming.
B : Serena Williams, Maria Sharapova, Roger Federer, Rafael Nadal.
C : Swiss, Russian, Spanish, American.
D : Female, male, person, athlete.
E : Fast, agile, strong, alert.

Correct Answer : E

10 : Which of the following pairs of terms have the same extension?
A : Author of the Scarlet Letter, Nathaniel Hawthorne.
B : Cat, mouse.
C : Hillary Clinton, Tim Kaine.
D : Aaron Rodgers, quarterback.
E : Teacher, student.

Correct Answer : A

11 : Which of the following groups of terms are in the order of increasing intension?
A : Pickup, two-axel truck, truck, vehicle.
B : Two-axel truck, truck, pickup, vehicle.
C : Vehicle, truck, two-axle truck, pickup.
D : Truck, pickup, vehicle, two-axel truck.
E : Vehicle, pickup, truck, two-axel truck.

Correct Answer : C

12 : Which of the following groups of terms is in the order of increasing extension?
A : Poodle, toy poodle, mammal, dog.
B : Toy poodle, poodle, dog, mammal.
C : Mammal, dog, poodle, toy poodle.

D : Toy poodle, dog, mammal, poodle.
E : Dog, toy poodle, mammal, poodle.

Correct Answer : B

13 : Which of the following are both intensional definitions?
A : Operational definition, definition by genus and difference.
B : Definition by genus and difference, enumerative definition.
C : Demonstrative definition, definition by subclass.
D : Synonymous definition, demonstrative definition.
E : Ostensive definition, synonymous definition.

Correct Answer : A

14 : Which of the following are both extensional definitions?
A : Definition by subclass, synonymous definition.
B : Operational definition, definition by subclass.
C : Etymological definition, synonymous definition,
D : Demonstrative definition, enumerative definition.
E : Definition by genus and difference, ostensive definition.

Correct Answer : D

15 : In the definition Pickle means a cucumber that has been preserved and flavored in brine or vinegar the definiens is:
A : A cucumber that has been preserved and flavored in brine or vinegar.
B : Pickle.
C : Brine or vinegar.
D : Cucumber.
E : Preserved and flavored.

Correct Answer : A

16 : In the definition Ray means a narrow beam of light the definiendum is:
A : Beam.
B : Ray.
C : Light.
D : Beam of light.
E : A narrow beam of light.

Correct Answer : B

17 : The definition A ticket purchaser is a senior if and only if he/she is at least 55 years old is an example of:
A : A theoretical definition.
B : An operational definition.
C : An automotive definition.
D : A definition by genus and difference.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : E

18 : The definition Fault means flaw is an example of:

A : A definition by genus and difference.
B : A persuasive definition.
C : A synonymous definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : An extensional definition.

Correct Answer : C

19 : The definition Religion means an institutionalized belief in fairy tales that undermines our capacity to reason is an example of:
A : A demonstrative definition.
B : A precising definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : A persuasive definition.

Correct Answer : E

20 : The definition Pillow means that and that and that (as you point to a number of pillows) is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : An etymological definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A demonstrative definition.
E : A definition by genus and difference.

Correct Answer : D

21 : The definition Viddict means a person addicted to video games is an example of:
A : A lexical definition.
B : A stipulative definition.
C : A theoretical definition.
D : A technological definition.
E : An etymological definition.

Correct Answer : B

22 : The definition Gold means an element composed of 79 protons, 118 neutrons, and 79 electrons is an example of:
A : An operational definition.
B : A definition by subclass.
C : A physiological definition.
D : A theoretical definition.
E : An ostensive definition.

Correct Answer : D

23 : The definition Precedent is a word derived from the Latin word praecedere meaning to come before is an example of:
A : An etymological definition.
B : A precising definition.
C : A definition by genus and difference.
D : A legal definition.

E : A theoretical definition.

Correct Answer : A

24 : The definition Mine means (1) an excavation in the earth, (2) an explosive device, (3) an abundant source is an example of:
A : A synonymous definition.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : A geological definition.
D : A persuasive definition.
E : A lexical definition.

Correct Answer : E

25 : The definition Rapper means someone such as Sean Combs, Eminem, Jay Z, or Dr. Dre is an example of:
A : A definition by subclass.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : An enumerative definition.
D : A precising definition.
E : A musical definition.

Correct Answer : C

26 : The definition Watch means a small portable timepiece is an example of:
A : A synonymous definition.
B : A definition by genus and difference.
C : A stipulative definition.
D : A demonstrative definition.
E : An enumerative definition.

Correct Answer : B

27 : The definition Bird means a robin, sparrow, finch, swallow, crow, and so on is an example of:
A : A demonstrative definition.
B : An ornithological definition.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : An enumerative definition.

Correct Answer : C

28 : The definition Salmon is cooked if and only if it flakes when pulled apart is an example of:
A : An operational definition.
B : A persuasive definition.
C : A precising definition.
D : A culinary definition.
E : A theoretical definition.

Correct Answer : A

29 : In the definition Truck means a large vehicle for carrying goods the genus term is:

A : Large vehicle for carrying goods
B : Large vehicle.
C : Truck.
D : Vehicle.
E : Goods

Correct Answer : D

30 : In the definition Cloth means a fabric made by weaving or knitting the species term is:
A : Weaving.
B : Fabric.
C : Weaving or knitting.
D : Fabric made by weaving or knitting
E : Cloth.

Correct Answer : E

31 : In the definition Suitor means a man who courts or woos a woman the difference word(s) is/are:
A : Suitor.
B : Who courts or woos a woman.
C : Woman.
D : Man.
E : Courts.

Correct Answer : B

32 : As a lexical definition, the definition Fireplace means a place for fire may be criticized as:
A : Being affective.
B : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
C : Negative.
D : Being circular.
E : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.

Correct Answer : D

33 : As a lexical definition, the definition Ring means a circular band of gold worn on the finger as an ornament may be criticized as:
A : Being too broad.
B : Being vague.
C : Being too narrow.
D : Being circular.
E : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.

Correct Answer : C

34 : As a lexical definition, the definition Personal means not being impersonal may be criticized as:
A : Being figurative.
B : Being vague.
C : Being affective.
D : Being negative.
E : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.

Correct Answer : D

35 : As a lexical definition, the definition Credit card means a wallet-sized piece of plastic embossed with several numerals and containing a magnetic strip may be criticized as:
A : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
B : Being ambiguous.
C : Being obscure.
D : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
E : Being affective.

Correct Answer : A

36 : As a lexical definition, the definition Supernatural means whatever you dont normally expect may be criticized as:
A : Being too narrow.
B : Being vague.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Being circular.
E : Being ambiguous.

Correct Answer : B

37 : As a lexical definition, the definition Elm means a deciduous tree may be criticized as:
A : Being figurative.
B : Being circular.
C : Being too narrow.
D : Being ambiguous.
E : Being too broad.

Correct Answer : E

38 : As a lexical definition, Bill Cosbys definition Human means the only creature on earth that allows its children to come back home may be criticized as:
A : Being too broad.
B : Being circular.
C : Being figurative.
D : Being negative.
E : Being too narrow.

Correct Answer : C

39 : As a lexical definition, Ambrose Bierces definition Love: A temporary insanity curable by marriage may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Being obscure.
C : Being negative.
D : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
E : Being affective.

Correct Answer : E

40 : As a lexical definition, the definition Flag means a two dimensional piece of vexillogical

material displayed for symbolic purposes may be criticized as:
A : Being too broad.
B : Being too narrow.
C : Being vague.
D : Being obscure.
E : Being negative.

Correct Answer : D

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1 : Which of the following statements has primarily cognitive meaning?
A : John Grishams latest novel is fascinating.
B : Some of Frank Lloyd Wrights buildings are thoroughly ugly.
C : Rainforest destruction in Brazil will alter that countrys climate.
D : I was disgusted by todays action in the Senate.
E : Every item on the menu in this restaurant is delicious.

Correct Answer : C

2 : Which of the following statements expresses a value claim?
A : Dropping the atomic bomb on Hiroshima killed over 100,000 people.
B : Jobs at Home Depot pay more than jobs at McDonalds.
C : Abortion is considered a sin by the Catholic Church.
D : Elizabeth Warren is regarded as a progressive by most voters.
E : Todays fashions are positively awful.

