Ethical Dilemmas and Decisions in Criminal Justice 10th edition Pollock Test Bank

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TRUE/FALSE

1 : Utilitarianism is a teleological ethical system.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : A

2 : Telling a lie to someone who doesnt deserve the truth is not a lie according to ethical formalism.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : A

3 : Natural law is considered a feminine ethics.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : B

4 : Giving someone a car because they need it is a good act according to ethical formalism, even if he later dies in a crash because the brakes failed.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : A

5 : Utilitarianism emphasizes the rights of the individual.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : B

6 : Kant emphasized that a bad act would be considered ethical if it resulted in a good consequence.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : B

7 : A man makes a donation to charity for the purpose of looking good to his friends. A deontological review of this action would find it immoral.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : A

8 : Ethical systems are the same as moral rules.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : B

9 : The definition of eudaimonia or happiness is equivalent to the idea of hedonism.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : B

10 : Under the ethics of virtue philosophy, it is possible to have an excess of honor, truth, or shame.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : A

11 : The most commonly utilized ethical systems are religion and utilitarianism.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : A

12 : Socrates believed that ignorance leads to bad behavior because if one were rational and wise, he or she would know what virtue was and behave accordingly.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : A

13 : Aristotle believed that, by nature, we are born good and some later learn to be evil.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : B

14 : Egoism is usually the only ethical system that can justify the behavior of one performing an illegal or harmful act.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : A

15 : Situational ethics is an extension of Aristotelian philosophy.
A : true
B : false

Correct Answer : B

MULTIPLE CHOICE

16 : Which of the following is not part of an ethical system as described by Baelz?
A : They are prescriptive.

B : They are authoritative.
C : They are universal.
D : They are self-serving.

Correct Answer : D

17 : What does a teleological ethical system judge?
A : The consequences of a thought
B : The consequences of an act
C : The totality of a life
D : The comparative virtues of an ethical system

Correct Answer : B

18 : Immanuel Kant is most associated with which ethical system?
A : Utilitarianism
B : Ethics of care
C : Ethics of virtue
D : Ethical formalism

Correct Answer : D

19 : An ethical system which bases ethics largely upon ones character and possession of certain valued qualities is:
A : ethics of care.
B : ethics of virtue.
C : ethical formalism.
D : enlightened egoism.

Correct Answer : B

20 : Which of the following statements is an example of a categorical imperative?
A : Killing is occasionally justifiable.
B : Catholic priests must never be married.
C : If you find a dollar on the street, you may keep it.
D : The ends must always justify the means.

Correct Answer : B

21 : Which statement about hypothetical imperatives is true?
A : Hypothetical imperatives command action that is necessary without any reference to intended purposes or consequences.
B : Hypothetical imperatives refer to the concept that some things just must be and dont require further justification.
C : Hypothetical imperatives refer to the imperative that you should do your duty and act the way you want everyone else to act.
D : Hypothetical imperatives are commands that designate certain actions to attain certain ends.

Correct Answer : D

22 : According to Kant, when is it permissible to lie?
A : When someone has you by the throat.
B : When someones life is at stake.

C : When the person being lied to does not deserve the truth.
D : Never

Correct Answer : D

23 : Which of the following statements would be consistent with Jeremy Benthams philosophy of utilitarianism?
A : Torturing a suspect as part of an interrogation would be justifiable if it saved lives.
B : Murder is the most immoral crime.
C : You should treat your fellow citizens as you yourself would be treated.
D : Pleasure derived from greed is worse than pleasure derived from charity.

Correct Answer : A

24 : Utilitarianism is specifically aligned with:
A : the public good.
B : individual freedoms.
C : categorical imperatives.
D : human relationships and needs.

Correct Answer : A

25 : A structured set of principles that defines what is moral is referred to as:
A : a norm system.
B : an ethical system.
C : a morality guide.
D : a value inventory.

Correct Answer : B

26 : The authority of religious ethics, in particular such as those of Judeo-Christian ethics, stems from a God that is:
A : present in nature.
B : never questioned.
C : willful and rational.
D : a reflection of each individual.

Correct Answer : C

27 : Which of the following aligns with Barrys view of Gods will?
A : Gods will can only be known through a strict interpretation of the text of holy scriptures.
B : Just because an action feels wrong doesnt mean God doesnt want it.
C : Religious authorities are often muddled by their own wills and cannot accurately determine Gods will.
D : Gods will can be found in individuals, holy scriptures, and religious authorities in equal measure.