Correct Answer : E

3 : Which of the following statements is vague?
A : The convicted prostitutes appealed to the governor.
B : Terry bought a new widescreen TV.
C : Sporting events are broadcast on satellite radio.
D : All of the paintings in this gallery are expensive.
E : The most venomous snake is native to Australia.

Correct Answer : D

4 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Cathy saw a woman give birth on her television.
B : George earns a good salary at his new job.
C : Illegal immigrants are not entitled to Social Security benefits.
D : Drug-sniffing dogs can be seen in airports.
E : Mobile phone service is available in Anchorage.

Correct Answer : A

5 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Factual.
B : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
C : Legal.
D : Fundamental.
E : Verbal arising from vagueness.

Correct Answer : B

6 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Factual.
B : Political.
C : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
D : Verbal arising from vagueness.

E : Dispositional.

Correct Answer : D

7 : Which of the following words is a term?
A : Kim Kardashian.
B : Finally.
C : Therefore.
D : On the roof of the house.
E : In the near future.

Correct Answer : A

8 : Which of the following are all denoted by the term city?
A : French, Italian, Spanish, American.
B : Museums, schools, banks, restaurants.
C : Paris, Rome, Madrid, San Francisco.
D : Large, populous, charming, historic.
E : France, Italy, Spain, United States.

Correct Answer : C

9 : Which of the following are all connoted by the term sculptor?
A : Spanish, French, Italian, Swiss.
B : Baroque, rococo, renaissance, modern.
C : Michelangelo, Rodin, Giacometti, Picasso.
D : Marble, wood, bronze, iron.
E : Visual, sensitive, skilful, dexterous.

Correct Answer : E

10 : Which of the following terms have the same extension?
A : Pound of iron, pound of feathers.
B : Sacramento, capital of California.
C : North Pole, South Pole.
D : Pint of water, pint of lemonade.
E : New York City, Los Angeles.

Correct Answer : B

11 : Which of the following groups of terms is in the order of increasing intension?
A : Vehicle, automobile, Honda, Accord.
B : Automobile, Honda, vehicle, Accord.
C : Automobile, vehicle, Accord, Honda.
D : Accord, Honda, automobile, vehicle.
E : Accord, vehicle, Honda, automobile.

Correct Answer : A

12 : Which of the following groups of terms is in the order of increasing extension?
A : Weapon, firearm, hand-gun, six-shooter.
B : Hand-gun, firearm, weapon, six-shooter.
C : Six-shooter, hand-gun, firearm, weapon.

D : Firearm, hand-gun, weapon, six-shooter.
E : Weapon, six-shooter, hand-gun, firearm.

Correct Answer : C

13 : Which of the following are both intensional definitions?
A : Etymological definition, enumerative definition.
B : Synonymous definition, definition by genus and difference.
C : Demonstrative definition, definition by subclass.
D : Operational definition, enumerative definition.
E : Synonymous definition, demonstrative definition.

Correct Answer : B

14 : Which of the following are both extensional definitions?
A : Enumerative definition, synonymous definition.
B : Definition by genus and difference, definition by subclass.
C : Operational definition, enumerative definition.
D : Definition by subclass, demonstrative definition.
E : Demonstrative definition, etymological definition.

Correct Answer : D

15 : In the definition Material means the substance of which something is made or composed the definiens is:
A : Something is made or composed.
B : Substance.
C : Material.
D : Something.
E : The substance of which something is made or composed.

Correct Answer : E

16 : In the definition Heel means the back part of the foot in humans, below and behind the ankle the definiendum is:
A : The back part of the foot in humans.
B : Foot.
C : Heel.
D : The back part of the foot in humans, below and behind the ankle.
E : Below and behind the ankle.

Correct Answer : C

17 : The definition Parlor means a room for receiving visitors is an example of:
A : A definition by genus and difference.
B : A theoretical definition.
C : A precising definition.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : An etymological definition.

Correct Answer : A

18 : The definition Grain means (1) a small hard seed, (2) a unit of weight, (3) the arrangement

or direction of the fibers in wood is an example of:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : A theoretical definition.
C : A precising definition.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : A lexical definition.

Correct Answer : E

19 : The definition Butterfloth means an insect that results from crossbreeding a butterfly with a moth is an example of:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : A synonymous definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : A persuasive definition.

Correct Answer : D

20 : The definition Sports utility vehicle means an unwieldy pile of vehicular machinery that consumes massive quantities of fuel, emits inordinate amounts of polluting gasses, and is prone to roll over in crashes is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : A persuasive definition.
C : A theoretical definition.
D : An automotive definition.
E : An operational definition.

Correct Answer : B

21 : The definition Reptile means a snake, lizard, turtle, crocodile, and so on is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : An enumerative definition.
C : A persuasive definition.
D : A demonstrative definition.
E : A definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : E

22 : The definition A smooth surface is level if and only if a marble placed on any part of the surface doesnt roll is an example of:
A : A definition by genus and difference.
B : An operational definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : A stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : B

23 : The definition Jurist means someone such as William Brennan, Louis Brandeis, Benjamin Cardozo, and Oliver Wendell Holmes is an example of:
A : A definition by subclass.
B : An operational definition.

C : An enumerative definition.
D : A demonstrative definition.
E : A stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : C

24 : The definition Soft means, in regard to water, containing less than 60 milligrams of dissolved calcium and magnesium per liter is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : An operational definition.
C : A synonymous definition.
D : A hydrostatic definition.
E : An etymological definition.

Correct Answer : A

25 : The definition Pusillanimous means cowardly is an example of:
A : A demonstrative definition.
B : A theoretical definition.
C : A definition by genus and difference.
D : A synonymous definition.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : D

26 : The definition Burn means to give off heat by combining with oxygen; to oxidize is an example of:
A : A persuasive definition.
B : An extensional definition.
C : A definition by genus and difference.
D : A thermodynamic definition.
E : A theoretical definition.

Correct Answer : E

27 : The definition Desk means that and that and that (as you point to a number of desks) is an example of:
A : A lexical definition.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : An enumerative definition.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : B

28 : The definition Retain derives from the Latin words tenere which means hold, and re, which mean back is an example of:
A : An etymological definition.
B : A stipulative definition.
C : A synonymous definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : An ostensive definition.

Correct Answer : A

29 : In the definition Robin means a large North American songbird having a chestnut-red breast and abdomen the genus term is:
A : Abdomen.
B : Songbird.
C : Robin.
D : Chestnut-red breast and abdomen.
E : North American.

Correct Answer : B

30 : In the definition Martyr means a person who willingly suffers death rather than renounce his or her religion the species term is:
A : Who willingly suffers death rather than renounce his or her religion.
B : Who willingly suffers death.
C : Person.
D : Martyr.
E : Religion.

Correct Answer : D

31 : In the definition Nest means a bowl-shaped structure prepared by a bird for incubating eggs and rearing young the difference words are (select the best answer):
A : Nest, structure.
B : Prepared by a bird.
C : Bowl-shaped, prepared by a bird for incubating eggs and rearing young.
D : Bowl-shaped structure.
E : For incubating eggs and rearing young.

Correct Answer : C

32 : As a lexical definition, the definition Clock means an electrical device that keeps time may be criticized as:
A : Being figurative.
B : Being ambiguous.
C : Being too broad.
D : Being negative.
E : Being too narrow.

Correct Answer : E

33 : As a lexical definition, the definition Congruence means the condition of being congruent may be criticized as:
A : Being figurative.
B : Being circular.
C : Being obscure.
D : Being affective.
E : Being vague.

Correct Answer : B

34 : As a lexical definition, the definition Mop means a terminally attached particulate

disengager may be criticized as:
A : Being circular.
B : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Being obscure.
E : Being affective.

Correct Answer : D

35 : As a lexical definition, the definition Intelligible means not being unintelligible may be criticized as:
A : Being negative.
B : Being too broad.
C : Being figurative.
D : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
E : Being too narrow.

Correct Answer : A

36 : As a lexical definition, Lord Webb-Johnsons multiple definition A neurotic is a person who builds a castle in the air. A psychotic is a man who lives in it. And a psychiatrist is a man who collects the rent may be criticized as:
A : Being negative.
B : Being obscure.
C : Being figurative.
D : Being ambiguous.
E : Being circular.

Correct Answer : C

37 : As a lexical definition, Ambrose Bierces definition of logic as The art of thinking and reasoning in strict accordance with the limitations and incapacities of the human misunderstanding may be criticized as:
A : Being too broad.
B : Being too narrow.
C : Being negative.
D : Being figurative.
E : Being affective.

Correct Answer : E

38 : As a lexical definition, the definition Warhead means the uppermost section of a guided missile may be criticized as:
A : Being too narrow.
B : Being too broad.
C : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
D : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
E : Being obscure.

Correct Answer : D

39 : As a lexical definition, the definition Poem means a composition that expresses feelings may be criticized as:

A : Being affective.
B : Being vague.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
E : Being circular.

Correct Answer : B

40 : As a lexical definition, the definition Wife means a married person may be criticized as:
A : Being too broad.
B : Being obscure.
C : Being too narrow.
D : Being vague.
E : Being ambiguous.

Correct Answer : A

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1 : Which of the following statements has primarily cognitive meaning?
A : Mr. Parkers proposals for reorganizing the company are positively bizarre.
B : Ansel Adams photographs are amazingly beautiful.
C : The government is currently run by maniacs.
D : The number of deaths linked to prescription drugs is on the rise.
E : I am disgusted by the proposals to drill for oil in wildlife refuges.

Correct Answer : D

2 : Which of the following statements expresses a value claim?
A : The war in Iraq is thoroughly immoral.
B : Any possible cure for malaria must be cheap.
C : In general, Picassos paintings sell for more than Mirós.
D : Castle Rocks new film is projected to earn $63 million in the first week.
E : Global warming threatens the ice shelves of Antarctica.

Correct Answer : A

3 : Which of the following statements is vague?
A : Dominique, my roommate, was born in France.
B : Bob saw the lost dog driving in his car.
C : This breakfast cereal is made from natural ingredients.
D : Some sleep disorders can be treated.
E : Mold causes allergic reactions in many people.

Correct Answer : C

4 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : All of the apples that I bought are golden delicious.
B : The stolen bicycle was found by a man sleeping in the park.
C : Gail has a new hair do.
D : Ibuprofen can relieve a headache.
E : Professor Johnson, my anthropology teacher, is old.

Correct Answer : B

5 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Verbal arising from vagueness.
B : Auditory.
C : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
D : Transitional.
E : Factual.

Correct Answer : E

6 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
B : Moral.
C : Verbal arising from vagueness.
D : Factual.

E : Aesthetic.

Correct Answer : C

7 : Which of the following words is a term?
A : Around the corner.
B : Credibility.
C : Since.
D : Fantastic.
E : Alternately.

Correct Answer : B

8 : Which of the following are all denoted by the term watchmaker?
A : Sales, profits, assets, liabilities.
B : Stylish, functional, accurate, battery operated.
C : American, French, Swiss, Japanese.
D : Timex, Cartier, Omega, Casio.
E : United States, France, Switzerland, Japan.

Correct Answer : D

9 : Which of the following are all connoted by the term comedian?
A : American, French, Spanish, Italian.
B : New York, Los Angeles, Las Vegas, Atlantic City.
C : Jerry Seinfeld, Bill Murray, Steve Martin, John Stewart.
D : Sitcoms, dramas, musicals, fantasies.
E : Humorous, quick witted, clever, articulate.

Correct Answer : E

10 : Which of the following pairs of terms have the same extension?
A : Human, human less than twenty feet tall.
B : Resident of Paris, resident of London.
C : Toyota, Honda.
D : United Parcel Service, Federal Express.
E : Collie, poodle.

Correct Answer : A

11 : Which of the following groups of terms are in the order of increasing intension?
A : Leaded gasoline, gasoline, fossil fuel, fuel.
B : Fossil fuel, fuel, leaded gasoline, gasoline.
C : Fuel, fossil fuel, gasoline, leaded gasoline.
D : Gasoline, leaded gasoline, fuel, fossil fuel.
E : Fossil fuel, gasoline, leaded gasoline, fuel.

Correct Answer : C

12 : Which of the following groups of terms are in the order of increasing extension?
A : Orange, Valencia orange, fruit, citrus fruit.
B : Valencia orange, orange, citrus fruit, fruit.
C : Fruit, citrus fruit, orange, Valencia orange.

D : Orange, citrus fruit, fruit, Valencia orange.
E : Citrus fruit, orange, Valencia orange, fruit.

Correct Answer : B

13 : Which of the following are both intensional definitions?
A : Demonstrative definition, operational definition.
B : Definition by genus and difference, ostensive definition.
C : Etymological definition, demonstrative definition.
D : Definition by subclass, definition by genus and difference.
E : Operational definition, synonymous definition.

Correct Answer : E

14 : Which of the following are both extensional definitions?
A : Synonymous definition, enumerative definition.
B : Enumerative definition, operational definition.
C : Etymological definition, definition by genus and difference.
D : Definition by subclass, enumerative definition.
E : Operational definition, demonstrative definition.

Correct Answer : D

15 : In the definition Expert means a person who has special skill or knowledge in a particular field the definiens is:
A : Person who has special skill or knowledge in a particular field.
B : Special skill or knowledge.
C : Expert.
D : In a particular field.
E : Person.

Correct Answer : A

16 : In the definition Ship means a large vessel propelled by sails or engines the definiendum is:
A : Large.
B : Vessel.
C : A large vessel propelled by sails or engines.
D : Propelled by sails or engines.
E : Ship.

Correct Answer : E

17 : The definition Level means (1) flat or even, (2) parallel to the horizon, (3) a spirit level is an example of:
A : A geometrical definition.
B : An operational definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : A theoretical definition.

Correct Answer : C

18 : The definition Chair means that and that and that (as you point to a number of chairs) is an

example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : An operational definition.
E : An enumerative definition.

Correct Answer : B

19 : The definition Theology derives from the Greek words theos, meaning God, and logos, meaning reason or account is an example of:
A : A definition by genus and difference.
B : A religious definition.
C : An extensional definition.
D : An etymological definition.
E : A stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : D

20 : The definition Pre-Socratic philosopher means someone such as Thales, Anaxagoras, Parmenides, or Heraclitus is an example of:
A : A definition by subclass.
B : A definition by genus and difference.
C : An enumerative definition.
D : A synonymous definition.
E : A philosophical definition.

Correct Answer : C

21 : The definition Official means a person appointed or elected to office is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : A synonymous definition.
C : A stipulative definition.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : A definition by genus and difference.

Correct Answer : E

22 : The definition Covenant means agreement is an example of:
A : A synonymous definition.
B : An ostensive definition.
C : A legal definition.
D : An etymological definition.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : A

23 : The definition Furniture means tables, chairs, couches, beds, credenzas, and so on is an example of:
A : A definition by genus and difference.
B : A definition by subclass.
C : An enumerative definition.
D : A demonstrative definition.

E : A synonymous definition.

Correct Answer : B

24 : The definition Neoconservative means a political ideologue committed to massive federal deficits, proactive wars, environmental destruction, and special benefits for the wealthiest citizens is an example of:
A : A lexical definition.
B : A stipulative definition.
C : A theoretical definition.
D : A persuasive definition.
E : A political definition.

Correct Answer : D

25 : The definition Noisy means, in relation to a factory, having an average sound level of 87 decibels or greater is an example of:
A : An operational definition.
B : A lexical definition.
C : An industrial definition.
D : A definition by genus and difference.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : E

26 : The definition A frying pan is hot if and only if it sizzles when you drip a tiny bit of water into it is an example of:
A : A persuasive definition.
B : A culinary definition.
C : An operational definition.
D : A demonstrative definition.
E : A theoretical definition.

Correct Answer : C

27 : The definition Star means a cosmic body that emits electromagnetic radiation as a result of thermo-nuclear fusion deep within its interior is an example of:
A : A theoretical definition.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : A persuasive definition.
D : An astronomical definition.
E : An operational definition.