Correct Answer : D

28 : Which is not considered a moral virtue?
A : Thriftiness
B : Industriousness
C : Love

D : Honesty

Correct Answer : C

29 : Aristotle is most closely associated with:
A : the ethics of virtue.
B : the categorical imperative.
C : ethical formalism.
D : the ethics of care.

Correct Answer : A

30 : Aristotles principle of the Golden Mean stressed the importance of:
A : happiness.
B : excess.
C : moderation.
D : human nature.

Correct Answer : C

31 : Which is one of the Six Pillars of Character promulgated by the Josephson Institute of Ethics?
A : Self-sacrifice
B : Excellence
C : Religious faith
D : Citizenship

Correct Answer : D

32 : The Six Pillars of Character echo what thinkers value system?
A : Aristotle
B : Kant
C : Bentham
D : St. Augustine

Correct Answer : A

33 : Which ethical system has been described as feminine?
A : Utilitarianism
B : Ethical formalism
C : Ethics of care
D : Natural law

Correct Answer : C

34 : Which of the following is not a part of the peacemaking process?
A : Connectedness
B : Caring
C : Justice
D : Mindfulness

Correct Answer : C

35 : Krogstand and Robertson described three principles of ethical decision making, which include all of the following except:
A : the imperative principle.
B : the utilitarian principle.
C : the generalization principle.
D : the caring principle.

Correct Answer : D

36 : Which ethical system embraces humans inclination for self-preservation?
A : Ethical formalism
B : Natural law
C : Ethics of care
D : Ethics of virtue

Correct Answer : B

37 : Which religious system specifies that ethical conduct must be based on universal love and compassion for all living beings?
A : Buddhism
B : Judaism
C : Islam
D : Hinduism

Correct Answer : A

38 : Altruistic acts that benefit the individual by ensuring reciprocal assistance reflect:
A : enlightened egoism.
B : altruistic egoism.
C : psychological egoism.
D : religious egoism.

Correct Answer : A

39 : _____ suggests that what is good for ones survival and personal happiness is moral.
A : Altruism
B : Narcissism
C : Egoism
D : Philanthropy

Correct Answer : C

40 : Someone who gives to charity or volunteers for the purpose of creating emotional pleasure for himself is exhibiting:
A : enlightened egoism.
B : altruistic egoism.
C : psychological egoism.
D : religious egoism.

Correct Answer : C

41 : Which of the following statements about the principle of forfeiture is false?

A : It holds that people who treat others as means to an end forfeit the right to protection of their own freedom and well-being.
B : It holds that people who aggress forfeit their own right to be protected from harm.
C : It holds that self-defense is morally unacceptable.
D : It holds that lying to a person who threatens harm is acceptable.

Correct Answer : C

42 : Situational ethics is often used as a synonym for:
A : absolutism.
B : relativism.
C : formalism.
D : pluralism.

Correct Answer : B

43 : Because ethical formalism requires moral behavior regardless of the circumstances, it can be considered a(n) _____ system.
A : theological
B : absolutist
C : legalist
D : relativist

Correct Answer : B

44 : Which system suggests that there are no moral absolutes, and that what is deemed good and bad can be different from group to group?
A : Moral absolutism
B : Ethical relativism
C : Sub-cultural moralism
D : Global relativism

Correct Answer : B

45 : The concept that there are fundamental truths that may dictate different definitions of what is moral in different situations is called:
A : moral pluralism.
B : utilitarianism.
C : ethical formalism.
D : natural law.

Correct Answer : A

46 : George has always been a peaceful, law-abiding man, and he has raised his kids to be the same way. He donates to charitable causes and provides a comfortable life for his family. One night he takes his kids to a carnival and in the parking lot, they are confronted by an armed robber. The robber has a knife and threatens to harm one of Georges kids if he does not hand over his wallet.A deontological response to the situation would require George to:
A : remain passive, regardless of the consequences.
B : consider the wishes of the robber as well as his own.
C : fight hard against the robber, regardless of the injury he might inflict.
D : only be concerned with protecting himself.

Correct Answer : A

47 : George has always been a peaceful, law-abiding man, and he has raised his kids to be the same way. He donates to charitable causes and provides a comfortable life for his family. One night he takes his kids to a carnival and in the parking lot, they are confronted by an armed robber. The robber has a knife and threatens to harm one of Georges kids if he does not hand over his wallet.A teleological response to the situation would require George to:
A : remain passive, regardless of the consequences.
B : pray for guidance.
C : fight hard against the robber, regardless of the injury he might inflict.
D : only be concerned with protecting himself.