Correct Answer : A

28 : The definition Cyberomeo means a guy who arranges sexual encounters on the Internet is an example of:
A : A personal definition.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : An operational definition.

Correct Answer : D

29 : In the definition Directory means a book containing an alphabetical index of the names and addresses of persons in an area the genus term is:
A : Names and addresses of persons in an area.
B : Book.
C : Alphabetical index.
D : Directory.
E : Names and addresses.

Correct Answer : B

30 : In the definition Plebiscite means a direct vote of all the members of an electorate on an important public question, the species term is:
A : Question.
B : Plebiscite.
C : Vote.
D : A direct vote of all the members of an electorate on an important public question.
E : Direct.

Correct Answer : C

31 : In the definition Factory means a building containing facilities for the manufacture of goods the difference words are:
A : Manufacture, goods.
B : Manufacture of goods.
C : Building containing facilities for the manufacture of goods.
D : Factory, building.
E : Containing facilities for the manufacture of goods.

Correct Answer : E

32 : As a lexical definition, Edgar Shoaffs definition Advertising is the art of making whole lies out of half truths may be criticized as:
A : Being negative.
B : Being too narrow.
C : Being figurative.
D : Being affective.
E : Being too broad.

Correct Answer : D

33 : As a lexical definition, the definition Hourglass means a device consisting of two conically shaped chambers containing sand and connected at their apexes may be criticized as:
A : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
B : Being figurative.
C : Being vague.
D : Being ambiguous.
E : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.

Correct Answer : A

34 : As a lexical definition, the definition Seditious means given to sedition may be criticized as:

A : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
B : Being circular.
C : Being too broad.
D : Being ambiguous.
E : Being vague.

Correct Answer : B

35 : As a lexical definition, the definition Hoe means a tool used for gardening may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Being affective.
E : Being too broad.

Correct Answer : E

36 : As a lexical definition, the definition Art is what separates man from beast may be criticized as:
A : Being circular.
B : Being vague.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Being figurative.
E : Being negative.

Correct Answer : B

37 : As a lexical definition, Ambrose Bierces definition Politician: An eel in the fundamental mud upon which the superstructure of organized society is reared may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Being too narrow.
C : Being figurative.
D : Being too broad.
E : Being negative.

Correct Answer : C

38 : As a lexical definition, the definition Modest means not being immodest may be criticized as:
A : Being negative.
B : Being too broad.
C : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
D : Being too narrow.
E : Being vague.

Correct Answer : A

39 : As a lexical definition, the definition Bees wax means the natural ester formed from hexacosanoic acid and triacontanol may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Being vague.
C : Being too broad.

D : Being obscure.
E : Being too narrow.

Correct Answer : D

40 : As a lexical definition, the definition Necklace means a piece of gold jewelry worn around the neck may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Being affective.
C : Being too broad.
D : Being circular.
E : Being too narrow.

Correct Answer : E

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1 : Which of the following statements has primarily cognitive meaning?
A : The movie at the Roxie is fabulous.
B : Google is currently hiring programmers.
C : Martys jokes are really funny.
D : I love your new hair do.
E : Some computer games are lots of fun to play.

Correct Answer : B

2 : Which of the following statements expresses a value claim?
A : Aldous Huxley wrote Brave New World.
B : The market capitalization of Wal-Mart is greater than that of Target.
C : The goodness or badness of a human action is determined by its consequences.
D : The Yankees are the best team in major league baseball.
E : Christos project in Central Park cost $21 million.

Correct Answer : D

3 : Which of the following statements is vague?
A : Bobs dog is six years old.
B : Wine is an alcoholic beverage.
C : Mr. Harris, my neighbor, is wealthy.
D : Lung cancer can be fatal.
E : Cathy told Margaret that she won a prize.

Correct Answer : C

4 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Professor Andrews talked about sex with his students.
B : Frances lost the election for student body president.
C : Franks wife bought him a digital camera.
D : Rene Descartes was born in 1596.
E : The problems on this math test are easy.

Correct Answer : A

5 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Irresolvable.
B : Theological.
C : Verbal arising from vagueness.
D : Factual.
E : Verbal, arising from ambiguity.

Correct Answer : E

6 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Verbal arising from vagueness.
B : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
C : Friendly.
D : Factual.

E : Geopolitical.

Correct Answer : D

7 : Which of the following words is a term?
A : Around the corner.
B : In a hurry.
C : Equivalent.
D : Technology.
E : Completely.

Correct Answer : B

8 : Which of the following are all denoted by the term country?
A : Nation, state, homeland, region.
B : Paris, France, Berlin, Germany.
C : Berlin, Paris, Ottawa, Rio de Janeiro.
D : Autonomous, populated, bordered, governed.
E : Germany, France, Canada, Brazil.

Correct Answer : E

9 : Which of the following are all connoted by the term surgeon?
A : Hospital, anesthesia, scalpel, oxygen.
B : Surgery, pain, recovery, scarring.
C : Dexterous, educated, skilful, experienced.
D : Nurse, doctor, therapist, aid.
E : Dr. Bennett, Dr. Adams, Dr. Thompson, Dr. Kaiser.

Correct Answer : C

10 : Which of the following pairs of terms have the same extension?
A : Currently living dinosaur, unicorn.
B : Dog, cat.
C : City, state.
D : George Washington, Abraham Lincoln.
E : King, queen.

Correct Answer : A

11 : Which of the following groups of terms are in the order of increasing intension?
A : Food, dessert, pie, cherry pie.
B : Dessert, pie, food, cherry pie.
C : Cherry pie, pie, dessert, food.
D : Pie, food, cherry pie, dessert.
E : Dessert, food, pie, cherry pie.

Correct Answer : A

12 : Which of the following groups of terms is in the order of increasing extension?
A : Elected official, citizen, U.S. Senator, Member of Congress.
B : Citizen, elected official, U.S. Senator, Member of Congress.
C : Citizen, elected official, Member of Congress, U.S. Senator.

D : U.S. Senator, Member of Congress, elected official, citizen.
E : Member of Congress, U.S. Senator, citizen, elected official.

Correct Answer : D

13 : Which of the following are both intensional definitions?
A : Definition by genus and difference, enumerative definition.
B : Etymological definition, operational definition.
C : Demonstrative definition, definition by subclass.
D : Synonymous definition, enumerative definition.
E : Operational definition, ostensive definition.

Correct Answer : B

14 : Which of the following are both extensional definitions?
A : Synonymous definition, etymological definition.
B : Operational definition, demonstrative definition.
C : Definition by subclass, enumerative definition.
D : Enumerative definition, synonymous definition.
E : Definition by genus and difference, operational definition.

Correct Answer : C

15 : In the definition Consort means a spouse of a reigning monarch the definiens is:
A : Spouse.
B : Reigning monarch.
C : Consort.
D : A spouse of a reigning monarch.
E : Monarch.

Correct Answer : D

16 : In the definition Gloat means to indulge in malicious or excessive satisfaction the definiendum is:
A : Indulge.
B : Gloat.
C : Satisfaction.
D : To indulge in malicious or excessive satisfaction.
E : Malicious or excessive satisfaction.

Correct Answer : B

17 : The definition Fast means, in relation to a sports car, being able to accelerate from zero to sixty miles per hour in 5 seconds or less is an example of:
A : A theoretical definition.
B : An operational definition.
C : An automotive definition.
D : A definition by genus and difference.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : E

18 : The definition Mordant means caustic is an example of:

A : A definition by genus and difference.
B : A persuasive definition.
C : A synonymous definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : An extensional definition.

Correct Answer : C

19 : The definition Marijuana means a dangerous drug made from the hemp plant that leads its users to cocaine, heroine, and a life of addiction is an example of:
A : A persuasive definition.
B : A precising definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : A demonstrative definition.

Correct Answer : A

20 : The definition Candle means that and that and that (as you point to a number of candles) is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : An etymological definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A demonstrative definition.
E : A definition by genus and difference.

Correct Answer : D

21 : The definition Hydrohisser means a cat that accidentally falls into a swimming pool is an example of:
A : A theoretical definition.
B : A lexical definition.
C : A stipulative definition.
D : A farcical definition.
E : An etymological definition.

Correct Answer : C

22 : The definition Conception means the origination of a diploid cell through the union of DNA material from two haploid cells is an example of:
A : A theoretical definition.
B : A definition by subclass.
C : A physiological definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : An ostensive definition.

Correct Answer : A

23 : The definition Democracy derives from the Greek words demos, meaning populace and kratos, meaning strength or power is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : An etymological definition.
C : A definition by genus and difference.

D : A political definition.
E : A theoretical definition.

Correct Answer : B

24 : The definition Leg means (1) a lower limb of a biped, (2) a support for a piece of furniture, (3) a part of a garment is an example of:
A : A synonymous definition.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : An anatomical definition.
D : A persuasive definition.
E : A lexical definition.

Correct Answer : E

25 : The definition Tenor means someone such as Plácido Domingo, Luciano Pavarotti, José Carreras, or Thomas Hampson is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : An enumerative definition.
E : A musical definition.

Correct Answer : D

26 : The definition Corsair means a ship used by pirates is an example of:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : A synonymous definition.
C : A stipulative definition.
D : A demonstrative definition.
E : A definition by genus and difference.

Correct Answer : E

27 : The definition Organ means a heart, liver, kidney, or pancreas is an example of:
A : A demonstrative definition.
B : A medical definition.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : An enumerative definition.

Correct Answer : C

28 : The definition A pot roast is cooked if and only if a thermometer reads at least 155° F when inserted into the thickest part is an example of:
A : A persuasive definition.
B : An operational definition.
C : A precising definition.
D : A military definition.
E : A theoretical definition.

Correct Answer : B

29 : In the definition Connoisseur means a person especially competent to pass critical judgments in an art or in matters of taste the genus term is:
A : Person.
B : Art.
C : Connoisseur.
D : Matters of taste.
E : Especially competent to pass critical judgments in an art or in matters of taste.

Correct Answer : A

30 : In the definition Spirit means the animating principle of life the species term is:
A : Animating principle of life.
B : Principle.
C : Life.
D : Animating.
E : Spirit.

Correct Answer : E

31 : In the definition Mask means a covering for the face, worn to conceal ones identity the difference word(s) is/are:
A : Worn to conceal ones identity.
B : Covering for the face, worn to conceal ones identity.
C : Mask, identity.
D : For the face, worn to conceal ones identity.
E : Covering.

Correct Answer : D

32 : As a lexical definition, the definition Royal means pertaining to royalty may be criticized as:
A : Negative.
B : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
C : Being circular.
D : Being affective.
E : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.

Correct Answer : C

33 : As a lexical definition, the definition House means a structure made of wood and intended for human habitation may be criticized as:
A : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
B : Being vague.
C : Being too broad.
D : Being circular.
E : Being too narrow.

Correct Answer : E

34 : As a lexical definition, the definition Considerate means not being inconsiderate may be criticized as:
A : Being affective.
B : Being vague.
C : Being negative.

D : Being figurative.
E : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.

Correct Answer : C

35 : As a lexical definition, the definition Barbecue means a container for holding charcoal may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
C : Being obscure.
D : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
E : Being affective.

Correct Answer : B

36 : As a lexical definition, the definition Pneumonia means a disease that affects breathing may be criticized as:
A : Being vague.
B : Being too narrow.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Being circular.
E : Being overly medical.

Correct Answer : A

37 : As a lexical definition, the definition Governor means an elected official may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Being circular.
C : Being too narrow.
D : Being too broad.
E : Being figurative.

Correct Answer : D

38 : As a lexical definition, H. L. Menckens definition Democracy is the art of running the circus from the monkey cage may be criticized as:
A : Being too narrow.
B : Being circular.
C : Being too broad.
D : Being negative.
E : Being figurative.

Correct Answer : E

39 : As a lexical definition, Ambrose Bierces definition Historian: A broad-gauge gossip may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Being affective.
C : Being negative.
D : Failing to indicate the context to which the definiens pertains.
E : Being ambiguous.

Correct Answer : B

40 : As a lexical definition, the definition Honey means a naturally produced mixture of proline, fructose, and gluconic acid may be criticized as:
A : Being vague.
B : Being too narrow.
C : Being obscure.
D : Being too broad.
E : Being negative.

Correct Answer : C

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1 : Which of the following words or group of words is not a term?
A : Author of Evangeline.
B : Easily readable.
C : Most expensive bottle of wine.
D : New Guinea.
E : Agility.

Correct Answer : B

2 : Words and statements that have cognitive meaning are those that:
A : Convey information.
B : Convey opinions.
C : Express arguments.
D : Express rational connections between statements.
E : Evoke feelings.

Correct Answer : A

3 : The primary danger of emotively charged words is that they:
A : Cause arguments to be invalid.
B : Lead us to confuse premises with conclusion.
C : Cause arguments to be unsound.
D : Prompt us to leap to unjustified conclusions.
E : Incline us to confuse inductive arguments with deductive arguments.

Correct Answer : D

4 : Words such as excessive, fresh, and normal tend to be:
A : Emotive.
B : Ambiguous.
C : Vague.
D : Factual.
E : Extensional.

Correct Answer : C

5 : A claim that something is good, bad, right, or wrong is called a(n):
A : Traditional claim.
B : Factual claim.
C : Vague claim.
D : Ambiguous claim.
E : Value claim.

Correct Answer : E

6 : The newspaper headline Farmer Bill Dies in House is primarily:
A : Vague.
B : Ambiguous.
C : Evocative.
D : Analytic.

E : Conventional.

Correct Answer : B

7 : The intension of a term consists of:
A : The members of the class that the term denotes.
B : The objectives to be accomplished by using the term.
C : The qualities or attributes that the term connotes.
D : The subjective feelings in the mind of the speaker or writer.
E : The class of definitions that a term may have.

Correct Answer : C

8 : Which of the following are all connoted by the term novelist?
A : Moby Dick, The Scarlet Letter, Gone With the Wind.
B : Melville, Hawthorne, Mitchell.
C : Creative, literary, imaginative.
D : Melville, Moby Dick, adventure story.
E : Love story, horror story, adventure story.

Correct Answer : C

9 : Denotation means roughly the same thing as:
A : Extension.
B : Difference.
C : Intension.
D : Connotation.
E : Species.

Correct Answer : A

10 : Which of the following are all denoted by the term novelist?
A : Moby Dick, The Scarlet Letter, Gone With the Wind.
B : Melville, Hawthorne, Mitchell.
C : Love story, horror story, adventure story.
D : Creative, literary, imaginative.
E : Melville, Moby Dick, adventure story.

Correct Answer : B

11 : Conventional connotation is introduced to deal with the problem that arises because:
A : Proper names have no intension.
B : Intension determines extension.
C : Some words have empty extension.
D : Increasing intension does not always correspond to decreasing extension.
E : Words mean different things to different people.

Correct Answer : E

12 : Which of the following pairs of terms have the same extension?
A : Frog, toad.
B : Triangle, figure.
C : Ronald Reagan, George W. Bush.

D : Unicorn, elephant.
E : Neil Armstrong, first man on the moon.

Correct Answer : E

13 : The term currently living dinosaur has:
A : Closed extension.
B : Empty intension.
C : Empty extension.
D : Meaningless connotation.
E : Ambiguous extension.

Correct Answer : C

14 : Which of the following groups of terms is in the order of decreasing extension?
A : Tuna, fish, albacore, ocean fish.
B : Albacore, tuna, ocean fish, fish.
C : Fish, tuna, ocean fish, albacore.
D : Fish, ocean fish, tuna, albacore.
E : Ocean fish, tuna, albacore, fish.

Correct Answer : D

15 : Which of the following groups of terms is in the order of decreasing intension?
A : Daisy, flower, plant, living thing.
B : Flower, plant, living thing, daisy.
C : Living thing, daisy, plant, flower.
D : Plant, flower, daisy, living thing.
E : Living thing, plant, flower, daisy.

Correct Answer : E

16 : In the definition Mandolin means a twelve-stringed lute, the words a twelve-stringed lute are the:
A : Explanandum.
B : Definiendum.
C : Explanans.
D : Definiens.
E : Explicandum.