Correct Answer : C

48 : George has always been a peaceful, law-abiding man, and he has raised his kids to be the same way. He donates to charitable causes and provides a comfortable life for his family. One night he takes his kids to a carnival and in the parking lot, they are confronted by an armed robber. The robber has a knife and threatens to harm one of Georges kids if he does not hand over his wallet.As stated in the scenario, George donates to charity but still provides a comfortable life for his family. He has found a balance between the competing virtues of giving to the less fortunate while also ensuring that he provides for his family. This is an illustration of:
A : ethical formalism.
B : relativism.
C : situational ethics.
D : principle of the golden mean.

Correct Answer : D

49 : George has always been a peaceful, law-abiding man, and he has raised his kids to be the same way. He donates to charitable causes and provides a comfortable life for his family. One night he takes his kids to a carnival and in the parking lot, they are confronted by an armed robber. The robber has a knife and threatens to harm one of Georges kids if he does not hand over his wallet.George has always professed non-violence, but in this instance, he fights the robber to protect his child. Technically, by fighting, he is violating his moral belief that one should be non-violent. His decision to fight in this instance is an example of:
A : absolutism.
B : universality.
C : egoism.
D : situational ethics.

Correct Answer : D

50 : Mary is a newly hired police officer. One day, she observes two fellow officers removing drugs from the evidence room. Marys values include a devotion to loyalty, so she is inclined to protect her fellow officers. At the same time, she also believes in upholding the law.Marys decision to report the crime had negative effects for the two officers involved, and for Mary personally. However, the rest of the community has benefited from the removal of corrupt police officers. A(n) _____ viewpoint would find this outcome to be ethical.
A : absolutist
B : utilitarian
C : egoist
D : imperative

Correct Answer : B

51 : Mary is a newly hired police officer. One day, she observes two fellow officers removing drugs from the evidence room. Marys values include a devotion to loyalty, so she is inclined to protect her fellow officers. At the same time, she also believes in upholding the law.Marys situation is an example of:
A : an ethical dilemma.
B : cultural relativism.
C : universality.
D : Aristotles golden mean.

Correct Answer : A

52 : Mary is a newly hired police officer. One day, she observes two fellow officers removing drugs from the evidence room. Marys values include a devotion to loyalty, so she is inclined to protect her fellow officers. At the same time, she also believes in upholding the law.Mary decides to report the crime that she observed, even though it will mean that her fellow officers will lose their jobs and might also be prosecuted. She has decided that the other officers brought this upon themselves; they were originally worthy of her loyalty, but lost that loyalty through their own actions. This illustrates:
A : ethical formalism.
B : egoism.
C : principle of forfeiture.
D : principle of the golden mean.

Correct Answer : C

53 : The environmental movement in the United States seeks to protect forests and other pristine lands. To most Americans, respecting natural lands and animals probably is consistent with their ethical system. In some other countries, laws protecting the lands do not exist. Farmers and ranchers routinely slash and burn in order to farm or raise livestock, and loggers harvest trees indiscriminately. There is no ethical dilemma, since their society accepts these practices as normal and necessary.In America, state, federal, and local governments have enacted laws to protect forests from destruction. Through these laws, the overall community is protected, even though individuals may be negatively affected. By meeting the needs of the overall community, these laws exhibit:
A : principle of forfeiture.
B : principle of the golden mean.
C : hypothetical imperative.
D : utilitarianism.

Correct Answer : D

54 : The environmental movement in the United States seeks to protect forests and other pristine lands. To most Americans, respecting natural lands and animals probably is consistent with their ethical system. In some other countries, laws protecting the lands do not exist. Farmers and ranchers routinely slash and burn in order to farm or raise livestock, and loggers harvest trees indiscriminately. There is no ethical dilemma, since their society accepts these practices as normal and necessary.Farmers, ranchers, and loggers in these countries engage in these practices because they deem it necessary to provide for their families. Because their focus is on providing for their families and communities, they are adhering to the ethical system known as:
A : ethics of care.

B : egoism.
C : psychological egoism.
D : golden mean.

Correct Answer : A

55 : In this instance, their societys definitions differ from the American definitions. This is an example of:
A : deontology.
B : egoism.
C : cultural relativism.
D : absolutism.