Correct Answer : D

17 : In the definition Placid means tranquil, the word placid is the:
A : Definiens.
B : Definiendum.
C : Genus.
D : Difference.
E : Species.

Correct Answer : B

18 : The definition Autocrat means a monarch ruling with unlimited authority is an example of a:
A : Precising definition.

B : Persuasive definition.
C : Lexical definition.
D : Theoretical definition.
E : Stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : C

19 : The definition Mind means the region of the brain that manipulates symbols is an example of a:
A : Lexical definition.
B : Stipulative definition.
C : Persuasive definition.
D : Theoretical definition.
E : Precising definition.

Correct Answer : D

20 : The definition Shaket means a jacket made of light material that buttons like a shirt is an example of a:
A : Lexical definition.
B : Theoretical definition.
C : Persuasive definition.
D : Precising definition.
E : Stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : E

21 : The definition Welfare means a handout made by the government to lazy people who refuse to work is an example of a:
A : Lexical definition.
B : Persuasive definition.
C : Precising definition.
D : Theoretical definition.
E : Stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : B

22 : The definition Bright means having an intensity of at least 5000 candle power is an example of a:
A : Theoretical definition.
B : Precising definition.
C : Lexical definition.
D : Persuasive definition.
E : Definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : B

23 : The kind of definition that assigns a meaning to a word by indicating the attributes that the word connotes is:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : A demonstrative (ostensive) definition.
C : A theoretical definition.
D : An intensional definition.

E : A definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : D

24 : The definition Rationalist means someone such as Descartes, Leibniz, or Spinoza is an example of:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : A definition by subclass.
C : A definition by genus and difference.
D : An operational definition.
E : A demonstrative (ostensive) definition.

Correct Answer : A

25 : In the definition Garrulous means talkative, the word talkative is the:
A : Genus.
B : Definiendum.
C : Definiens.
D : Difference.
E : Species.

Correct Answer : C

26 : The definition Celebrity means a person who is widely known is an example of:
A : A synonymous definition.
B : An enumerative definition.
C : A demonstrative (ostensive) definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : A definition by genus and difference.

Correct Answer : E

27 : The definition Insect means a fly, wasp, ant, and so on is an example of:
A : A definition by subclass.
B : A demonstrative (ostensive) definition.
C : A definition by genus and difference.
D : An enumerative definition.
E : A synonymous definition.

Correct Answer : A

28 : In the definition Newt means a semiaquatic salamander, the word semiaquatic is the:
A : Extension.
B : Genus.
C : Species.
D : Etymology.
E : Difference.

Correct Answer : E

29 : In the definition Metronome means an instrument used to mark rhythm, the word metronome is the:
A : Genus.

B : Connotation.
C : Species.
D : Definiens.
E : Difference.

Correct Answer : C

30 : The definition Anthropology is a word derived from the Greek anthropos meaning man and logos meaning word, reason, or account is an example of:
A : An etymological definition.
B : A lexical definition.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : A persuasive definition.
E : A synonymous definition.

Correct Answer : A

31 : The definition Colossal means huge is an example of:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : An extensional definition.
C : A definition by genus and difference.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : A synonymous definition.

Correct Answer : E

32 : In the definition Bridle means the headgear worn by a horse, the term headgear is the:
A : Species.
B : Genus.
C : Difference.
D : Definiendum.
E : Extension.

Correct Answer : B

33 : The definition A battery is dead if and only if a battery tester shows no deflection when connected to the two poles is an example of:
A : A demonstrative (ostensive) definition.
B : A definition by genus and difference.
C : An operational definition.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : An enumerative definition.

Correct Answer : C

34 : The definition Spoon means this and this and this (as you point to a number of spoons) is an example of:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : A definition by subclass.
C : An operational definition.
D : A demonstrative (ostensive) definition.
E : A definition by genus and difference.

Correct Answer : D

35 : As a lexical definition, the definition Cup means a container for liquid may be criticized as being:
A : Too narrow.
B : Too broad.
C : Affective.
D : Circular.
E : Obscure.

Correct Answer : B

36 : As a lexical definition, Winston Churchills definition A fanatic is one who cant change his mind and wont change the subject may be criticized as being:
A : Too broad.
B : Obscure.
C : Figurative.
D : Ambiguous.
E : Negative.

Correct Answer : C

37 : As a lexical definition, Will Rogers definition A college professor is someone with a lot of big ideas that dont work out may be criticized as being:
A : Affective.
B : Negative.
C : Ambiguous.
D : Obscure.
E : Vague.

Correct Answer : A

38 : As a lexical definition, the definition A metal is any substance that conducts electricity and retains its shape at room temperature may be criticized as being:
A : Too broad.
B : Too narrow.
C : Vague.
D : Ambiguous.
E : Obscure.

Correct Answer : B

39 : As a lexical definition, the definition Discrete means the condition of not being indiscrete may be criticized as being:
A : Too broad.
B : Ambiguous.
C : Affective.
D : Too narrow.
E : Negative.

Correct Answer : E

40 : As a lexical definition, the definition A painters easel is an easel used by a painter may be

criticized as being:
A : Negative.
B : Too broad.
C : Vague.
D : Circular.
E : Ambiguous.

Correct Answer : D

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1 : Which of the following statements has primarily cognitive meaning?
A : Anne Hathaways latest film is fantastic.
B : Allegra is an allergy medication.
C : Robert is incredibly lazy.
D : Modern politics is disgusting.
E : Chocolate chip cookies are delicious.

Correct Answer : B

2 : Which of the following statements expresses a value claim?
A : Germany defeated Sweden in the soccer tournament.
B : The Windows operating system is produced by Microsoft.
C : Kevin enlisted in the Army when he was eighteen.
D : The two ships collided in the middle of the Atlantic.
E : Ulysses is a wonderful novel.

Correct Answer : E

3 : Which of the following statements is vague?
A : The United States was the first nation to develop nuclear weapons.
B : This shirt is made entirely of cotton.
C : Joe talked to Tom in his dorm room.
D : The water in this pool is quite warm.
E : Felicitys birthday is on July 12.

Correct Answer : D

4 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Mr. Carter lost a lot of money in the stock market.
B : The Watergate burglary led to Nixons resignation.
C : Judge Harris will issue his ruling on the nude beach today.
D : The author of Paradise Lost is John Milton.
E : The atomic weight of carbon is 12.

Correct Answer : C

5 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Verbal arising from vagueness.
B : Unresolvable.
C : Factual.
D : Academic.
E : Verbal arising from ambiguity.

Correct Answer : A

6 : Which of the following words is a term?
A : For sale.
B : Highly promising.
C : Resignation.
D : Overly generous.

E : Throughout the winter months.

Correct Answer : C

7 : Intension means roughly the same thing as:
A : Exposition.
B : Connotation.
C : Denotation.
D : Definiendum.
E : Reference.

Correct Answer : B

8 : Which of the following are all denoted by the term philosopher?
A : Aristotle, Plato, Descartes, Locke.
B : Aristotle, Greece, Lyceum, peripatos.
C : Rationalism, empiricism, idealism, pragmatism.
D : Introspective, intelligent, rational, curious.
E : Aristotelianism, Platonism, Cartesianism, Kantianism.

Correct Answer : A

9 : Which of the following are all connoted by the term poet?
A : Iambic, trochaic, dactylic, anapestic.
B : Ode, sonnet, ballad, elegy.
C : Dickinson, Wordsworth, Poe, Longfellow.
D : Imaginative, expressive, sensitive, articulate.
E : Lyric, pastoral, bucolic, georgic.

Correct Answer : D

10 : Which of the following pairs of terms have the same extension?
A : Red, green.
B : Psychologist, psychiatrist.
C : Baseball player, shortstop.
D : Novel, Moby Dick.
E : Vampire, tooth fairy.

Correct Answer : E

11 : Which of the following groups of terms are in the order of increasing intension?
A : Mallard, duck, waterfowl, bird.
B : Waterfowl, bird, mallard, duck.
C : Bird, waterfowl, duck, mallard.
D : Duck, mallard, bird, waterfowl.
E : Mallard, waterfowl, duck, bird.