Correct Answer : C

FILL IN THE BLANK

56 : Ethical formalism is a _____ system of ethics.

Correct Answer : deontological

57 : Under _____ ethics, the murder of one person would be justified if it resulted in many others being saved.

Correct Answer : utilitarian

58 : The concept that some things must just be, without need for justification or rationalization, is called the _____ .

Correct Answer : categorical imperative

59 : _____ is an ethical system that favors acts that result in the greatest good for the greatest number of people.

Correct Answer : Utilitarianism

60 : _____ is a concept that holds that when an act is considered wrong then it is wrong for all people.

Correct Answer : Universalism

61 : As defined in the text, a(n) _____ is a persons source of moral principles and includes the underlying premises upon which one bases judgments.

Correct Answer : ethical system

62 : Harris used the term_____ instead of ethical systems.

Correct Answer : moral theories

63 : Socrates identified four virtues: fortitude, temperance, _____ , and

_____ .

Correct Answer : justice, wisdom wisdom, justice

64 : Jesus is considered a prophet in the religion of

Correct Answer : Islam

65 : _____ suggests that preservation of ones own being is a basic principle of morality.

Correct Answer : Natural law

66 : _____ is an ethical system that defines good as meeting needs and preserving and enriching relationships.

Correct Answer : Ethics of care

67 : The concept that egoism may appear to be altruistic because it is in ones long-term best interest to help others in order to receive help in return is _____ _____ .

Correct Answer : enlightened egoism

68 : The term _____ refers to the idea that many values and behaviors differ from culture to culture and are functional to the culture that holds them.

Correct Answer : cultural relativism

69 : The _____ refers to the idea that when one violates someone elses rights, he gives up his own right to be treated under the principles of respect.

Correct Answer : principle of forfeiture

70 : _____ is the philosophical position that, although there are a few universal truths different situations call for different response; therefore, some action can be right or wrong depending on situational factors.

Correct Answer : Situational ethics

ESSAY

71 : Compare and contrast Aristotles ethics of virtue with Kants ethics of good will. Are there any similarities? What are the most fundamental differences?

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

72 : Describe two teleological ethical systems and describe two deontological systems.

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

73 : Review the case of Detective Russell Poole and the LAPD. Identify the ethical systems

represented by the actions of the Detective and the Chief Parks.

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

74 : Discuss the similarities between the religious systems presented in the chapter.

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

75 : Compare the natural law system with religion.

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

76 : Describe and discuss the ethics of virtue ethical system. Provide examples.

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

77 : Describe another way of resolving ethical dilemmas that does not use the ethical systems.

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

78 : Compare psychological egoism to enlightened egoism. Does one or the other possess sufficient characteristics to be called an ethical system?

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

79 : Define cultural relativism. Provide examples.

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

80 : Discuss the arguments against and supporting relativism. Do the same for absolutism.

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

81 : You are the bishop of a Catholic Church, and are responsible for counseling adult victims of sexual abuse. One of the victims was raped by a priest when she was a child, and this has shattered her faith. She asks you how could a rational God allow this abuse? How would you answer her, using Thomas Aquinas as a model?

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

82 : You are the African American president of your student union at a large university. In response to a speaker about the history of the Black Power movement, a student organization called the First Amendment Society wants to invite a guest speaker who advocates white supremacy on the same night. The college president claims to understand your position, but tells you that you either need to cancel both speeches or let them both proceed. Use an ethics of care argument to convince the president that the Black Power speech should proceed. Then use a utilitarian argument. Finally convince the president that your argument is not egoistic or relative.

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

83 : Imagine you have a time machine that was built for one purpose: to kill Adolf Hitler in the cradle. In the time machine are two other men from history: Jeremy Bentham and Immanuel

Kant. Bentham has the gun, but Kant has the bullets. You need to convince each of them that what you are about to do is the ethical thing. What will you say to each of them? What will they say to you in return?

Correct Answer : Answers will vary

84 : You are living in a colonial outpost on the edge of the wilderness with winter fast approaching. Your society has had limited but friendly connection with the natives on the other side of the fortress wall, and you know they hold the deer to be a sacred animal, the killing of which demands he ritual sacrifice of a member of their own society. Your food supplies are running perilously low. Killing a deer would mean the certain death of someone on the other side of the wall, not killing a dear will likely mean starvation. Formulate a relativist argument for killing the deer and an absolutist argument for starving.

Correct Answer : Answers will vary