Correct Answer : C

12 : Which of the following groups of terms are in the order of increasing extension?
A : Dwelling, house, large house, mansion.
B : Mansion, large house, house, dwelling.
C : House, mansion, dwelling, large house.

D : Large house, house, mansion, dwelling.
E : Dwelling, large house, house, mansion.

Correct Answer : B

13 : Which of the following is always an intensional definition?
A : Enumerative definition.
B : Definition by subclass.
C : Synonymous definition.
D : Demonstrative definition.
E : Stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : C

14 : Which of the following is always an extensional definition?
A : Precising definition.
B : Stipulative definition.
C : Theoretical definition.
D : Demonstrative definition.
E : Synonymous definition.

Correct Answer : D

15 : In the definition Chill means a sensation of cold attended with shivering, the definiens is:
A : A sensation of cold attended with shivering.
B : Cold attended with shivering.
C : Chill.
D : Attended with shivering.
E : Sensation.

Correct Answer : A

16 : In the definition Geode means a hollow spheroidal rock with crystals lining the inside wall the definiendum is:
A : Hollow spheroidal rock.
B : With crystals lining the inside wall.
C : A hollow spheroidal rock with crystals lining the inside wall.
D : Rock.
E : Geode.

Correct Answer : E

17 : The definition Avaricious means greedy is an example of:
A : A stipulative definition.
B : A definition by genus and difference.
C : A synonymous definition.
D : An extensional definition.
E : An enumerative definition.

Correct Answer : C

18 : The definition Marianzy means a flower that results from crossing a marigold with a daisy is an example of:

A : An etymological definition.
B : A stipulative definition.
C : An operational definition.
D : A persuasive definition.
E : A definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : B

19 : The definition Whistleblower means a back-stabbing employee who reveals company secrets to enemies on the outside is an example of:
A : A lexical definition.
B : A persuasive definition.
C : A demonstrative definition.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : B

20 : The definition Child means, for purposes of buying a ticket for admission to the Bijou Theater, a person less than eleven years old is an example of:
A : A definition by subclass.
B : An operational definition.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A demonstrative definition.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : E

21 : The definition Gemstone means a diamond, emerald, sapphire, ruby, and so on is an example of:
A : A definition by genus and difference.
B : A persuasive definition.
C : A demonstrative definition.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : A precising definition.

Correct Answer : D

22 : The definition Oxygen means an element having an atomic weight of 8 and an atomic number of 16 is an example of:
A : An extensional definition.
B : A theoretical definition.
C : A persuasive definition.
D : An etymological definition.
E : A definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : B

23 : The definition Craft means (1) a skill or trade, (2) cunning, (3) a small boat is an example of:
A : A lexical definition.
B : An operational definition.
C : A stipulative definition.
D : A synonymous definition.

E : A demonstrative definition.

Correct Answer : A

24 : The definition Eiffel Tower means that (as you point to it) is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : An intensional definition.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : A theoretical definition.
E : A demonstrative definition.

Correct Answer : E

25 : The definition Rare means, in reference to a steak, that the meat appears red when you cut into it is an example of:
A : A theoretical definition.
B : A definition by subclass.
C : A persuasive definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : An enumerative definition.

Correct Answer : D

26 : The definition State means Oregon, Missouri, Ohio, Vermont, and so on is an example of:
A : An etymological definition.
B : A synonymous definition.
C : An enumerative definition.
D : A precising definition.
E : A stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : C

27 : The definition Rust means oxidized iron is an example of:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : A definition by genus and difference.
C : A demonstrative definition.
D : A synonymous definition.
E : An etymological definition.

Correct Answer : B

28 : The definition Phonograph is a word derived from the Greek words phon, meaning sound and graphein, meaning to write is an example of:
A : An etymological definition.
B : A precising definition.
C : An extensional definition.
D : A stipulative definition.
E : A definition by genus and difference.

Correct Answer : A

29 : Definition 1HIn the definition Hyena means a large, carnivorous, Old World mammal having a thick neck, large head, and four-toed feet, the genus term is:

A : Mammal.
B : Thick neck.
C : Hyena.
D : Large head.
E : Old World.

Correct Answer : A

30 : Definition 1HIn the definition Vegan means a person who does not eat or use animal products, the species term is:
A : Vegan.
B : Animal.
C : Person.
D : Animal products.
E : Products.

Correct Answer : C

31 : Definition 1HIn the definition Spire means a tapering structure on the top of a building, the difference words include:
A : Structure, tapering.
B : Spire, structure.
C : Tapering, on top of a building.
D : Structure, on top of a building.
E : Spire, building.

Correct Answer : D

32 : As a lexical definition, the definition Ocean means a large body of water may be criticized as:
A : Being too narrow.
B : Being vague.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Being circular.
E : Being affective.

Correct Answer : B

33 : As a lexical definition, the definition Cello means a stringed musical instrument may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Being obscure.
C : Being too narrow.
D : Being negative.
E : Being too broad.

Correct Answer : E

34 : As a lexical definition, the definition Iceberg means a berg of ice may be criticized as:
A : Being too broad.
B : Being ambiguous.
C : Being negative.
D : Being too narrow.

E : Being circular.

Correct Answer : E

35 : As a lexical definition, the definition Razor means a cutaneal follicular outgrowth truncator may be criticized as:
A : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
B : Being too broad.
C : Being too narrow.
D : Being obscure.
E : Being affective.

Correct Answer : D

36 : As a lexical definition, the definition Pencil means a cylindrical piece of wood, a few inches in length, having a graphite core and a piece of soft rubber attached to one end may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
C : Being circular.
D : Being vague.
E : Being ambiguous.

Correct Answer : B

37 : As a lexical definition, the definition Golf means a silly activity in which grown adults whack at a small ball with variously shaped sticks until it falls into a hole in the grass may be criticized as:
A : Being negative.
B : Being too broad.
C : Being affective.
D : Being ambiguous.
E : Being circular.

Correct Answer : C

38 : As a lexical definition, the definition Female means not being male may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Being vague.
C : Being too narrow.
D : Being negative.
E : Being too broad.

Correct Answer : D

39 : As a lexical definition, the definition Statue means a three dimensional representation made of marble may be criticized as:
A : Being too narrow.
B : Being too broad.
C : Being affective.
D : Being obscure.
E : Being circular.

Correct Answer : A

40 : As a lexical definition, the definition Sex is the salt of life may be criticized as:
A : Being too broad.
B : Being figurative.
C : Being negative.
D : Being too narrow.
E : Being circular.

Correct Answer : B

MULTIPLE CHOICE

1 : Which of the following statements has primarily cognitive meaning?
A : Most TV shows are boring.
B : These orchids are gorgeous.
C : I hate turnips.
D : Big business cant be trusted.
E : The capital of Nevada is Carson City.

Correct Answer : E

2 : Which of the following statements expresses a value claim?
A : Fred inherited a large amount of money from his uncle.
B : Jane had lunch with her niece today.
C : The tensile strength of steel is greater than that of copper.
D : Professor Thompson is a great instructor.
E : Among the states, California has the largest number of electoral votes.

Correct Answer : D

3 : Which of the following statements is vague?
A : The Mariners defeated the Yankees by a score of 4 to 2.
B : Mrs. Adams is really quite young.
C : World War I was triggered by the assassination of Archduke Ferdinand.
D : Dr. Kendrick is a large feline veterinarian.
E : Fido has never had a rabies shot.

Correct Answer : B

4 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Paul watched Kathy throw a ball through the window.
B : Poverty is rampant in third world nations.
C : Bills attitudes are normal for a teenager.
D : Most film stars are either beautiful or handsome.
E : Lawrence worked on his project throughout the evening.

Correct Answer : A

5 : Which of the following statements is ambiguous?
A : Verbal arising from ambiguity.
B : Contentious.
C : Factual.
D : Friendly.
E : Verbal arising from vagueness.

Correct Answer : C

6 : Which of the following words is a term?
A : Mostly a failure.
B : Highly dedicated.
C : Nobel prizes.
D : Extremely nice.

E : Above the top shelf.

Correct Answer : C

7 : Extension means roughly the same thing as:
A : Corporeality.
B : Sense.
C : Connotation.
D : Denotation.
E : Conventional connotation.

Correct Answer : D

8 : Which of the following are all denoted by the term corporation?
A : Gillette, Oracle, Pfizer, Boeing.
B : Directors, officers, shareholders, employees.
C : Razors, software, drugs, airplanes.
D : Bankers, brewers, camera makers, real estate developers.
E : Large, impersonal, powerful, wealthy.

Correct Answer : A

9 : Which of the following are all connoted by the term baseball player?
A : Yankees, Cubs, Red Sox, Cardinals.
B : Babe Ruth, Frank Robinson, Ty Cobb, Stan Musial.
C : Pitcher, catcher, first baseman, shortstop.
D : New York, Chicago, Boston, St. Louis.
E : Athletic, cap-wearing, skillful, speedy.

Correct Answer : E

10 : Which of the following pairs of terms have the same extension?
A : Actor, actress.
B : Elf, gnome.
C : Football player, linebacker.
D : Professor, instructor.
E : Kansas, Nebraska.

Correct Answer : B

11 : Which of the following groups of terms are in the order of increasing intension?
A : Shasta daisy, daisy, flower, plant.
B : Daisy, flower, plant, Shasta daisy.
C : Flower, plant, daisy, Shasta daisy.
D : Plant, flower, daisy, Shasta daisy.
E : Shasta daisy, flower, plant daisy.

Correct Answer : D

12 : Which of the following groups of terms are in the order of increasing extension?
A : Rainbow trout, trout, fish, animal.
B : Fish, trout, animal, rainbow trout.
C : Animal, fish, trout, rainbow trout.

D : Rainbow trout, fish, trout, animal.
E : Fish, trout, rainbow trout, animal.

Correct Answer : A

13 : Which of the following is always an intensional definition?
A : Persuasive definition.
B : Demonstrative definition.
C : Definition by genus and difference.
D : Enumerative definition.
E : Stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : C

14 : Which of the following is always an extensional definition?
A : Theoretical definition.
B : Enumerative definition.
C : Etymological definition.
D : Synonymous definition.
E : Precising definition.

Correct Answer : B

15 : In the definition Fund means a deposit of money used as a resource or security the definiens is:
A : Deposit.
B : Deposit of money.
C : Fund.
D : Used as a resource or security.
E : A deposit of money used as a resource or security.

Correct Answer : E

16 : In the definition Captain means a person having authority over and responsibility for a group or unit the definiendum is:
A : Authority.
B : Captain.
C : A person having authority over and responsibility for a group or unit.
D : Responsibility for a group or unit.
E : Person.

Correct Answer : B

17 : The definition Singer means someone such as Justin Timberlake, Beyoncé Knowles, Christina Aguilera, and Mariah Carey is an example of:
A : A demonstrative definition.
B : A stipulative definition.
C : An enumerative definition.
D : A precising definition.
E : A definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : C

18 : The definition Lawyer means a humanitarian who selflessly comes to the rescue of fellow citizens unjustly threatened with the loss of life, liberty or property is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : A theoretical definition.
C : A persuasive definition.
D : A lexical definition.
E : A definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : C

19 : The definition Gravity means an attractive force that exists between all material particles and varies inversely with the square of the distance between them is an example of:
A : A demonstrative definition.
B : An operational definition.
C : An enumerative definition.
D : A theoretical definition.
E : An etymological definition.

Correct Answer : D

20 : The definition Case means (1) a set of circumstances, (2) a lawsuit, (3) a box for holding something is an example of:
A : A lexical definition.
B : An enumerative definition.
C : A demonstrative definition.
D : A precising definition.
E : A definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : A

21 : The definition Hot means, in relation to bath water, having a temperature of 105° F is an example of:
A : A synonymous definition.
B : An etymological definition.
C : A theoretical definition.
D : A precising definition.
E : A stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : D

22 : The definition Monster moo means milk produced by genetically engineered cows is an example of:
A : A persuasive definition.
B : A precising definition.
C : A definition by subclass.
D : A lexical definition.
E : A stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : E

23 : The definition Gyrate derives from the Greek work gyros, which means round or curved is an example of:
A : An operational definition.

B : An etymological definition.
C : A definition by genus and difference.
D : An enumerative definition.
E : A stipulative definition.

Correct Answer : B

24 : The definition Filly means a young female horse is an example of:
A : A stipulative definition.
B : A definition by genus and difference.
C : A synonymous definition.
D : A definition by subclass.
E : A demonstrative definition.

Correct Answer : B

25 : The definition Dog means that and that and that (as you point to a number of dogs) is an example of:
A : An enumerative definition.
B : A definition by genus and difference.
C : A lexical definition.
D : A precising definition.
E : A demonstrative definition.

Correct Answer : E

26 : The definition Hardboiled means, in reference to an egg, that it spins rapidly when twirled on a flat surface is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : A demonstrative definition.
C : An etymological definition.
D : An operational definition.
E : A definition by genus and difference.

Correct Answer : D

27 : The definition Heinous means wicked is an example of:
A : A precising definition.
B : A theoretical definition.
C : A synonymous definition.
D : A definition by genus and difference.
E : A definition by subclass.

Correct Answer : C

28 : The definition Vehicle means a car, truck, motorcycle, bus, and so on is an example of:
A : A theoretical definition.
B : A definition by subclass.
C : A circular definition.
D : A definition by genus and difference.
E : An enumerative definition.

Correct Answer : B

29 : Definition 1IIn the definition, Toad means a tailless leaping amphibian that feeds on insects and is usually terrestrial but lays its eggs in water, the genus term is:
A : Amphibian.
B : Water.
C : Toad.
D : Insects.
E : Usually terrestrial.

Correct Answer : A

30 : Definition 1IIn the definition Optimist means a person who is hopeful and confident about the future the species term is:
A : Person.
B : Future.
C : Optimist.
D : Hopeful.
E : Confident.

Correct Answer : C

31 : Definition 1IIn the definition Fjord means a narrow inlet of sea water with steep sides carved by glaciers the difference words include (among others):
A : Fjord, inlet.
B : Inlet, steep sides carved by glaciers.
C : Inlet, carved by glaciers.
D : Fjord, sea water.
E : Narrow, carved by glaciers.

Correct Answer : E

32 : As a lexical definition, the definition Relevant means not being irrelevant may be criticized as being:
A : Negative.
B : Vague.
C : Too broad.
D : Ambiguous.
E : Too narrow.

Correct Answer : A

33 : As a lexical definition, the definition Star means a speck of light up above may be criticized as:
A : Being affective.
B : Being vague.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Being operational.
E : Being negative.

Correct Answer : B

34 : As a lexical definition, the definition Democrat means a person who believes that every citizen counts for something may be criticized as:

A : Being vague.
B : Being negative.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Being figurative.
E : Being affective.

Correct Answer : E

35 : As a lexical definition, the definition Tooth paste means paste for teeth may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Being obscure.
C : Being too broad.
D : Being circular.
E : Being affective.

Correct Answer : D

36 : As a lexical definition, the definition Knife means a thin, narrow, rigid piece of steel, often pointed at one end, and having a wood, metal, or hard plastic handle on the other end may be criticized as:
A : Being figurative.
B : Being obscure.
C : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
D : Being negative.
E : Being ambiguous.

Correct Answer : C

37 : As a lexical definition, the definition Pillow means a cushion filled with feathers may be criticized as:
A : Being obscure.
B : Being affective.
C : Being ambiguous.
D : Being figurative.
E : Being too narrow.

Correct Answer : E

38 : As a lexical definition, the definition Soap means water soluble sodium palmitate may be criticized as:
A : Being ambiguous.
B : Being obscure.
C : Being too broad.
D : Failing to convey the essential meaning of the word being defined.
E : Being vague.

Correct Answer : B

39 : As a lexical definition, the definition Magnolia means a flowering tree may be criticized as:
A : Being too broad.
B : Being negative.
C : Being too narrow.
D : Being figurative.

E : Being obscure.

Correct Answer : A

40 : As a lexical definition, the definition Religion means the opiate of the masses may be criticized as:
A : Being negative.
B : Being ambiguous.
C : Being figurative.
D : Being obscure.
E : Being circular.

Correct Answer : C